HOME SECURITY: PROTECTING LIFE, **PROPERTY**

american

THE MAGAZINE FOR SAFER LIVING





BEHAVIOR REINFORCED

HOT PRICES ON MAN STEEL



Trail Master Bowie

We are proud to introduce this brand new Cold Steel Bowie knife designed by Lynn C. Thompson. The massive clip point blade is flat ground out of 5/16" stock and sports a beautiful satin finish. The steel used in the construction is an exclusive high carbon steel rolled to Cold Steel's exact specifications. Great care has been taken in heat treating and tempering to assure the utmost in strength, sharpness and edge retention. Every knife features a fully sharpened false edge (unsharpened at extra cost) and Cold Steel's famous Pachmayr®-type handle (stag handle also available). Finally, each knife comes with a rugged leather belt 100% MADE IN AMERICA

Retail \$175.00

Call today for our low price!!

hinobu Folders

This brand new series of lockbacks designed by Lynn C. Thompson offers 3 important advances in design and materials. First, every blade reflects Lynn's original reinforced point design which offers maximum resistance to chipping, bending or breaking. Second, each blade is ground out of costly San Mai III™ steel, a brand new stainless steel laminate consisting of a hard core enveloped by spring steel sides, forge welded into one inseparable piece., Third, every knife offers a true non-slip, shock absorbing Pachmayr®-type grip made of deeply checkered Thermorun™.

Medium Shinobu Tanto Retail \$59.95 #CSMDS

Our Price

\$47.50

Small Shinobu **Tanto**

Retail \$24.95 #CSSMS

Our Price \$19.95

Specifications	Small	Medium	Large
Overall length	3-7/8"	6-1/16"	8-1/16"
Blade length	1-5/8"	2-1/2"	3-1/2"
Blade thickness	3/32"	4/32"	5/32"
Weight	1.8 oz.	2.1 oz.	4.5 oz.
Sheath		Nylon	Nylon
			100





The key to the Master Tanto's phenomenal strength is its San Mai III™ lamirvated stainless steel blade. This lamination is created during the forging process where a hard stainless core is wrapped with spring steel "skins". These three pieces are then hammer forged into one inseparable piece of steel. Due to the difficulty of this welding process, over 20% of all blades must be rejected. However, the remaining 80% are so tough that they can withstand inhuman abuse and remain fully functional.

The Master Tanto is 11" overall with blade length of 5-3/4", blade thickness of 3/16".

It comes with Cold Steel's Pachmayr® -type Kraton® rubber handle, brass guard and pommel, and rugged leather sheath.

Retail \$189.95 #CSMGT

Our Price \$149.95

FOR ORDERS ONLY: VISA, MASTERCARD & C.O.D. — FOR INFORMATION PHONE 1-208-376-0430

1-800-231-1272

Military Blades

SOG SPECIALTIES PRODUCERS OF WORLD CLASS BLADES

Investment Quality!

Engraved with Special Forces Crest, 5th Special Forces Group (ABN) Vietnam



SOG FIGHTER

Modernized version of the SOG Knife carried by the 5th Special Forces and other elite soldiers throughout Southeast Asia. Each blade is cut from extremely thick stock (.280"), completely ground 5yhand, and hardened to a Rockwell 57-58. The 6 %" high-carbon steel blade is then blued for rust inhibition and stealth. Hollow-ground blade with false back edge. Resin-impregnated brown soleleather handle with blued steel crossguard. Leather wrist strap, black leather scabbard and sharpening stone are included. Built by the manufacturers of the original knives!

Retail \$199.00

#SSSF Our Price

Features

design work by

A. G. Russell

and Lloyd Hale

\$169.00



EK S/F Commando Knife

6%" blade 12½" overall. Rockwell 57-59 full tang. Includes high quality olive drab lined nylon sheath. Handle wrapped with 18' parachute cord.

Retail \$99.00

#EKSF..... Our Price \$79.50



Mark II CS

Here's Cutlery Shoppe exclusive—an "angled blade" Gerber Mark II that you can afford to own and use. We made special arrangements with Gerber to make up a special series of Mark II's with the original 5° canted blade for comfortable wear and handling, 440-A stainless blade, Cordura™ sheath and the special "Cat's Tongue" non-slip handle.

A Cutlery Shoppe Exclusive #GB5710

Our Price\$79.95



Para Battle Knife

Actual issue to British forces. 7" heavy blade, 121/4" overall. Proof marked with the ministry of defense number and broad arrow in wood handle fastened by copper rivets. This is a BIG UGLY HEAVY DUTY knife that has seen action in air, land and sea. Impregnated riveted leather sheath included.

Retail Price \$59.95 #JSM4.....Our Price \$39.95



EK M-3

Black micarta grips, X-head fasteners, excellent black letather sheath. Full tang, rockwell 57-59 6 1/4" balde, 12 1/2" overall. 1 1/2" of sharp edges.

Retail \$149.00 #EKM3 Our Price \$119.50

M-4 Also available but not shown. Double edge version of the M-3.

Retail \$149.00

#EKM4 Our Price \$119.50



For the Best Buys in Fine Knives

Spyderco Clipits™

These Clipit™ knives are the fastest opening folders we've ever seen. The unique design allows you to retrieve the knife from your pocket, open it, use it and close it so fast (with only one hand) that onlookers will wonder where the knife came from.

Their cutting ability is unbelievable. We highly recommend the models with serrations. Only the finest stainless steel is used throughout these lockbacks. G-2 Chrome-Moly stainless steel is used in all models except the standard which uses 6-A stainless.

All 6 models are offered for right or left handed use, serrated or straight edge (please specify when ordering).



Police 31/8" modified clip point blade. Retail \$69.95 #SP1007 Our Price \$55.95 Mariner 31/2" sheepsfoot blade. Retail \$59.95 #SP1002 Our Price \$47.95 Hunter 25/4" drop point blade. Retail \$49.95 #SP1003 Our Price \$39.95 Standard 25/8" skinning blade. Retail \$34.95 #SP1005 Our Price \$27.95 Worker 25%" clip point double edged blade Retail \$49.95 #SP1001 Our Price \$39.95 Executive 21/8" drop point blade. Retail \$45.95 #SP1004 Our Price \$36.95

Chris Reeve

These knives have been tested in action. Handmade by Chris Reeve of South Africa. Custom West German steel similar to D-2. Incredible one-piece construction starts with a solid piece of steel that is milled, ground and turned. "Kalgard" grey/black finish. Handle is bored, threaded and then sealed with an "O" ring equipped aluminum buttcap for water-tight storage. There is a lanyard hole in the buttcap. All blades are hollow ground and Rockwell at 55-57. Serial numbered and issued with a lifetime warranty. Each knife includes a hand-stitched black leather sheath.

Jereboam I

Metal cutting sawteeth, 8¾" blade, 13¾" overall, ¾2" blade thickness. Retail \$285.00

#CRJ1 Our Price \$209.95

Jereboam II

A true Bowie, 8¾" blade, 13¾" overall, %2" blade thickness.

Retail \$285.00

#CRJ2 Our Price \$209.95



Shadow I

8¾" blade, 13¾" overall, ¾2" blade thickness.

Retail \$285.00

#CRS1..... Our Price \$209.95



Aviator

Compact, well suited for rescue and survival kits; 4" blade, 8" overall, 3/16" blade thickness.

Retail \$170.00

#CRAV..... Our Price \$129.95



Mountaineer

Deep hollow ground blade allows for very sharp field edge; 4" blade, 8" overall, 3/16" blade thickness.

Retail \$160.00

#CRMT..... Our Price \$119.95

Gerber Parabellum[™]

4 1/4" drop-point blade. Rockwell hardness 57-59. Length open, 9 1/2"; closed, 5 1/4". Blade thickness, .175". Blackie Collins design Cordura swivel sheath included.

Retail \$70.00 #GB7028 Our Price . . .

\$52.95



hoppe

FOR ORDERS ONLY: VISA, MASTERCARD & C.O.D. — FOR INFORMATION PHONE 1-208-376-0430

1-800-231-1272



PREDATORCS

The Most Aggressive Gerber Knife You Can Buy, And It's Available Only At Cutlery Shoppe!

An Awesome Knife!

Built to Cutlery Shoppe specifications for strength and easy handling.

We started with the proven BMF design, including DuPont Hypalon handle and high carbon stainless steel blade (Rockwell 54-55). Then we lengthened the blade to a 9 inch bowie design, recontoured the handle and revised the top guard to allow a straight thumb hold (complete with thumb grooves) for maximum control and hold options. Overall balance is superb, and construction quality is just what you'd expect from Gerber. The Predator CS™ includes a BMF style Cordura jump sheath with Bianchi military spec belt fastener and diamond sharpening stone.

Gerber BMF

The Hottest Knife of 1986

131/4" overall, 8" long 1/4" thick blade DuPont Hypalon™ handle, jeweled compass Cordura™ jump sheath, diamond stone Available with or without sawteeth

#GB5910 With Sawteeth

Retail \$160.00 - Our Price \$119.95

#GB5920 W/O Sawteeth Retail \$150.00 - Our Price \$119.95





The Ultimate Collection of the most needed implements ever assembled on a folding pocketknife. Starting with all the implements on the Champion, plus a wood chisel, ballpoint pen, pliers, wire cutter and a mini screwdriver in the corkscrew — 29 tools in all! Choice of red or black. A 'Must Have' Item!

#\$A5069 RED. #\$A5070 BLACK. #SA5071 WHITE

Retail \$72.00.... Our Price \$49.95

Belt Sheath Survival Kit

SOS Kit, black leather sheath includes SwissChamp® knife, compass, ruler, needles & thread, sharpening stone, mechanical pencil & survival aids.

#SA5600 RED, #SA5602 BLACK

Retail \$110.00 Our Price \$76.95



M9 Bayonet

Designed by Phrobis III and manufactured by Buck Knives, this is the new Official U. S. Army Bayonet. The Army made a good choice in the M9—it's a made a good choice in the M9—it's a sturdy bayonet and also a great field knife. Forged steel 7½" blade, 12½" overall, with a sawtooth back edge, onsheath wire-cutter and a built-in bottle opener. Includes a high quality DuPont plastic sheath with new Bianchi belt fastener and sharpening stone.

#BK188CB Retail \$159.95 Our Price \$119.95



Smith Multi-Hone

An affordable, high quality oil-bath multihone with 8" coarse, medium, fine and extra-fine stones.

Retail \$80.00 Our Price \$39.95

Leatherman® **Pocket**

Tool

Full size with belt sheath

FULL SIZE **FULL STRENGTH**

#LT101

Retail \$45.00 Our Price \$29.95



USMC Ka-Bair

Authentic replica of WWII USMC knife. Made by Ka-Bar to the original 1942 ordinance drawings. High carbon parkerized blade. 7" blade, 12" overall. Includes genuine leather sheath.

#KBUSMC

Retail \$39.95 Our Price \$27.95

New Catalog with **Purchase**

> Or send \$1.00 to address below.



FOR ORDERS ONLY: VISA, MASTERCARD & C.O.D. - FOR INFORMATION PHONE 1-208-376-0430

Dept.AG, Suite 3, 7512 Lemhi, Boise, ID 83709 ADD SHIPPING: \$3 to 48-states; \$7 to APO's, FPO's, Alaska, Hawaii & Canada; \$6 C.O.D. charge; checks allow 21 days to clear. Send \$1 (or make a purchase) to receive our NEWEST KNIFE CATALOG and get on our SPECIAL SALE FLYER mailing list.

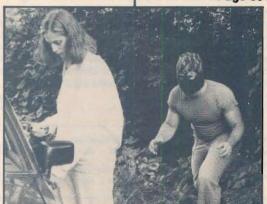
NOVEMBER, 1987 VOLUME 9, NUMBER 11

THE MAGAZINE FOR SAFER LIVING

COVER:

Springfield Armory's M1A rifle is an improved version of the military 7.62 NATO infantry weapon. Win this rifle, or other great prizes in ASG's 1987 Giveaway No. 2. See page 62 (photo by Jim Benson).

Page 36



Army Bayonet Multi-purpose combat tool, now available to

Pravda in English.

Survival Line Radon gas in U.S. homes, Killer bees closer,

To the Point Future course of international terrorism.

civilians

Book Reviews 1988 Shooter's Bible, complete bladesmith, survival chemist, more.

Mall Call Letters from the survivalist community.

New Products Equipment of interest to the self reliant.

Home Defense Be prepared before, during, after break-ins.

Beretta Knives New line of fine knives from the famous gunmaker.

M1A Rifle Improved semiauto version of the military M14.

Back to School Steps to help protect your loved ones

Attack from Behind Most criminal assaults come at you from the rear.

Grain Grinder Efficient electric kitchen mill from Nitro Pak

Hotline American and Soviet crisis communications.

> **Better Safe** Making your home and life more secure.

Survivalist Directory Confidential listing for survivalists

Rural Living Security Planning ahead for trouble in

seeking communication.

remote areas

Megadeath Weapons Mass killers of the terrorist arsenal.

Giveaway Win a Springfield Armory M1A, .22 carbine, Predator knife.

Street Gangs Every city in America has street gangs.

Classified Ads Messages of interest to

survivalists. Game Handler's Disease

A small cut can cause serious trouble.

M1 Garand Conversion

Military weapon to hunting rifle in minutes.

Knots Knowing the right knot can save lives.



Page 58



Page 44

AMERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE (ISSN 8756-517X) is published monthly by McMullen Publishing, Inc., 2145 W. La Palma Ave., Anaheim, CA 92801-1785. Phone (714) 635-9040. Reprinting in whole or in part is forbidden except by permission of publisher. Contents copyright 1987 by McMullen Publishing, Inc., Second-class postage paid at Anaheim, California, and at additional office. POSTMASTER: Send address change to AMERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE, McMullen Publishing, Inc., PO. Box 15690, Santa Ana, CA 92705-0690. SUBSCRIPTIONS: U.S. and U.S. possessions, \$21.95 for 12 issues, \$38.95 for 24 issues. Add \$6.00 a year (cash payment in U.S. currency only) for countries outside U.S. possessions, MERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE. Subscription Department, McMullen Publishing, PO. Box 15690, Santa Ana, CA 92705-0690. Single copy price, \$2.50. Allow 8-10 weeks for delivery of first issue. CHANARGE OF ADDRESS/SUBSCRIPTION PROBLEMS: Six to eight weeks notice is required on all changes of address. Please include current mating-label information with all correspondence. Address: AMERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE, Subscription Department, PO. Box 15690, Santa Ana, CA 92705-0690. EDITORIAL CONTRIBUTIONS: Welcomed, but editors recommend that contributors query first. Manuscript should be typewritten on white paper, and all black-and-white photographs and color transparencies must be accompanied by captions. Photo model releases required on all persons in photographs. AMERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE reserves the right to use material at editors' discretion and cannot be responsible for return of unsolicited material, unless accompanied by self-addressed stamped envelope. ADVERTISING: Closing date for camera-ready copy is the 15th of the third month preceeding cover date. Allow additional time for rough copy. Rate card, circulation statistics, demographics, and production, requirements available by contacting Advertising Department. In addition to AMERICAN SURVIVAL GUIDE, McMullen Publishing, Inc., also publishes All About Beer, Hot Bike, Kit Car Illustrated, Popular Cars, Stre

All technical data in this publication, especially for handloading, reflect the limited experience of individuals using specific tools, products, equipment and components under specific conditions and circumstances not necessarily reported in the article, and over which McMullen Publishing Incorporated has no control. The data have not otherwise been tested or verified by McMullen Publishing Incorporated. All technical data in this publication is presented to inform the reader what other people are doing with various products, and for no other purpose. McMullen Publishing Incorporated, its agents, officers, and employees accept no responsibility for the results obtained by persons using such data and disclaim all liability for any consequential injuries or damages. Furthermore, certain products shown or advertised in this publication, while fully legal in certain jurisdictions, may not be in others. Before attempting to order these products you should check your local and state laws to determine legality.



EDGE COMPANY KNIVES RUGGED, INDEPENDENT, TOUGH

AVAILABLE ONLY FROM THE EDGE COMPANY ALL GENUINE, AND COMPLETELY FINISHED.*

#120

#108

#700

#434

#860

#625

Handmade in Italy. Brass lined, Side Opening, 8 3/4". Handle in Pear-lite: Blue, Green, Red, White, Black.

Hardwood, Side Opening Brass & Hardwood, Side Opening Brushed S/S Blade, Brass Lined, 8".

The most popular automatic in the world. Olive drab or Camo covers, gun metal black caps, front opening, 8".

nlous. Hardwood, Brass, & S/S, 7 5/8".

ELEMY SENTINE: Lightweight but Heavy-Duty ABS Resin Handle, S/S Blade, Front Opening with Lock, 8 ½ ".

Design. All Steel Construction. Heat painted Blue (Navy Seal) or Matte Olive Full Auto with Lanyard pull action. Elegant & Inge-Drab (Army Ranger). Front Opening 8".

#600

Brass Handle. Knurled Cap with "O Ring Seal. Waterproof Liquid Compass. In Handle: Saw, Tackle, Hooks, Sinkers, Needles, Matches, Striker. 7" Van-adium 440 • Blade. Includes Sheath &

#817

or send to:

The Edge Co., P.O. Box 826, Brattleboro, VT 05301

800-445-1021 Dealer Prices On Request

Please Ship The Following Items:

Model # ____ Qty. ___ Model # ____ Qty. ___

Model # ____ Qty. ____ Model # ____ Qty. _

Model # ____ Qty ____ Model # ____ _ Oty. Add \$1.50 Each Shipping and Handling - Allow 10 Days Shipping

☐ Check or Money Order Enclosed Total \$ __

□ Visa/MasterCard # _____ Exp. Date _

City _____ State ___

I certify that I am over 21 years of age. Signature __

Not available where prohibited by law. Inquire about special military and police waivers and discounts.

* Sold in legal Kit form. In certain areas, the completion of these kits may violate certain laws, Please check your area before ordering or assembling, as compliance with any such laws is the purchaser's responsibility.

Buck Knives, Phrobis III Ltd.:





New Army Bayonet

This multi-purpose combat tool is being made available to civilians as well . . .

Staff Report

THE Army's new M9 Bayonet is billed as a multi-purpose tool, useful for such tasks as cutting through aircraft skin, sawing wood and rope, opening cans and bottles and cutting barbed wire as well as for close-quarters/hand-to-hand fighting.

More than 315,000 of these new bayonets, made by Buck Knives of El Cajon, California, for Phrobis III Ltd. of Oceanside, California, will be delivered to the Army over a three-year period and most will be issued to close combat troops such as Special Forces, Rangers and combat engineers.

After using the M7 bayonet for the M16 rifle for a quarter century, the Army said it

wanted a better tool because it found that many soldiers were carrying special knives and wire cutters to perform tasks the double-edged M7 bayonet could not be used for.

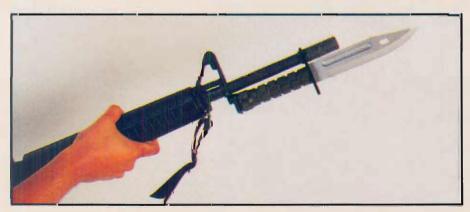
The M9 is issued with troops with a high impact plastic sheath with built-in sharpening stone on the sheath's back. The bayonet and sheath together weigh about 1.75 pounds. The single-edged M9's 7-inch-long, ¼-inch thick blade is made of high grade, corrosion-resistant steel with a serrated top edge. It can cut or saw through rope, wood, steel or ice and steel bands on ammunition boxes. Used with the scabbard it can cut barbed wire. The



glass-filled handle is insulated to withstand electrical shocks of up to 240 volts in case electrified wire is cut.

The M9 bayonet ASG staffers were loaned from Buck Knives weighs in at 15 ounces without scabbard, just under 1 pound, and is about 12½ inches long overall. It mounts on standard M16/AR-15 barrels.

This knife was chosen in Army field tests over entries from several foreign countries and passed or exceeded all technical specifications required of it, according to Army spokesmen. These bayonets, and the sheaths made by Phrobis and Bianchi, will fit on most web gear and large belts, and are also being made for sale to civilians.



SURVIVAL LINE

Radon gas problem in U.S. homes may be bigger than previously thought, African honeybees spreading closer to continental U.S., FBI crime computer information expansion urged, Pravda English language edition . . .

R ADON, the colorless, odorless, can-cer-causing gas, may be more of a nationwide problem than previously thought. According to the deputy director of the Environmental Protection Administration, EPA, James Barnes, "radon may be a problem in virtually every state.'

Last winter the EPA began an in-depth survey of radon contamination in 10 states: Alabama, Colorado, Connecticut, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. Of a total of 11,600 homes studied within these states, 21 percent were found to contain radon levels exceeding EPA safety guide-

This winter the EPA plans another survey, this time of seven states: Arizona, Indiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, North Dakota, and Pennsylvania. Surveys are conducted in winter because homeowners leave windows and other vents closed allowing radon concentrations to build up.

For more information on the radon problem see ASG, April 1987, "Radon The Hidden Danger."

Killer Bees Getting Closer—The African honeybee, first introduced into Brazil more than 30 years ago, continues to spread north at a rate of 200 to 300 miles a year. An estimated 2 million colonies of Africanized bees have swarmed over the countries of South America and have spread into the southern tip of Mexico.

The Africanized bees, popularly known as "killer bees" represent a threat on two fronts. First, they are extremely aggressive and once agitated will follow and attack an intruder over great distances. While the strength of their venom is the same as regular honeybees, the Africanized bees tend to sting a victim (human or animal) in such massive numbers that many victims die. Some estimates put the number of human fatalities throughout South America as high as 4,000 individuals over the past 30 years.

The second threat posed by Africanized bees is to agriculture. Should the Africanized bees interbreed with honeybees in the U.S., the swarms may be uncontrollable and not suitable for pollinating the \$20 billion a year U.S. fruit and vegetable crop.

U.S. and Mexican officials are mounting an attack on the bees using genetic and chemical methods in an effort to keep them from moving north. A number of scientists working on the problem say there is little hope of stopping them before they reach the U.S. sometime in the early 1990s. They compare current programs aimed at stopping the bees to an agricultural Maginot Line.

Crime Computer Expansion—A new proposal by a Federal advisory committee has called for greatly expanding the FBI's National Crime Information Center, NCIC, computer system.

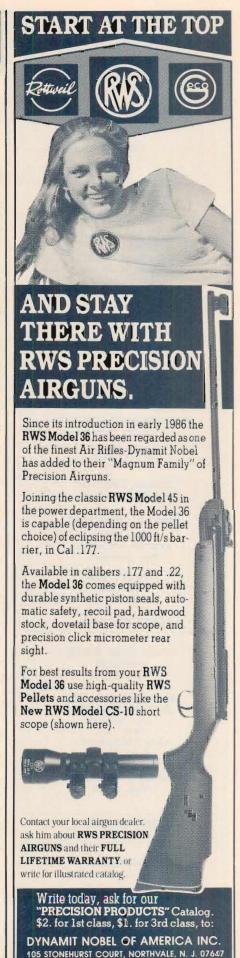
The NCIC already contains information on people arrested for serious offenses, missing persons, stolen property, and on those for whom arrest warrants have been issued. The system handles more than 500,000 information requests from local police departments each day.

The new proposal calls for adding to the system the "capability to track the movement" of persons under investigation for whom no arrest warrant has been issued. Included within this group are people who "are a danger to law-enforcement officers" and people who are known or suspected "operatives of foreign governments."

The panel also recommended that the NCIC begin storing information about the genetic characteristics of people for whom arrest warrants have been issued. According to the panel a record of genetic analysis would help authorities make "positive identification of an individual."

Pravda In English—For years any American with a shortwave radio has been able to listen to Radio Moscow. While much of the information broadcast by the Soviets can be categorized as pure propaganda, the broadcasts do serve as a useful barometer of U.S.-Soviet tensions.

Thanks to a British publisher, Americans now have yet another way to assess U.S.-Soviet relations. Pravda, the daily newspaper published by the Central Committee of the Communist Party, is now available in an English language monthly digest form. For \$1.95 at most newsstands, Americans can now read tidbits like this movie review: "It is not so long ago that the libellous film Amerika was shown on television, again fabricated to instill in Americans a fear of the mythical Soviet aggression . . . A true irony of history is that the bellicose, imperialistic power which is trying to frighten the whole world has frightened itself first and foremost, and now it is levying 'payment for fear' from its own citizens."



EDITORIAL

PUBLISHER Tom McMullen

EDITORIAL DIRECTOR Bob Clark

> EDITOR Jim Benson

ASSOCIATE EDITOR Bud Lang

CONTRIBUTORS

William J. Conti William Forgey David M. Knotts Robert S. McKay Jim Meuninck Darrell E. Mulroy Michael Pietrantoni Robert C. Smith Jim Thompson J. Lincoln Thorner Carl H. Yaeger

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS
Rhonda Davidson
Cynthia MacFarlane

PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES
Martin Hasa

GRAPHICS

DESIGN DIRECTOR G. Wm. Tietgen

GRAPHIC DESIGNERS

Brad Yerxa Jonathan McDougal Ron Snowden

TYPESETTERS
Mitzi Cody
Virginia Roundy

ADVERTISING

ADVERTISING SALES MANAGER Bruce Bogart

ADVERTISING SALES REPRESENTATIVES

John Nething Greg Gill Greg Middlesworth Arlan Pfohl

ADVERTISING COORDINATOR Rhea Klaudt

McMULLEN PUBLISHING, INC.

CHAIRMAN Thomas M. McMullen

> PRESIDENT Kenneth N. Yee

TO THE POINT

Grim predictions of greater terrorist violence . . .

TERRORIST attacks will grow in number and severity over the next decade and large-scale incidents involving hundreds of deaths will become more common, acording to an authority on terrorism with the Rand Corporation.

"Overall," says Brian Jenkins in his article, "The Future Course of International Terrorism," in the July-August issue of *The Futurist* magazine, "the annual growth rate in the volume of terrorist activity has been approximately 10 to 12 percent. If that rate of increase continues, we could see between 800 and 900 incidents a year by the end of the decade."

But Jenkins, who is head of the Rand Corporation's political science department, believes terrorist attacks involving nuclear weapons "is neither imminent nor inevitable."

While this view is contrary to what other observers believe—including Carl Yaeger in his article on terrorist "Megadeath Weapons" in this issue—Jenkins believes that detonating a nuclear bomb would generally be counter-productive to terrorist interests. "Simply killing a lot of people is not an objective of terrorism," he says. "Terrorists could do more now, yet they don't. Why? Beyond the technical constraints, there may be self-imposed constraints that derive from moral considerations or political calculations. The terrorists' enemy is the government, not the people. Also, terrorists pretend to be governments, and wanton murder might imperil the image.

Perhaps Jenkins is right. But other authorities fear he isn't, including officials of our own government who have urged establishment of a terrorist crisis management group and "constitutional crisis" government (see Carl Yaeger's article in this issue).

Even Jenkins hedges a bit on his prediction that terrorists won't resort to nuclear disaster in the future: "Attitudes toward violence vary not only from group to group but also within a group. Inevitably, there would be disagreement over mass murder, which could expose the operation and the group to betrayal. Obviously, not all groups share the same operation code, and certain conditions or circumstances might erode these self-imposed constraints."

Jenkins also does not rule out "lesser terrorist acts" involving nuclear material, such as "seizure or attempted sabotage of a nuclear reactor" or "dispersal of radioactive material."

And, he says, "Although there have been isolated incidents, neither chemical nor biological warfare seems to fit the pattern of terrorist attacks. These attacks are generally intended to produce immediate dramatic effects." But he adds: "Over the long-term future—the next 10 to 15 years-my concern is that chemical weaponry will be acquired by unstable, dangerous countries and used in warfaresuch as the Iran-Iraq War. If chemical warfare becomes commonplace, particularly in a region like the Middle East, we cannot dismiss its potential use by terrorists. The same is true of nuclear weapons, but probably over a longer period of time.'

While statistics bear out the perception that killing large numbers of people has not been a terrorist objective in the past, Jenkins states, terrorist activity has escalated in volume and bloodshed and the number of incidents with fatalities and multiple fatalities has increased dramatically in recent years. Ten major terrorist incidents in the last 15 years have resulted in more than 1,000 dead and most of these have occurred in the last three years.

Other disturbing factors indicating that more and more violent terrorist attacks will come in the future, Jenkins points out are: "Terrorists have become technically more proficient, enabling them to operate at a higher level of violence"; "Terrorists can no longer obtain the same amount of publicity using the same (less violent) tactics they used 10 years ago"; "The religious aspect of current conflicts in the Middle East pushes terrorists toward mass murder"; and "State sponsorship has provided terrorists with the resources and technical know-how to operate at a higher, more lethal level of violence."

"On balance, it appears that incidents involving significant fatalities probably will become more common, with incidents resulting in hundreds of deaths remaining, for the foreseeable future, the outer limit of terrorist violence."

Though we are seeing government and private organizations fearing and planning for much worse in the way of future terrorism around the world, maybe Jenkins' predictions will be the worst we will see from terrorists in the years ahead. Ironically, this could be viewed as good fortune for humanity, considering the possibility of mega-casualty terrorist attacks. In any event, the future appears grim indeed regarding terrorist violence—Jim Benson.

PALADIN Ragnar Benson

HARD-CORE POACHING

by Ragnar Benson

Make a catch! Bear. Deer. Coyote. Fish by the score. Thousands of animals await your appetite, your net and your gun; only the law stands in your way. Hard-Core Poaching shows you how to get all that meat with nobody the wiser. Ragnar Benson, author of Survival Poaching, recounts here his numerous poaching experiences and describes the latest poaching technology, as well as some old techniques revived for the new age. Discover the use of such innovations as two-way shortwave radios, subcaliber conversions, laser sights and night-vision devices, ferrets, radio-tracking devices and the Thai fishing spear, to name a few. You'll enjoy reading this book while it helps you outfit your operation and have more fun hunting. Now that you have the state-of-the-art equipment, get out there! Make a catch—without getting caught! 51/2 x 81/2, softcover, photos, 152 pp.



STREETSWEEPERS The Complete Book of Combat Shotguns

by Duncan Long deadly spray of massive firepower makes the shotgun the choice weapon in close combat for the soldier and home owner alike This newest, most comprehensive book covers every type of action, plus ammo, accessories and combat tactics. 81/2 x 11, softcover, 64 photos, illus., appendices, 160 pp



THE COMPLETE BLADESMITH Forging Your Way to Ferfection by Jim Hrisoulas

Ever wanted a knife you could truly say is yours? Make it! Written by a master bladesmith, this book leads you to your own forge and along the path to the perfect blade. Whether you want a tanto, cable dagger Damascus broadsword, or a simple high-carbon steel utility knife, it's all here. 8½ x 11, hardcover, 58 photos, 101 illus., 192 pp.



NEW LD. IN AMERICA

Want one more chance at lifea "clean state?" Trade in your old identity for a new start. Here is a step-by-step guide to creating a totally new you—with a birth certifi-cate, passport, driver's license. Social Security number—all you need for breaking with your past. 51/2 x 81/2, softcover, illus., 120 pp.

\$15.00



RAGNAR'S TEN BEST TRAPS And a Few Others that Are Damn Good, Too

by Ragnar Benson Nab every conceivable fish, fowl and beast—including man—with Ragnar's all-time best traps, traps that are little-known yet easy to build, easy to maintain, and guaranteed to consistently produce. Here's your chance to make money selling pelts, eat cheap and well or rid yourself of a nasty pest 5% x 8% softcover, photos, illus., 136 pp. \$10.00



ACTION CAREERS Employment in the High-Risk Job Market

by Ragnar Benson The woods are full of people who wish they had taken a shot at adventure when they had the chance. But it's not too late. Adventurer Ragnal Benson defails 24 action-packed careers, including FI, bounty hunter, stunt man, gunrunner and rodeo cowboy, and how to break into them. 51/2 x 81/2, hardcover, 360 pp. \$17.95



THE AR-15/M16 A PRACTICAL GUIDE

by Duncan Long Now comes the definitive book on the rifle that has been the inspiration for so many modern assault rifles. This comprehensive book has info on grenade launchers, assembly & disassembly, troubleshooting, ballistics & ammo, combat use, and more. Listed are accessory, parts suppliers and sources for additional product info. 8% x 11, softcov illus., photos, 168 pp. \$16.95



GET EVEN:

The Complete Book of Dirty Tricks A hilarious overview of the methods people use to get even with big business, government and enemies More sophisticated and involved tricks are included, such as ones devised by CIA and Malia members and political dirty tricksters. Over 80 sections present dirty tricks ranging from the simple to the elaborate, 51/2 x 81/2, hardcover, 192 pp.



THE MOST DANGER OUS GAME Advanced Mantrapping Techniques by Ragnar Benson

In response to requests for more on trapping the roost deadly and dangerous game of all, Ragnar Benson, who brought you Mantrapping, tells how to rig more traps without explosives or other a coutrements of war The do's and don'ts for a successful mantrap are included, as are urban traps designed to make your victim's life miserable. 51/2 x 81/2, softcover illus., photos, 120 pp.



MAKEMY DAY! Hayduke's Best Revenge Techniques for the Punks in Your Life

by George Hayduke Hayduke is back and meaner than ever with this all-new bag of bully-busting tricks. Hundreds of ideas from readers who rallied to George's stirring cry ("Do unito others before they get unto you") fill this anticanthology that will arrange and amuse you. Make My Day! is intended for entertainment purposes only, 51/2 x 81/2, hardcover, 224 pp.



IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVES How to Make Your Own

by Seymour Lecker From a former top explosives expert with the Israeli Army comes a manual that presents ten simple vet powerful formulas for explosives and incendiaries that give the basis for making bombs, bootby traps and mines. Learn to obtain or make the needed chemicals, or get substitutes. For information only! 51/2 x 81/2, softcover, illus., 80 pp



DEADLY BRIEW

Advanced Improvised Explosives by Seymour Lecker

Every man of action occasionally encounters an explosive situation. Now you can be prepared with a deadly brew of your own! From the author of Improvised Explosives, learn how to combine common industrial chemicals with acids in new advanced explosive designs. Don't theorize; get the facts. For information only, 51/2 x 81/2, softcover, illus.

PALADIN PRESS



THE BIG BANG Improvised PETN & Mercury **Fulminate**

by John Galt One of the most powerful explosives, PETN (pentaerythritol tetrani-trate) is used in gemolition work or as booster for secondary explosives The Big Bang describes physical and chemical properties of PETN, and proven methods of manufacture and use. Presented for information purposes only. 5½ x 8½, softcover, 32 pp. \$8.00

Call TOLL FREE for credit card orders:

\$3.00 postuge

OTHER FASCINATING TITLES

\$12.00
\$14.95
\$12:00
\$14.95
\$15.00
\$30.00
\$12:00
\$:16.95

MONEY-BACK	GUARANTEE	- DEALER	INQUIR	ES INVITED
PALADINI DRESS OF	P O POY 1307	A PALILIASE C	O 80306 A	(202) 442 7250

3	P.O. EOX 1307- BOIULDER, CO 80306 Phone (303) 443-7250	massa charg	a week. Ca Send \$1.0	Il from anywhere in the U.S.A. 00 for 50 page CATALOC titles. Catalog freewith order
Please sen	d me the following titles:			
Payment:	☐ Check or Money Order,	I VISK.,	MasterCard.	
Card No.		- 11	Exp	SUBTOTAN
NAME _			THE STATE OF	Please include.

ADDRESS ZIP

SURVIVAL TARGETS®



When Your Food Runs Out, Can You Survive?

Can You Bring Down An Animal without Destroying The Edible Meat? Score yourself on your ability to provide meat for yourself and your family. Lifesize Animal Targets are marked and numbered with kill zones. Practice at home, backyard or anywhere, with rifle, pistol, bow, slingshot, air rifle, etc.

Each full set consists of:

•5 Rabbit • 5 Squirrel • 5 Duck • 5 Grouse • 5 Fish

• 3 Sighting Targets • 2 Silhouettes.

Information or alternative animals/food sources and hunting techniques included on appropriate targets.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Set of 30 Targets \$10.00
Plus Shipping & Handling \$2.00
Allow 3 weeks for delivery

ORDER FORM

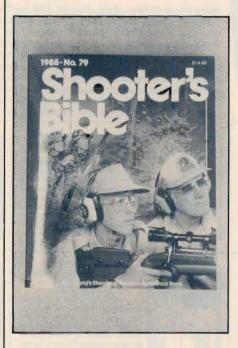
Address _____

City

State ____Zip ___

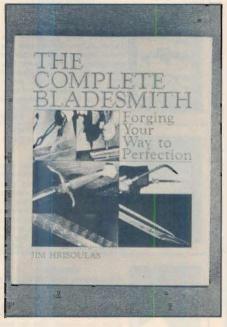
Send Cash or Money Order To: Survival Targets® P.O. Box 745 Mancos, CO 81328

BOOK REVIEWS



1988 Shooter's Bible, William S. Jarett, editor; Stoeger Publishing Company, Dept. ASG, 55 Ruta Court, South Hackensack, New Jersey 07606; 576 pages, softcover; \$14.95.

The all new, completely revised and updated 1988 Shooter's Bible is now available at gun stores and other retail outlets. The "World's Standard Firearm Reference Book" is a must-have reference encyclopedia for the hunter, shooter, collector and other firearm enthusiast. This year's issue, the 79th edition, is dedicated to Horace Smith and Daniel Wesson, co-founders of the famous firearm company that still bears their name. The work includes a feature article section with authoritative advice and information from experts in their fields; a catalog section of the largest and most complete manufacturers' specifications, illustrations and current retail prices in the industry; an ammunition and ballistics section with a comprehensive, established listing of useful data and specifications from major manufacturers; a reloading and gun care accessories section: reference section with hard-to-comeby information for the shooter; gunfinder index-a Shooter's Bible exclusive section selecting and comparing specifications and prices of like firearms with identification of left-hand models; and finally, caliberfinder index, to assist in locating various models of firearms by caliber. Articles include getting started in cartridge conversion, computer ballistics, hunting small game with an autoloader, an inside look at the shotgun. Specifications are given for many handguns, rifles, shotgun, paramilitary and blackpowder weapons, sights, scopes, mounts, ammunition, ballistics and reloading. There is also the reference section with Shooter's Bookshelf, directory of manufacturers and suppliers, gunfinder, caliberfinder and general index.



The Complete Bladesmith: Ferging Your Way to Perfection, by Jim Hrisoulas; Paladin Press, Dept. ASG, PO Box 1307, Boulder, CO 80306; (303) 443-7250; 179 pages, hardcover; \$25 plus \$3 postage and handling.

Now you can forge your own blade and design the custom knife of your choice. Make hunting/skinning knives, utility, fighting, and art knives, or even swordseverything you need to know in this area is in this book. Jim Hrisoulas is a master bladesmith (17 years at the forge) and specializes in medieval broadswords and daggers. He is also an expert at Damascus pattern welding and includes information invaluable to anyone interested in trying their hand at this ancient art. With this complete step-by-step guide you learn to set up your own workshop, easily and inexpensively. Reviewed are tools of the trade, steels to use, fire and forging, rough grinding, heat-treating, fittings, grip making, even Japanese blades and Japanese heattreating and polishing and more. And it's not hard. Hrisoulas claims anyone can forge a good blade-one that will "cut, and cut, and cut some more." However, don't believe this literary work is just for

(Continued on page 26)

Mail Call

EMP Confusion

In the area of electromagnetic pulse (EMP) and its effects on automobiles, your November 1986 issue article "Getaway Vehicle" stated, ". . . the best vehicles for this job (escape) are the 1972-76 Chevrolet Blazers, Ford Broncos and Jeeps. The main reason is that they do not have electronic ignition which may be damaged by nuclear electromagnetic pulse." However, somewhat contrasting is the March 1987 article "EMP And Your Equipment," which stated, "In order for a car to continue to operate you must choose an earlier model with points and condensers, but even that is a little uncertain, because a very near EMP strike might still fry the ignition coil." Furthermore, "The real answer is a fully mechanical diesel engine ..." If the previous statement is true, why wasn't this brought out in your "Getaway Vehicle" article? You wrote that ". . . the vast majority of trucks (military) are diesel and would run just fine (after EMP)" in the article "EMP And Your Equipment." It seems to me that the best getaway vehicle would have to be one with a diesel engine when considering the very likely possibility of an EMP explosion. If I'm right then anything but a diesel is useless. Jeff White Jacksonville, Florida

Some of the statements in the articles you mention might seem contradictory or confusing but they merely reflect differing views on the subject. We present material by different authors to provide ideas and stimulate discussion of different subjects. The subject of EMP involves considerable speculation, since there has never been a nuclear attack on this country with accompanying EMP effects. We did not see these articles you refer to as being necessarily contradictory, although some points made in them may seem so. They merely reflect the authors' different perspectives on the subject.

Amputation

In your article "Amputation" in the August 1987 issue, we are told to rinse an amputated body part in an "isotonic saline solution." Can the saline solution used to clean contact lenses be substituted? If not, how can one obtain the isotonic saline solution? What does one do with an amputee when there is no doctor available and one is not forthcoming, such as in a post-collapse scenario? Is it practical to assume a layman might be able to reattach a severed limb while consulting Emergency War Surgery or some such book? Or would the layman write off the amputated limb and concentrate on care of the stump?

> Sandra J. Deneen St. Paul. Minnesota

Todd Sanford, the author of the amputation article, which discussed first aid care of amputation victims and preservation of severed limbs for reattachment surgery. tells us that "isotonic saline solution" refers to any salt solution that is of the same salt concentration as that of fluids in the human body. He says, yes, the saline solution used to clean contact lenses can be used to clense amputated body parts. Reattachment surgery is highly complex, requiring great skill and training and sophisticated equipment. Without the highly skilled professionals and facilities and equipment needed, it would be impossible for reattachment, Stanford says. Obviously then, in a disaster situation where there was no hope of reattachment, the layman should concentrate on care of the severed stump. In most complete amputations, bleeding is not a serious problem. Control of what bleeding there is (Continued on page 28)

Only This Genuine Gurkha KUKRI Knife Comes With The Documents Now you can get all the heavy duty, That Prove It's Authentic chopping power the famous Gurkha merce-Here's What You Giet naries have relied on all over the world from Gallipoli With Each Genuine KUKRI to the Faulkland Islands. Put it on display or depend on it for (1) Standard Leather Sheath 2 KUKRI hard use! Great for survival prepared-With Wood Lining, ness, for hunting and camping, and Accessory Knives Brass Fitting & Leather Frog popular with military knife collectors The fearsome 12' ③ Ordnance Drawing long blade is hand forged so it will take a keen edge. Full tang for extra strength with traditional, native hardwood & Spec Sheet handles. Overall-17", Weight-1 lb., 6 oz. Brand new! Direct from the current Government Contractor in India complete with issue leather sheath, 2 accessory knives, ordnance drawing and spec sheet and a copy of the actual Government Contract." Order No. 1-SV-120......All for only \$19.95 ·VISA, MasterCard, BEWARE YES, Please RUSH me: Am. Exp. OF FAKES Genuine KUKRI or C.O.D. Welcome 4 KUKRI From Current 5 Detailed, 8-page Knives x \$19.95 = Most other KUKRI Government Contractor **Government Contract** Shipping & Ins. (\$2.75) knives being sold TOLL-FREE (\$5.00 for Alaska, Hawaii & Canada) that we know of 1-800-241-3595 Used for centuries, this sacred weapon are decorative s still carried by TOTAL Order No. 1-SV-120 phonies. You can be (By check or Money Order) the famous Gurkha sure that our mercenaries Name KUKRIS are Address genuine military issue with the City Stetter documents to back Send me your FHEE cataling of hard-to-get. them up. Atlanta hardworking knives & knivemaking supplies Cutlery is the ATLANTA Box 839 SV ONLY importer of GUTLERY Canyers, Ga. 30207 genuine military issue KUKRIS.

NEW PRODUCTS

Fyr Startr



Fyr Startr is a new, unique product developed to do one thing: start fires under adverse conditions. It is guaranteed for one year. Each unit is self contained in a flexible, light weight (less than 2 ounces) plastic package that can be easily stowed in pocket or pack, or taped under canoe gunnel or to a raft. The 4-by-4-by-½-inch package is waterproof, including two sealed-in matches. Even an opened package can be immersed in water, shaken out

and still perform as designed, giving a 6-to-8-inch flame height in still air, and a guaranteed burn time of five minutes. All tested prototypes burned twice that long. Fyr Startrs are sold four to a box for \$6 plus \$1.50 first class postage and handling. Orders of 10 or more \$1.50 each are shipped prepaid. Send check or money order to: Fyr Startr, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 453, Ishpeming, MI 49849; phone (906) 486-4909.

and turn it on. An invisible perimeter is created which will instantly alarm if penetrated by an intruder. An LED indicates that an alarm has occurred and that the RF Transmission is taking place. The infrared sensitivity can be controlled for operation under adverse weather conditions or as a range/target discriminator. The IR 101 will monitor human or vehicular traffic in daylight or at nightime, over land (sand and marshes included), water, or air (aircraft). The reliability of passive infrared far exceeds older technologies such as seismic, which varied in sensitivity depending on soil conditions (wet or dry) and was also prone to false alarms caused by trees, wind, and rain. The unit is completely portable (weighs only 8 ounces), uses a standard 9-volt battery for power, and comes equipped with a mounting adapter for vertical staking. A wide range of options and accessories are also offered, including complete systems which automatically log the time and date of Micromonitor alarm transmissions. The basic unit costs \$350 with accessories extra. For further information, contact MK Enterprises, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 117, Grottoes, VA 24441; phone (703) 249-4605.

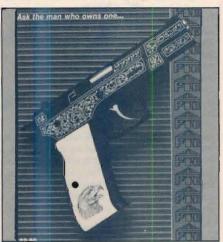
the general direction under surveillance

Infrared Surveillance



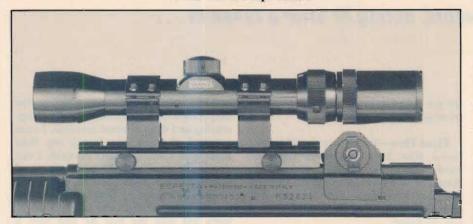
The Micromonitor IR 101 Surveillance Sensor combines passive infrared sensing capabilities with an RF Transmitter for monitoring human intrusions in remote areas. Its primary advantage over other sensing technologies is its ability to be quickly installed and its well defined sensing characteristics. Also, being "passive," the device is less likely to be discovered by the more sophisticated intruder using electronic countermeasures. Operation of the IR 101 is quite simple. You just aim it in

New FIE Catalog



FIE announces their new 1988 catalog. Be one of the first to see the exciting fall line-up including the new FIE/Franchi assault shotguns, the LAW 12 and SAS 12 as well as the complete FIE/Franchi collection of sporting arms. New for this year is FIE's exclusive misty gold finish now available for the "Titan 25" and "D&6" derringer. FIE offers a comprehensive selection for the casual plinker and competition shooter alike . . . rifles, pistols, and shotguns . . . Don't miss out—Act now! Send \$2 postage & handling to: FIE, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 4866, Hialeah, FL 33014.

Beretta AR 70 Scope Mount



B-Square has a new mount for the Beretta AR 70 Assault Rifle. The base simply clamps onto the gun's dovetail with two knobs. The mount is easy on and off without zero change. B-Square's mount has a standard dovetail and comes with seethrough rings so you can use the gun's

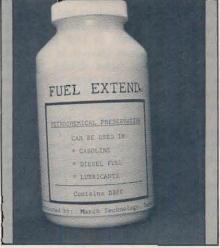
sights with the scope installed. Only \$49.95 complete with rings at dealers. Or order directly from B-Square, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 11281, Ft. Worth, TX 76109; phone (800) 433-2909 outside Texas, in Texas call (817) 923-0964.

Survival Knife/Bow



The serious outdoorsman should appreciate Taylor Cutlery's new Survival knife with compound bow-designed by Jim Gullette of Greer, SC. The Skaska System is a unique survival instrument. The compound bow attachment releases the arrow at a speed of 200 feet per second. The total weight of the Skaska System is less than one pound and fits compactly in a carrying case on your belt. The razor sharp 8-inch blade features a true saw on the top of the blade. The tempered seal guard consists of a standard screwdriver and a phillips screwdriver. A survival kit is in the waterproof handle which consists of matches, fish hooks, fish line, compass, and etc. The price of the Skaska is \$79.31. For more information write Taylor Cutlery, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 1638 Kingsport, TN 37660.

Gasoline, Diesel Fuel Storage



FUEL EXTEND is a petrochemical preservative which significantly retards autoxidation in petroleum. If you have had difficulty in starting your lawn mower, trail bike, outboard motor or similar, infrequently used gasoline or diesel fuel engine, you will be interested in knowing the reason for this malfunction. Petroleum is subject to autoxidation, like oils in foods and the human body. When gasoline is left for a few months or more, gums are formed by the reaction of oxygen with unsaturated components of the fuel. The active ingredient in FUEL EXTEND is DBPC, which has received a low hazard rating in government health and flammability tests. FUEL EXTEND is recommended for use by those who wish to store some fuel for a "rainy day" (or the next oil embargo), or owners or generators, boats,

motor homes, farm or gardening machinery or other infrequently used equipment. DBPC is used by the U.S. government and many other countries to preserve civil and military oil reserves. For more information contact March Technology, Dept. ASG, Box 55100, Tucson, AZ 85703, or see the classified ad under the Miscellaneous section ("Store Gasoline Or Diesel Fuel...") in the classified ads of this issue,

Ghillie Suit



U.S. Cavalry, a leading mail-order firm. offers a three-dimensional camouflage outfit, called a Ghillie suit, for the first time in the company's 1988 catalog. "This unusual camouflage enables its wearer to blend into the natural surroundings by giving the illusion that the suit is a bush or part of the underbrush," said Randy Acton, president of U.S. Cavalry, "The suit was inspired by English gamekeepers, called Ghillies, but works well in many different hunting or combat situations." English gamekeepers designed the original suit to help them catch poachers. Today, the suit has been modified by military special forces and snipers using modern camouflage technology to make the best Ghillie suit possible. U.S. Cavalry is offering a commencial version of the advanced military suit. The Ghillie suit consists of approximately 250 pieces of various colored came material sewn to Velcro and hung onto a cturtly polyester mesh parka with a bood and lace mask. It comes with a day carrying; pack and is flame retardant. The price of the Chillie suit is \$149.95. A. U.S. Cavalry caralog is available for \$3.90 from U.S. Cavalry, Dept. ASG, 1375 North Wilson Road, Radeliff, Kentucky 40160., (502) 351-1164.

Tiered Defenses:

Home Defense

Be prepared to be safe before, during or after a break-in . . .

By J. Lincoln Thorner

HAT does the acquittal of Bernhard Goetz, the subway gunman, mean to you and your ability to defend yourself and your home?

Many people's home defense plans are predicated on a collapse of civil order... today's city dweller often lives in conditions that make it look like that collapse has already happened. So, while you are preparing for tomorrow's unknowns, it pays to be ready for what could happen today.

First, his acquittal does not mean that it's open season on teenage muggers. The fact that he had to go through 2½ years of hell to get that acquittal certainly does not mean that a person should give up and become defenseless. The essential lesson to be learned is that you must be both prepared to defend yourself before an attack and be prepared to account for your actions afterward. Seems obvious, but few people give it much thought until after the attack, when they are traumatized and possibly being bombarded by questions from the police and the press.

Justifying self defense against a home intruder is not nearly as difficult as in the case of a possible mugging. In the Goetz case, there was a substantial amount of burden placed on the shooter to prove that there was in fact an attack going on, at all.

In home defense, the criminal intent of the intruder is much clearer, as is the threat to the family within. This gets (pardon the pun) to the heart of justifying the use of deadly force . . . the reasonable perception of a threat of physical harm to self and family.

The problem of break-ins falls largely into two categories: intrusion when you're home and intrusion while you're out. The static, passive and semi-active defenses that should be employed to protect an empty house are also the first line of defense you'd use to protect yourself when you're home.

The first thing to remember about defending your home while you're away is that booby traps are out! The use of deadby, active devices for property defense may seem to make sense, and may be emotionally satisfying, but they can land you in a great deal of trouble. There was a home owner who set up a shotgun booby trap in his oft-burgled garage, got the burglar, then got jailed. The principle is that if you or other members of your household are not in danger, there is no justification for

the use of deadly torce. Don't give up, just be smart, and be prepared.

Three Tiers—Your home should be protected, first, by a three-tiered system of barrier defenses, alarms, and hiding places, or safe areas. This system will protect your belongings, when you are out, and will provide a first line of defense when you are home.

Barrier defenses are the first tier. Primarily this involves doors, windows and locks. City dwellers are facing a greater threat, but home owners are often more vulnerable. Limiting visible and physical access is the key. This is easier to do with an apartment, but not impossible with a house. It never ceases to amaze me that most Americans sleep behind a fortress of glass. If there is ground floor access to your windows, ordinary windows and glass sliding doors just won't do. There are many very effective means to lock your glass doors and windows (dowels in the door tracks, nails in holes drilled through window frame . . . and plenty of commercial devices, as well), but even the best are only as strong as the glass that they secure.

Wire glass, and one of several strong glass substitutes, set in metal frames and tracks are one approach. A more effective and, unless you are building or rebuilding a home with security considerations in mind, an easier technique is to install window gates. These scissors-pivoted steel straps slide open and closed along a pry resistant track like an accordion. They have been in commercial service, protecting glass fronted stores, for many years. Smaller units are now popular in many ground floor apartments and on many first floor residential windows.

One of the great advantages of the window gate is that it can be opened in the event of a fire. It is an important factor to consider when choosing barrier defenses. Steel or wrought iron grilles are unbeatable protection from intruders, but pose a serious threat to life in the event of a fire, unless they are hinged and can be opened easily from the inside. Grilles might be considered for basement windows if this is not a normal "living area" in your home. Windows should be protected if they can be accessed from adjoining apartment terraces (side or above), from porch roofs, garages, or even from your apartment roof.

That's right, from your apartment

building roof! Don't underestimate the desperation and determination of a drug-craving and drug affected criminal. I once assumed that an alley-facing top floor apartment window was out of reach. I was wrong. Because I would never dream of lowering myself from the roof, on a rope, to open a window, I figured no one else would. I was burgled twice before a neighbor's kid told me that he had seen a "junkie" get in this way. I have worked with hundreds of addicted ex-offenders and, believe me, this feat of daring is nothing compared to some of what they did to satisfy their habits.

Top floor apartment dwellers and those with terraces above or next to theirs might well consider using the same precautions appropriate to ground level dwellers.

Curtains are an important way to limit a criminal's visual access, necessary to prevent determination of the habits, belongings and presence of those that live within. Curtains that let sunlight in, but protect privacy are available.

Doors—Door selection is critical. A steel door, mounted on a steel frame is your best bet. It should be equipped with a fisheye wide angle viewing lens. You should always positively identify callers and chain latches or door windows are an open invitation to unwanted company.

If you must do with a wooden door, avoid the hollow, interior type. Regardless of what locks are installed, they can be easily battered apart. A solid wooden door with a sheet metal covering outside is best if a metal door is unavailable.

If the door, no matter what type, is mounted on a wooden frame, ordinary locks are insufficient protection. The door may hold, but battering will tear out the frame side of locks and hinges. When there is doubt about the strength of your door frame, a bar lock should be installed.

This type of lock is also known as a "Fox" lock, a police lock, or a buttress lock. The locking mechanism is mounted in the middle of the door, and a strong, cold rolled steel bar runs from the center of the door, inside, diagonally to a socket set in the floor. The bracing is against the floor and does not depend upon door edge, or door frame strength.

While we're on the subject of locks, I'd like to point out the burglar's favorite type. It is the in-knob button lock. That is the





The baseball bat still serves as a primitive but effective weapon in defending yourself and family at home. Firearms like this .45 Colt Government Model pistol can help establish superiority of force during a break-in.



Always positively identify callers. Fisheye lens viewers are best. Opening your door to unknown visitors is an invitation to disaster.



Peephole viewers, deadbolt locks and steel guard plates protecting lock cylinders make an effective front door barrier defense.

type that has the cylinder for the key in the middle of the outside knob and has a locking button in the middle of the inside knob. To lock it, you push the little button. and pull closed the door. To open it, you slip a credit card between the frame next to the knob, pry it apart with screw driver, or for those in a hurry, simply kick it to pieces. If you have this kind of lock on anything more important than your bathroom, get rid of it! Some folks have this in addition to a good lock and use the good lock only when they're out. Not using the full potential of your barrier systems while you are home is a fundamental error that could cost you precious time to react to an intruder, and ultimately cost you your life.

A good idea is to use an in-door deadbolt lock, that is a lock that uses a solid metal bolt that cannot be slipped, in combination with a rim lock, that is, a lock that employs "L" shaped hooks that, when locked, drop into a bracket of "eyes"

mounted on the door frame. These two locks work well in combination with each other. The in-door deadbolt uses the strength of the door itself to prevent inward pressure from opening the door. The rim lock (also called a "Segal" or vertical bolt lock) prevents the door and frame from being pried apart in order to slip the deadbolt out of its socket. The rim lock will actually tend to pull the frame along if the door is pried, preventing a gap between the in-door bolt and the in-frame socket. If an in-door lock is not feasible, consider a bracket lock which has flat steel bars running either horizontally or vertically from the locking mechanism, through door and frame mounted brackets. The horizontal bracket lock has the added advantage of reinforcing both the open side and the hinge side of the door.

Both the Complete Security Handbook by Anthony Herbert, Lt. Col., U.S.A. (ret.) and Home Security, one of the Time Life Home Repair and Improvement series are good places to start in planning your barrier defenses. I urge you to be creative, though. Each dwelling has its own unique needs and vulnerabilities. Try and think like a crook. How would you try and get in if you were *really* desperate?

Alarms—Alarms can vary from cheap, simple pull-string door or window alarms to complex and expensive microprocessor directed multi-sensor central station alarms. If properly employed, even relatively simple alarms can be an extremely cost effective investment. The secret of a successful alarm system is not in the alarm, at all; it is in alerting your neighbors to what your alarm sounds like and telling them what you'd like them to do if they hear it. Especially in a city, people become extremely insular and the incidence of auto and business false alarms is high. They tend to be ignored . . . almost not heard, at all!

Most people are happy to be of assistance if asked, and especially if such help does not place them in danger. A promise of similar assistance, should they get an alarm system helps, too. You need not give neighbors the details of your system; what they need to know is what it sounds like when it goes off, and what they should do. Ask them to call the police and ask them to look out their window and door peephole to note the description of the intruders, their auto and auto license plates.

Let them know that you don't want them to investigate the alarm themselves. That kind of assistance, though commendable could get them hurt and you liable. Their prompt call to the police, though, will turn your alarm from an expensive noisemaker into an effective tool against crime. Some neighbors have made mutual defense agreements. In such cases, contingency responses to alarms will be more "active" in accordance with your prear-

Home Defense







ABOVE — Child guard bars are fine for keeping junior from falling, but are totally unsuited for protecting against burglary.

ABOVE LEFT — Even the dizzying heights of a modern high rise won't deter a desperate drug addict from climbing to your apartment.

LEFT — Glass defenses are no defenses. Window gates offer good protection for vulnerable windows yet allow easy escape from a fire.

rangement. Do understand that such arrangements also carry obligations and liabilities.

The simplest sort of alarm is a small box siren with a pin and string. The string eyelet is put on a hook mounted on the door frame at other than eye level. If, when the door is opened an inch or two, it is not unhooked, the pin will be pulled out of the alarm box by the opening door and the siren will sound. These little wonders can sometimes still be found for less than \$5.

More sophisticated and certainly more expensive multisensor systems are available. If installed by a commercial alarm company expect to pay plenty. These systems start in the \$500 to \$1,500 range and go up according to size, complexity and functions of the system. If you are willing to put the work in yourself, system components and instructions are available from such sources as Heathkit and Radio Shack. Their systems are good and a great deal less expensive. You can usually start off in the \$50 to \$250 range and add to the system as your needs and pocketbook allow. Installing your own system has several advantages. You (and only you) will be more intimately aware of its capabilities and limitations. You will be more able to add to and repair it.

A good system should have a number of sensors. These may include magnetic microswitches on windows and doors that detect them being opened, window foil or suction cup sensors that detect breaking

glass, floor pressure pads near doors or especially important areas, and electric eye sensors that are triggered by a person walking through and breaking a beam of light. This last type is available with infrared light emitters and detectors which make them harder for intruders to spot. Usually a mix of several types of sensors is most effective. It is interesting to note that a variety of other purpose sensors are on the market that can trigger your alarm to warn you of other problems, such as fires, smoke, flooded basements and electric power outages. These are particularly easy to add if you installed your system and can work with it.

A winner for ease of installment is the motion detector alarm. The most common variety emits ultrasonic sound, and like sonar, detects variations in the pattern of the returning sound. To install, you just plug it in the room or area you want to protect. That's about it! It needs no external sensors. I've seen them disguised as books. Just put it on a shelf with some real books and you're all set. Some of the drawbacks of this type of alarm are that it will not detect motion outside of its range (usually the room it is installed in) and it can be triggered by the movement of household pets and has been known to false alarm due to air currents. As with pressure pads and many electric eve sensors, the motion detector will only trigger once the intruder is inside.

Most alarm systems can be disabled by

the homeowner either by an external key or pushbutton switch, or an internal switch used during a built-in time delay, after the legitimate dwellers have entered. The trick, if you want to protect your safety, as well as that of your property, is to turn the system back on after you enter. You really don't want the first warning you have of intruders to be waking up to see a group of strange faces looking down at you from around your bed. This, by the way, actually happened to a friend of mine. Fortunately for him and his family, his nocturnal visitors were only interested in his belongings and he and his family were unharmed.

Hiding Valuables—Hiding places fall into two major categories: the strong and the concealed. Concealment can be as simple as the purloined letter method. This is hiding something valuable among others similar looking but more common. Put your diamonds in a bowl of obvious costume jewelry. If I ever get any diamonds, I'll have to consider this! Seriously, I really don't think that this is a very good idea. For a hiding place to be effective, it has to be very clever. Sugar bowls, freezers, inside books and the like are out!

The best idea for a cubbyhole for your valuable is a combination of strength and concealment. An in-floor safe, secured by iron rods set in concrete and covered by a section of flooring is great, if you have the sort of home where this is practical. In-wall safes are sometimes more practical, but a

bit less secure. A good, low budget alternative is to say to heck with secrecy and get yourself one of those massive old fashioned office safes. Regardless of age, they work well and can be obtained second hand. Once in place, remove or disable the wheels, or secure it in place with heavy case hardened steel chain so that burglars can't simply roll it out of your place and open it elsewhere at their leisure.

An interesting concept is the "safe room." If you have a house and have, or consider getting a basement fallout shelter, a steel door and good locks make it double purpose: shelter and saferoom. This makes it a safe place to put people as well as property. If no basement shelter is available, an interior room fitted with exterior type door and locks can be made to do nicely. The safe room should have an independent alarm system, and if it is to be considered a viable retreat for the family, an extension telephone and a back up portable CB or Ham 2-meter transceiver with which to summon help.

Night Burglar—At one time there were a number of states in which night burglary was a capital crime. It is a break-in in which the burglar can reasonably assume that the folks in his target residence are home and vulnerable, as opposed to most burglars who strike during the day and are interested only in theft, not in harming the inhabitants. This gets to the meat of the problem: insuring your personal survival in the event of a break-in.

The first thing is to insure that your three tiered defenses are in place and operative when you're home. The barrier defenses and alarms may prevent entry or scare off the intruder. If not, they will give you the time and the advanced warning that you and your family need to adequately deal with the attacker. It is important to note that once he has entered your home by breaking in while you are home he ceases to be merely a thief and should be considered an attacker.

Contingency plans must be made and all members of your family should be thoroughly familiar with them and with the actions that each of them must take. For your plans to be realistic, your alarm system must be active.

Once warned, you must have immediate access to sufficient weaponry to secure absolute local superiority of force. This means, don't depend on the hunting rifle you've got locked up in the basement if you are sleeping upstairs in the bedroom. Each plan should contain provision for the designation of a weapons user (depending on who is home, and who knows how to use the weapons available) and a plan for the other members of the household to take shelter. This can be as simple as falling to the floor, or retreating to an interior or

"safe room." The point of all this is to obtain a clear field of fire, or a killing zone and making sure your loved ones are not in it, and that your family cannot be used as a shield or hostages by intruders.

A safe room with wire and wireless communications is a particularly good idea if because of superior numbers or weaponry you are unable to obtain absolute local predominance of force. It is a good idea to have somewhere to retreat where you can summon help. If it came to pass, however, that you do need to defend your home and family with deadly force, you might not want to mention the existence of a possible safe retreat. Anything that might be seen as reducing the direct danger to you could be construed by law enforcement authorities as a reduction of the justification for you using deadly force . . . more about this later.

Weapons—The selection of home defense weapons is not absolute; your choice depends a lot on the conditions in which you live and upon who will be using them and, of course, what you can afford. Non-firearm weapons should not be dismissed from consideration. Arrows and crossbow bolts were killing people long before anyone ever thought of guns. A Louisville Slugger under the bed is still a kind of nice idea, and I've never heard of a kid accidentally getting shot with one, and you can use 'em for the occasional baseball game, as well. Seriously, though, if this is all you can afford it is worth having.

For the realistic achievement of absolute local superiority of force some kind of firearm is usually considered necessary. The choice of weapons for home defense is the source of endless debate; everyone has their favorite choice. There are some considerations that should be taken when making this choice, that I'd like to suggest. The factors you are looking for are stopping power (you want to knock him down now, not just have him drop dead later), selectivity (a hand grenade will stop him, but it is not selective enough not to stop everyone else in the room, as well) and utility (it should not be too awkward or difficult to prepare to use). Where you live and who is going to use the weapon will have a lot to do with judging selectivity and utility. In general, two popular choices are shotguns and heavy caliber handguns.

In rural areas magnum handguns, 00 buckshot, solid shot and even a rifle (a bit awkward for indoor use) may be good choices if they can be used without danger to others in your home. In the city, neighbors are always a consideration. A good choice is a relatively short barreled shotgun loaded with birdshot and within reach. It has, at short range, tremendous stopping power, yet is less likely to go through three walls and kill your next door neighbor, as

well!

If there are young children in the house, a handgun in a lockbox is a great deal safer. There are pushbutton lockboxes that can be opened easily in the dark on the market. Magnums may have too much penetration potential to be safely used for self defense. A good alternative is the .4\$ ACP. A heavy, subsonic, proven manstopper it is less likely to go through an attacker and hit your neighbor. Another possibility is the .38 Special, or a .357 revolver with .38 Special wadcutters loaded.

A nice (nice and nasty, that is) round to consider in several calibers available is the one that the projectile falls apart into dises and bearings upon impact. It tends not to go through walls, but has proven devastating on human targets. When choosing a weapon, make sure it is one that your wife, for instance, is able to use . . . or provide her an alternative, make sure it will be effective, and make sure that it will not get you into more trouble after you use it than you were in before you used it, by killing your neighbors. I'm sure you have your preferences, but do consider preparing for afterward, while you are preparing your defense. P.S.-a flashlight is handy to have near your weapon!

After Action—If you don't want the nightmare to begin after you have defended your home and family it is essential to prepare for the aftermath before you are actually under the gun.

Sure, you have a right to defend yourself; just make sure you don't have to defend yourself against an eager prosecultor or the press. If the danger is over. make sure the first person you call is your lawyer. Yeah, sad as it sounds, if you are actually out of danger call your lawyer first and listen to his advice about what to discuss with the police. He may advise you to discuss your experience fully with the police, but he may advise you to wait until he has discussed the case with you and is present for your questioning. If he tells you to be quiet, don't discuss it, even with your buddy on the force. All kinds of conversations, casual or not, legally or not, have been used against people. I don't mean any disrespect to the men and women of the criminal justice system; just don't put yourself in a position that will force some of them to be on the opposite side of the fence from you!

After you have defended you self get your family together and discuss what has happened so that by the time the police arrive you will not inadvertently contradict each other. If you are alone, run through the episode in your mind so that you have your story straight. It is important that the authorities are clear that you were defend-

(Continued on page 55)

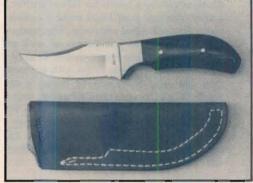
Gunmaker, Now Knifemaker:



The small double-edged boot knife retails for \$77.50.



Medium clip-blade micarta handle lockback. Retail price is \$59.95. Blade length is 2¾ inches



Large Rosewood Hunter (long) has a blade of 37/8 inches and sells for \$66.95 retail.

Beretta Knives

In the same tradition of quality and excellence as the firearms . . .

Staff Report

BERETTA is a name long known for quality firearms the world over. Now Beretta is introducing a knife line "... in the same tradition of quality and excellence that has defined Beretta products for nearly five centuries," according to company literature.

There are stainless steel and walnuthandled collectors knives and rosewoodinlay lockback knives, micarta-handled lockback utility knives, fixed-blade skinning knives, double-edged boot knives and even a money clip knife. Each knife cornes with a sheath.

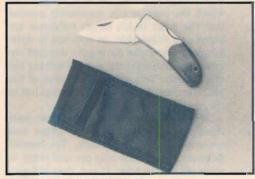
The stainless steel collectors knives feature 440-C stainless steel lockback design, engraved with the Beretta logo and the traditional P. Beretta signature and come in small (blade length 1 3/4 inches), medium (blade length 2 1/4 inches) and large (blade 2 3/4 inches) sizes. The walnut-handled collectors knives have most of

the same features but have slightly larger blades in each size.

The rosewood-inlay folding knives are made with the same steel. The design replicates Beretta shotgun receivers. They are complemented with a forward lock for easy closing and feature drop point blades. These come in small, medium and large sizes with blades 1 3/4-, 2 1/4- and 2 5/8-inch long blades respectively. Another version of these knives has mostly stainless steel handles with less rosewood inlay.

The micarta-handled folding lockbacks are ideal for outdoorspeople and sportsmen. Specially designed to resist splitting, cracking and changes in humidity, these knife handles are also marked in the distinctive Beretta logo and come in two sizes, each in either drop point or clip point blade ranging in size from blades of 2 3/4 inches to 3 7/8 inches.

The fixed-blade skinning knives are for



Medium rosewood folding knife with drop point blade 21/4 inches long. Sells for \$53.95.

hunters. There are two models, well balanced and marked with thumb and fore-finger rests for steady handling. Clip blades are 440C stainless and handles are weather-resistant, kiln-dried rosewood. A sturdy leather sheath complements these blades. Blade lengths are 3 7/8 and 3 5/16 inches.

Beretta's classic double-edged boot knives come with a handsome display case. These are polished to a mirror finish and have ebony handles. Two sizes: small with a blade length of 3 5/8 inches; and large with 5-inch blade. Each knife comes with its own double-stitched belt/boot sheath.

The money clip features a pen blade and nail file with a handle inlaid with resewood and the P. Beretta logo.

For more information or ordering these knives, contact Beretta, U.S.A. Corp., Dept. ASG, 17601 Beretta Drive, Accokeek, MD 20607; (301) 283-2191.

Buy Direct & Save from your Supply Depot! For Fast Delivery - Call Toll Free 1-800-872-2838 Satisfaction Guaranteed or Your Money Back!



Military Berets Original Mil-Spec 100% Virgin Wool with leather sweat band. Fully lined

with stiffener for flash. The very finest made Specify: (S) 7, (M) 7 1/4, (L) 7 1/2, XL 7 3/4. Colors: S.F. Green (G), Ranger Black (S), Blue (B), Maroon (M), Camo (C).



Super Snooper

Extremely sensitive pointable, electronic listening device amplifies and feeds all available sounds through stereo headphones (included). Automatic shut-off circuit measures incoming signal and protects you from harmful high volume noise. You can hear a whisper at 100 yds., a car door shutting at 5 blocks, your dog hot on a trail 2 miles away. Uses 9-volt battery. Optional booster increases the receiving surface area 37 times, making it more directional and powerful. Snaps on and off The Bionic Ear

#310300 Receiver & Headset #310301 Bionic Booster \$34.95



Original G.I. M-65 Field Jacket Sizes: S, M, L, XL. Available in O.D. Green, Woodland, Tigerstripe, and Black.
Specify size & color. #0107()0 \$49.95 #0107A0() M-65 Cold Weather Liner \$19.95



Gerber BMF Knife

#176201	BMF with Serrated Edge	\$129.9
#176202	BMF w/o Serrated Edge	\$129.9
#176203	LMF with Serrated Edge	\$99.9
#176204	LMF w/o Serrated Edge	\$99.9

Look and feel like the real thing but are completely harmless. Full weight with detachable lever and pin. 3 Styles - Pineapple WW II (0), Egg Vietnam (1) or Baseball Current (2) #1721G() \$9.95 ea.



New Mini 8-power Binoculars

Black rubber armored for the sportsman, hunter. Compact and lightweight, only 10.5 oz. 368 ft. field of view at 1000 yds Center focus. Coated optics. Exit pupil 2.6mm, 2.1mm objective lens. Comes with case and lens covers.



Tear Gas Guns

Eight shot .22 caliber revolver or 7-shot auto fires tear gas cartridges or blanks as fast as you can pull the trigger. Heavy-duty metal construction with quick, easy ejection. Checkered grips. Comes with a belt holster and a supply of tear gas and blanks.

8-Shot Tear Gas Revolver #260110 Blue #260120 Chrome \$19.95 \$24.95 .22 Caliber Tear Gas Automatic #260510 Blue \$21. \$21.95 #260520 Chrome \$26.95

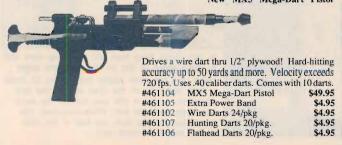


Smallest, lightest stun gun available. Weighs only a few ounces but packs a 35,000 volt bite that will stop any attacker. Uses 9 volt alkaline battery

#310802 Minnie Zapper Battery & Charger \$16.95



New MX5 Mega-Dart Pistol





Copperhead BB's for use with above . Best available. 2500 BB's per pack

The Black Book of Dirty Tricks 'Improvised Munitions Handbook" is the sought after here-to-fore impossible to obtain Army Manual. Includes revealing chapters on: Mines & Grenades, Small Arms Weapons & Ammo, Mortars & Rockets, Incendiary Devices, Fuses, Ignition & Delay Mechanisms. Plus how to manufacture Rocket Launchers, Pistols, Shot-guns, and Recoilless Rifles from easy to obtain materials and much, much more! New expanded edition! Limited Number available!

The Little Black Box

Amazing device automatically starts your

recorder whenever the telephone is picked

up and stops recorder when phone is hung up! Attaches anywhere along the line.

Plugs into any recorder. Creates no inter-

Warning: Not to be used for surveillance!

ference or noise on the line. 1"x2"x2".

#310101 Alligator Clip #310102 Modular Plug-in



Quartz-Halogen

\$9.95

Hand-Held Spotlight Runs off your car's cigarette lighter. 25,000 candlepower Visible for miles. A must for every car owner. Heavy-duty construction. #321700



Chapman Gun Screwdriver Kit A must for every gun owner. Special gunscrew blades. Multiple heads with both a standard and ratchet handle. Convenient carrying case. Heat treated tool steel.

\$29.95

\$29.95

G.I. Lensatic Compass Brand New! Latest issue compass comes with neck strap and GI case. FSN 6605-151-537

Big Catalog \$1.00

Ordering Information By mail: Use coupon or separate sheet. Include check, money order or credit card information. C.O.D. orders accepted. COD charge \$5.00 By Phone: Call 1-800-872-2838. Have all product and credit card information ready. Illinois residents call 1-312-697-0222. Hours 8 A.M.

to 5 P.M. CST Monday-Friday. In Person: Stop By & Pick it up. Satisfaction Guaranteed!

Qty.	Number	Description/Size/	Color	Price
harge m	y: MasterCa	rd Visa Amex Illinois Residents add	SubTotai Shipping	\$3.50
		6.5% Sales Tax!	Tax	

Springfield Armory:



M1A Rifle

Improved civilian semiauto version of the military M14 . . .

By Jim Benson

ALIBER 7.62mm NATO, known in civilian circles as the .308 Winchester round. The name is synonymous with longrange accuracy and penetration. And while the military has gone to the 5.56mm NATO (.223 Remington) round and the M16 rifle as the standard infantry weapon, the 7.62mm NATO round and the M14 rifle that fires it remain in use by the

There is good reason for this. Recently while watching a television news program about the U.S. Navy's escorting of oil tankers in the Persion Gulf, I noticed film footage of Navy personnel on the bow of a Navy ship with what appeared to be M14 rifles and binoculars looking for floating mines. It seems logical that the M14 would be a more suitable rifle for shooting at mines in attempting to blow them up than would be the M16 rifle.

The M14 rifle, an improvement of the former standard U.S. infantry weapon, the M1 Grand rifle, was adopted for use by the U.S. Army in the 1950s but only a little

more than a million of the rifles were produced before production was terminated in 1963 and the military later switched to the M16 rifle as its standard infantry weapon.

The prevailing school of thought was that the smaller, lighter and therefore easier to supply and carry 5.56mm NATO round was the more desirable infantry round with its intended primary role being used in randomly aimed, suppressing fire against the enemy infantry targets.



to make altout 15 hits on this silhouette target taped to a hot water heater tank. Every hit made a large exit hole on the other side of the tank. Afterward, a Mini-14 rifle was fired at the same tank from about 25 feet. While numerous hits were made on the tank, not one of the .223 rounds exited the other side.



Felt recoil was relatively mild.

While the M14 rifles were originally made to fire in both semiautomatic and full-automatic modes, it was found that troops in the field tended to use their rifles in the full-automatic mode and thus use up a great deal of the heavier and larger 7.62 x 51mm NATO cartridges without good effect. Consequently, most of the M14s issued to combat troops had their selector levers locked in the semiautomatic mode.

Nevertheless, there was no question that the 7.62mm round has far superior long-range accuracy and armor penetration compared with the lighter and smaller 5.56mm round. Hence, the military's recent efforts to improve the long-range and anti-armor capabilities of the 5.56mm round by changing builet design and weight and design of the new M16A2 rifles being issued to the military.

Springfield Armory, the civilian company which has taken the name and some other aspects of the former government armory by that name which closed in the 1960s, has been manufacturing its own version of the military M14 rifle since 1974 when it began operations.

Since the government would not allow the civilian Springfield Armory to call its rifle the M14, the rifle was named the M1A, but it is, except for its semiautomatic-only firing operation, an improved military quality copy of the M14. Original U.S. government contractor's tooling is utilized in the manufacture of the M1A receiver. Springfield Armory has incorporated several dimensional improvements to develop an even stronger receiver than the GI original while complying with all material and hardness specifications

required in the making of the GI M14 receiver. Springfield Armory offers a variety of accessories for the M1A, including several different types of stocks, slings, carrying cases, bipods and scope mounts.

Springfield Armory has donated one of these fine rifles with a camouflage fiberglass stock for the top prize in *American Survival Guide*'s 1987 Giveaway No. 2 (see pages 62, 63 of this issue). This rifle will be given away along with bayonet, carrying case and B-Square scope mount, in a drawing to be held this December.

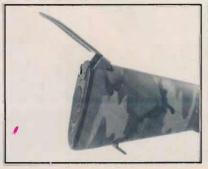
As part of the agreement with Springfield for donation of the weapon, we were to take this rifle out and test fire it. Since this is a rifle intended for longer-range shooting, we decided to take it out into the Southern California desert where we wouldn't be bothered and where we would have the range available and do some 500yard shooting.

The Tryout—Accordingly, we purchased about 160 rounds of various types of 7.62mm ammunition, gathered our





ABOVE — Rear sight is an aperture click adjustable for windage and elevation. Front sight is a blade with protective wings.

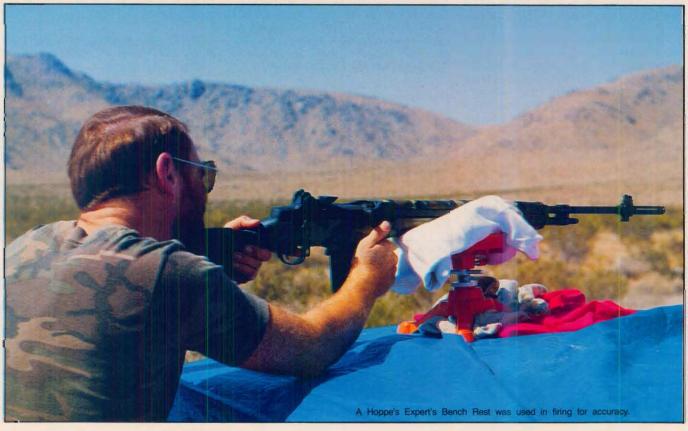




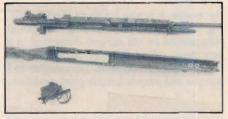
ABOVE — Safety is the M1 type.

**LEFT — Under the hinged metal |bittplate is a compartment for storing cleaning gear.



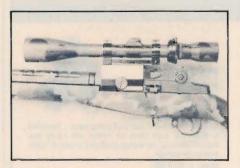


M1A Rifle



ABOVE - The M1A partially field stripped.

RIGHT — A B-Square scope mount will be given away with the rifle.



Springfield Armory M1A Rifle with Camouflage Fiberglass Stock:Tech Specs

Weight with empty 20-rd. magazine	91/2 nounds
Length, overall	
Barrel length	
Action/operation	
Sights front blade w/protective wings; rear aperture adj	ustable for windage, elevation
Sight radius	
Magazine capacity	20 rounds
Caliber	
Safety	M1 type blade in trigger guard
Price, suggested retail	about \$800
Manufacturer/distributor	Springfield Armory, Dept. ASG,
420 Wes	st Main St., Geneseo, IL 61254
	Phone (309) 944-5631

shooting gear together, borrowed a pickup truck and drove about 120 miles out into the desert to a secluded valley early one hot day last August. Along with our shooting gear we hauled a discarded hot water heater tank which we wanted to use as a target backing.

After making our way along little used dirt trails to our shooting area, we drove to the target sight-the base of a small mountainside—and stood up the water tank and taped a large silhouette target to it. We then paced off what we determined to be 500 yards, drove the truck there and set up our gear, using the hood of the pickup as a shooting base. We employed a Hoppe's Expert's Bench Rest for a rifle rest. A Weatherby spotting scope and two pairs of binoculars were used to help us zero the rifle's iron sights (we did not use a scope in this testing). As it turned out, the target was too far away to distinctly make out hits on the target but we were able to see flying dirt from our shots around the target in zeroing the rifle.

Before we settled down to bench rest shooting at the target, we emptied a couple of 20-round magazines in random firing to get the feel of this weapon and take some

(Continued on page 51)

Order Now For Hunting Season

Save at Sierra and Spend the Difference

MEALS READY TO EAT

Current contract, all meals are fresh. Long storage life, if kept in cool, stable environment. 4 mil plastic outer bag; element proof. Does not require water to reconstitute. Weight is 1 pound per ration pack. Ration packs are slim profile, will not be bulky to carry. 1100 to 1300 calories per ration pack depending upon meal. Main entree can be eaten out of the pouch, warmed up on a metal surface (car hood), heated in water etc. Excellent for hunters, survivalists, law enforcement personnel, backpackers, scouts, etc.

Per 10 meals/\$33.00 plus \$5.00 shipping, insurance and handling = \$38.00

Wholesale: 50 meals \$150.00 plus shipping Shipping: \$15.00 West of the Mississippi River \$20.00 East of Mississippi Meal Selection:
Turkey
Pork
Beef
Beef Patties
Chicken
Beef Stew
Meat Balls
Frankfurters
Ham & Chicken Loaf
Ham Slices

(When ordering meals, send alternate menu choices or substitutions will be made as necessary.)



Ordering Instructions: \$10.00 minimum order. Send Cashier's Check, Money Orders. Personal Checks will be held until the check clears (min. 14 days). MasterCard & VISA accepted. No back orders, merchandise or refund sent promptly. No COD orders.

Send orders to: SIERRA SUPPLY, PO. Box 1390, Durango, Colorado 81302, Ring (303) 259-1822 Dept. ASG

All items are totally guaranteed. 10 day return privilege. Merchandise must be in the same condition as was sent out. This ad supercedes all previous offers, ads and catalogues. For orders outside continental U.S., call or write for specific shipping costs.

Send \$1.00 for 1987 Catalogue. Shop, Compare & Save at Sierra Supply THESE ARE COMPLETE MEALS
Allow up to 3 weeks for delivery.

Professional Locksmithing Tools

LOCKAID

Specifically designed to pick tumbler locks. Designed over thirty years ago to aid law enforcement agencies. Consists of tension wrench, three needles and Lockaid "Gun," Prices include a copy of the book "Lock Picking Simplified." Lockaid \$59.95

PIX MODEL 13

This deluxe yet compact kit features 11 of the most commonly used tools. Comes in a slim cowhide leather case for discreet undercover operatives. As a special bonus, a 5 piece set of warded picks is included. A 16 piece set total. Also included, a copy of "Lockpicking Simplified." Receive all this at a Low price of: Pix 13 \$39.95

PIX-QUICK MODEL A

These high quality picks feature new lighter non-break able plastic color coded

handles. Picks are of .022 blue spring steel. hardened to perfection. Eight piece set comes with handy see through case with two extra pockets and a copy of "Lock-

Model A \$19.95

PIX-QUICK MODEL B

Same color coded set as Model A. Only with deluxe 13 pieces. Price includes tension wrench and book Model B \$27.95

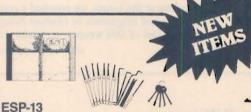
BOOKS

Lockpicking Simplified Complete Guide to Lockpicking Improvised Lock Picks Lockout and forced entry

\$6.00 Safe & Valut manipulation \$9.00 How to Pick Pins & Wafers \$9.95 Combination Locks Keys by Impressioning

\$9.95 \$8.95 \$6.00

KEY RING PICK SET



This handy new pick set is the most popular set among professional locksmiths today. This kid consists of 12 differ ent tools housed in a handsome black leather case designed for a shirt pocket. Included in the price, you receive a 5 piece warded key set and a copy of Simplified." 17 piece set total. ESP-13 \$42.95

H

This unique design is ideal when low profile is required or to keep on your keyring for emergencies. Contains a tension wrench, three picks and the "Key Pick." Key Ring Pick Set \$24.95



DOUBLE SIDED DISK TUMBLER PICKS

Set of 4 picks designed to be used on the most popular double-sided disc tumbler, showcase, cam and padlocks. \$24.95

MINI PICK TUBULAR

The most effective tubular pick on the market, unlike the larger picks with long handles or screwdriver handles. The longer the tool, the more pressure needed which causes easy breakage. The advantage of the Mini Pick is it is so short, you only use your thumb and index finger. With a little practice this tool will open a tubular lock in less than a minute. A. Your Choice: (1) Center (2) Offset left (3) Offset right; B. "Segal" 8 pin tubular; C. 5-pin Tubular; D. 6-pin Tubular; E. 8-Pin Ace.



SESAMEE DECODER

This tool was designed to decode the exact combination of a sesamee padlock without damaging the lock. Detailed instruction included.



The most fantastic tool you will ever use. This set consists of two base keys and pick. Complete instructions included \$24.95



Send to Steve Arnold's Gun Room P&H \$3.00 Foreign orders Add \$3.00 P&H CA Res. Add 6%

MIII



Orders over \$100.00 Free Shipping Catalog \$2.00 -Free with order.

163 E. Imperial Hyw., Dept. 32-11, La Habra, California 90631 (714) 526-2504

Book Reviews

(Continued from page 12)

the novice, it is also for those already forging blades who are seeking additional information on the subject. Presented in a very clean, school-like text, the book is one that provides professional information and one you will want to keep in good condition.

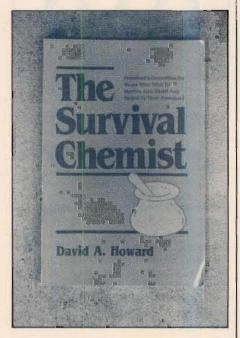


Improvised Sabotage Devices; Butokukai, PO Box 430, Dept. SGR, Cornville, AZ 86325; (602) 634-6280; 76 pages, softcover; \$12 plus \$2 shipping and handling.

As a reference book, this is a comprehensive study of improvised sabotage devices made from, in most cases, common household items. It illustrates how to transform the crudest equipment into some of the most effective devices available. The purpose of focusing on devices made from common materials has several reasons. First, since shelf items will not always be available for certain operations for security or logistic reasons, the operator will have to rely on materials that can be bought in a general store, found in a junk pile, or obtained from military stocks. Second, many of the ingredients and materials used in manufacturing homemade items are so commonplace or harmless they can be carried without arousing suspicion. Therefore, the completed device is often more easily concealed or camouflaged. Finally, the field expedient item can be tailored for the intended target, which presents an advantage over the standard item in flexibility and versatility. The devices and techniques chosen were those that have a proven track record, are practical, versatile, and relatively easy to manufacture. The manual is designed to aid an instructor who already has a working knowledge of

Book Reviews

the subject in the training of action personnel. It also serves as a guide to individuals who have prior training in these techniques but need a refresher course.



The Survival Chemist: Practical Information for Those who Wish to Survive and Resist any Threat to Their Freedom, by David A. Howard; J. Flores Publications, Dept. ASG, PO Box 14, Rosemead, CA 91770; (818) 287-2195; 64 pages, softcover,

"Warning Notice: The construction or possession of many of these devices and compounds would be in violation of various federal, state and local laws. Severe penalties are prescribed for violators of these laws! In addition, they are dangerous to make or handle." So begins The Survival Chemist. The warning sparked our curiosity. Skimming the Table of Contents, it was easy to discover where that warning was applicable. It wouldn't be the chapter on shelter or the one on food and water. Radiation Protection? Unlikely. The Alcohol and Drugs sections? Well, maybe. But, Explosives? Yes, this is it. Backed by another warning label, it proceeds to instruct on the fabrication of dynamite, blasting powder, percussion powder, and fuses. For such lethal devices, the instructions and list of ingredients are both simple and short. Certainly, explosives-making instructions do not dominate this book, consisting of only 31/2 pages. Other chapters address such issues as water purification, survival foods, brewing your own beer and moonshine liquor, protecting against radiation, the use of drugs and

(Continued on page 30)





PROVEN PRODUCT & COMPANY - Ready Reserve Foods, internationally known for quality and service, offers an extensive line of tasty, nutritious low moisture foods. Field tested for over 10 years, these foods last 7 to 10 years or longer, store anywhere, easily reconstitute with water, and offer significant cost savings.

GROWING MARKET - Although already a fantastic nationwide demand, there's still tremendous untapped potential. Families buy low moisture foods to save money, to hedge against increasing food costs, and for storage in case of food shortages or disasters. There are other markets too: Church groups, private and public organizations, institutions, survivalists, health food enthusiasts, backpackers and campers...it goes on and on. The demand is there, and growing!



SALES SUPPORT - We provide plenty of help to get your sales going and to keep you growing, like our unique Self Training Sales Program, hard working Sales Aids, Promotional Material, Ads, Literature and much, much more. We're interested in helping you because your success is the key to our success.

EXCELLENT PROFIT MARGIN — Because you deal direct: you get maximum discounts....there's no middle man to "dip into" your profits. This gives you the opportunity to negotiate special "deals" with volume purchasers

PART TIME OR FULL TIME - You can operate as a supplement to your existing business or job. You can even work out of your own home. (You'll find lots of ready-to-buy families right in your own neighborhood.) But be prepared for the business to really "snowball"

A RARE OPPORTUNITY - The product, market and support are there... we've done the hard part. There are no "franchise fees" to get started. No minimums or maximums. But don't wait, the quicker you establish a distributorship in your area, the quicker you lock-up your territory. Mail the coupon today for all the details.



READY RESERVE FOODS

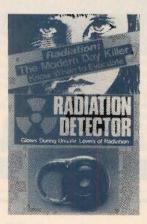
P.O. Box 697 Beaumont, CA 92223 (714) 845-6464

Yes.	I want	to	know	more.	Please	send	me your	Ready	Reserve	Foods
Opp	ortunit	y P	ortfoli	0.						

- I would also like a sample. Please send me a Sampler Case (six of your most popular items and Ruth Stephensen's Dehydrated Foods Cookbook with over 350 recipes) for only \$39.00 (includes shipping).
- Check enclosed (sorry no C.O.D. orders) Money Order enclosed

NAME	
ADDRESS	
CITY/STATE/ZIP	
PHONE	SV-11/87

RADIATION PROTECTION



PERSONAL RADIATION DETECTOR

Accurate, instant and dependable readings by color code. This newly developed chemical disc reacts instantly when exposed to radiation levels as low as 0.5 rems, turning the white disc from lighter to brighter shades of green. Reaches maximum color intensity at 5 rems or higher. When removed from the source of radiation, the color changes back to white - CAN BE REUSED INDEFI-NITELY. Because of the chemical disc used, it needs NO BATTERIES OR CIRCUITRY. Be independent of public information! Comes with key chain

#1147 1 or 2 \$14.95 ea. + S & H 3 or more .. \$12.50 ea. + S & H



POTASSIUM IODIDE

Radiation sickness medicine. WHEN YOU NEED IT YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO GET IT! Potassium Iodide is the ONLY U.S. Government approved preventative medicine for radiation sickness in the event of thermonuclear war or accident. Taken as directed, at least 1/2 hour prior to exposure to radiation, it blocks the absorbtion of radio-active iodine by the thyroid glands of adults, children and animals. Sold in foil prepacks of 70 tablets (enough for 5 persons) with instructions.

#1149 Prepack of 70 tablets \$22.95 pk

Shipping and Handling: add \$3.00 per

Catalog \$2.00; FREE with order.

Phoenix Systems, Inc. P.O. Box 3339A Evergreen, CO 80439 Phone: (303) 674-2653

Mail Call

(Continued from page 13)

and keeping the stump clean with sterile dressings can allow time for the stump to "heal over" with a skin layer and the victim can survive. The body, Stanford says, has the ability to form a skin layer over a stump. If a skilled medical practitioner were available, the stump could be treated more effectively to help it heal faster, such as cutting away bone and muscle tissue, tying off major arteries and veins and closing the wound area with skin flaps, but such treatment should not be attempted by a layman. Stopping bleeding and keeping the wound clean to avoid infection are the main areas of treatment which the layman should concentrate on, according to Stanford.

Rescue Tool

I am writing to ask your help or that of your readers in finding a source from which I can purchase another Survival and Rescue Tool. I have included a drawing of this tool, which I used to own and which was stolen from me along with my survival bag. If you or your readers could help me find a source to purchase the knife from, I would greatly appreciate it. It is a fine tool



and has served me well in both the military and civilian life.

> Ernst H. Irmiger Lexington, Massachusetts

We have inquired with our advertisers and consulted other sources but no one we've checked with knows about this tool. As far as we can tell, the company which produced it, Moore Supply Company of Salt Lake City, has moved or gone out of business, Are there any readers out there who know where another one of these tools can be purchased from? •

DON'T BE A VICTIM

with products that may save the lives of you and your family. These products represent the most powerful and effective devices on the market today. All have been fully tested and researched extensively for your safety.

All products come with a 30 DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.



NUKE ALERT - Pocket size Personal Radiation Protector Suppose something happens - WILL YOU BE AWARE IN TIME? You will with the pocket size monitoring NUKE ALERT unit. It alerts you to the presence of Beta, Gamma or X-Ray radiation in your immediate vicinity. It can go everywhere you go. Just carry NUKE ALERT in your pocket or purse for total protection from radiation. This unit features a 4-way switch which generates both silent and audible radiation measurement signals. NUKE ALERT is truly a precision instrument. \$99.00 + \$3.50 S&H

VIPER II STUN GUN The VIPER II let's you hit an attacker with over 50,000 volts of electricity from a rechargeable nicad battery. VIPER Il fits easily into a pocket or purse, even on a belt. It immobilizes the attackers without causing any permanent injuries. This Stun Gun is safe and will not transmit any shock back to the user

VIPER II \$59.95 + \$3.50 S&H BATTERY & CHARGER KIT \$15.95 + \$2.00 S&H





GUARDIAN Security Flashlight Works Day or Night The GUARDIAN is the ultimate self protector for non-violent people. It contains a highly effective chemical repellent. When sprayed at an attacker, the GUARDIAN is accurate to 12 feet. It is fast, easy to use and non-lethal. It causes no permanent injuries to the assailant. One shot of the GUARDIAN will instantly stop any attacker up to 20

\$19.95 + \$2.50 S&H

Send Check or Money Order NJ Res. add 6% sales tax

ADVANCED SECURITY PRODUCTS 177 Main St. Suite 109A, Fort Lee, NJ 07024

SI

SURVIVAL, INC.

THE LEADER IN SURVIVAL FOOD & EQUIPMENT FOR OVER 15 YEARS SI

HOW DO SOLAR PANELS WORK?

Solar electricity (photovoltaics) is the conversion of sunlight to direct current (DC) electricity. Solar panels collect the sun's rays and make instant electrical power, with no moving parts, therefore nothing to malfunction. As you may know, solar cells have been used and tested in the harshest of environments—outer space—as part of NASA's program for over 20 years.



The Maintainer

The newest and most exciting solar product on the market. The newest and most exciting solar product on the market. Ever experience the frustration of a dead battery? Never again with The Maintainer. It uses free sun power to keep your battery fully charged for you. Your car, RV, boat or airplane can sit for days, weeks or months and The Maintainer prevent the battery from losing critical starting power. Just plus The Maintainer into the cigarette lighter socket of the vehicle. Or, if you don't have a lighter, simply connect the wires directly to the hattery—an _assv_instaltion. Place The Maintainer in a you don't have a lighter, simply connect the wires directly to the battery—an easy installation. Place The Maintainer in a location where it will get direct sunlight—the dash, the instrument panel, the roof—and let the sun do the charging for you. Size: 4½" x 12" x 4½". Weight: 1 lb. Power Output (peak): 70 ma. 20 volts. Complete with 12 volt cigarette lighter plug. The Maintainer can be plugged in at all times. There's no danger of overcharging, so no need to monitor the charge. #4454

\$59.95 + 2.00 S&H 2 panels \$120.00 10 foot Extension Cord with battery clips \$9.95 ppd.

Beautiful Blankets

\$100 Value tor \$29.50



100% English Wool Hospital Blankets Are Two Corners Worth \$30?

These are brand new 100% English wool blankets that were made for the British and Canadian military hospitals in the 1970s. They are some of the finest blankets made—in fact. 1970s. They are some of the finest blankets made—in fact, today's blankets are 70% wool and 30% poly. They are a rich cream white with two thin blue strips that identify them as the highest quality blanket made. They are 74" x 88" which is the largest blanket produced for the military. They are of the finest and softest wool available. These are perfect—most even have the original 1971 identification stick-on label—except they were demilitarized by cutting off approximately 5" of two apposing corners. Because of the cuts we can offer them for the unheard of price of only \$29.50. That is at least \$30 off the extent times and even more off the commercially scrotly the perfect price and even more off the commercially produced blankets. You can easily trim and hem the cut corners and no one but you will know the secret. The quality means they will last for a lifetime. #0390

Wool Blanket \$ 29.50 + 3.00 S&H 3 Blankets \$ 89.50 ppd.

SAVE TIME BATTERIES & MONEY



Solar Battery Rechargers

Now you can charge your AA, C, and D size batteries with the sun. Manufactured by one of the leading producers of solar electrical components. With the use of the highly effective solar panels and rechargeable batteries you can keep your solar pariets and rectargeable batteries you can keep your radios, flashlights, cameras and toys always working. Important to the outdoorsman and survivalist whose life may depend on his equipment. Available for AA, C, and D size batteries. AA will recharge up to four batteries. C and D will recharge two batteries. #4450

Chargers Only \$ 22.95 + 1.50 S&H Specify Size - AA, C, or D





Rechargeable Batteries Only 2 AA #4451 \$ 6.95 + 1.50 S&H 2 C #4452 \$ 12.95 + 1.50 S&H 2 C #4453 \$ 12.95 + 1.50 S&H

simple



Special - Charger with Batteries 1 AA Charger with 4 batteries #C/4451 \$ 32.95 + 1.75 S&H

1 C Charger with 2 batteries #C/4452 \$ 32.95 + 1.75 S&H

1 D Charger with 2 batteries #C/4453 \$ 33.95 + 1.75 S&H



U.S. Military Combat Rig **USED - EXCELLENT**

Vou get a full web gear combat harness for only \$29.95 ppd.
All the equipment is used, with some fading, but is in excellent condition and will give years of use. Rig includes: Pistol Bett, two 30 round M-16 ammo pouches, first aid pouch, .45 ammo pouch, canteen and cover, and combat suspenders. The used equipment tends to be quieter, does not stand out against clothing and makes it look like you know how to use it. Fully adjustable for all sizes and can easily be added to. #2853

Special \$ 29.95 + 3.50 S&H

1986 OVERRUNS





1986 MRE Meats 8-Ounce Servings

We now have available Chicken Ala King, Beef Stew, and Beef Slices with BBQ Sauce. This added to the Beef with Spice Sauce and Meatballs with BBQ Sauce in 8-ounce retorts and the 1986 5-ounce Ham Slices gives us a good variety. The new items are in full military pack with cardboard outer cartons, the other items come in retort pouches only. We are packing them in packs of 12—two of each entree—and you can have them for as little as \$1.25 per pouch in larger orders. These large servings of delicious meat entrees are equivalent in size and better in quality control than the commercial products now on the market for \$4 to \$5 a pouch. But stock is limited so you will want to buy while variety is large and fresh.

12 Pouches \$ 24.00 + 4.50 S&H 36 Pouches \$ 65.00 + 11.50 S&H 72 Pouches \$ 120.00 + 19.95 S&H





Meals Ready To Eat MRE Baked Goods

These have proven to be great for trail snacks, children's lunches, scout and other camps, and offroad travel. Not only are they good eating, but capable of being stored seven to ten years.

MRE Cakes. Very moist and tasty cakes in triple foil pouch. Chocolate Nut, Pineapple Nut, Cherry, Fruit Cake, and Orange Nut offered in mixed assortment.

#R102 6 Cakes \$ 8.00 ppd. 24 Cakes \$ 28.00 ppd. 72 Cakes \$ 59.00 ppd.

"Gorilla" Cookies. Named in Lebanon, these are chocolate coated, two to a pouch. #R100 10 packs \$ 5.50 ppd. 20 packs \$ 9.50 ppd. 100 packs \$ 100 packs \$ 45.00 apd.

Chocolate Nut Brownies. Add moist and all is said. A real treat. #R101 10 pack \$ 6.50 ppd. 26 pack \$ 11.50 ppd. 100 pack \$ 52.00 ppd.

SURVIVAL, Inc.

18239 Figueroa Ave. Gardena, CA 90248 (213) 324-8855

Sale Good thru Dec. 30, 1987 only



Emergency 7 Day Supply

This is a newly designed supply that came out of the chaos of the disaster in Mexico. I felt a need for an inexpensive highly-portable package that would provide a minimum supply of food, light, heat and shelter for one person for seven days or two people for three days. The supply includes high quality tube tent, two space blankets, stove and fuel, eight candles (about 40 hours of light), water tablets, waterproof matches, first aid kit and a high quality supply of military food pouches. The food supply contains: 21 retort pouches of meat entrees, 14 cakes, 14 fruit bars, 7 beans with tomato sauce, 7 candy bars and 7 heavy plastic spoons. All these products are fully cooked. All you need to add from the store is a good transistor radio and some water and you can be prepared for the 72 hours it takes to get most government emergency programs in place #C/0591

> Special \$ 55.00 + 9.50 S&H 3 Supplies \$ 159.00 + 18.00 S&H

THE BALLISTIC KNIFE

\$99.95

...the Knife that Shoots!

Complete Kit

Ballistic Knife Hip Scabbard \$8.95 Ballistic Knife Shoulder Rig \$14.95

The only one of its kind currently available in the free world. The Ballistic Knife is both a conventional knife and an innovative close range defensive system. It can be used as a thrusting rod, shot as a boton (with sheath intact), used as a fighting knife or it can be fired up to an effective range of thirty feet. The typical penetration of this knife is about three times that of a manual stab. A Attn. Collectors & Sportsmen: Though legal in parts form, in certain areas the completion of these kits may violate certain laws. Please check your area before ordering or assembling, as compliance with any such law is the purchaser's responsibility.

To Order:

Qty.	Item	Total
	Shipping	\$3.00
	TOTAL ORDER	

☐ Money Order ☐	Master Card VISA
Charge Card #	
Expires:	
Signature	

Signature: _

Name (Print): .

Phone #

FRANK'S CENTER, INC. P.O. BOX 530 - 127 W. CHERRY NEVADA, MISSOURI 64772 PH. 417-667-9190 or 7975

SUPPORT American Survival Guide Advertisers



Book Reviews

(Continued from page 27)

precious metals testing. Included are special drawings and tables which are provided to simplify all the projects described.



Handbook of Bullet Swaging No. 7, by David R. Corbin; Corbin Manufacturing & Supply, Inc., Dept. ASG, P.O. Box 2659, White City, OR 97503; (503) 826-5211; 200 pages, softcover; \$4 plus \$1 shipping and handling.

As president of Corbin Manufacturing, David Corbin has gathered his knowledge of bullet swaging and has put it in book form. While the activity is simple in principle, bullet swaging is extensive and intricate. Corbin writes, "It is so simple that one sentence describes the process. Yet, it is so powerful that more than seven books are in print today . . . Technically, bullet swaging is the manufacture of bullets using high pressure to cold-flow metals at room temperature, inside a precision die and punch set." But despite the relatively simple description, there are several methods used to achieve the same end, along with possessing the skill of handling precision work. The book is filled with black-andwhite illustrations to aid in making simple and exotic bullet designs at home. Included are descriptions of how to make shot-filled, fragmenting defense bullets, heavy copper, brass or steel jackets and big game-partitioned bullets and shotgun slugs. Several methods are covered, including those which do not require the use of a press. The Corbin Mity Mite bronze-alloy press, the new Mega Mite machined-steel reloading press, and the Corbin Hydro-press (programmable 1.5 HP press) are discussed. Corbin's handbook has a wealth of useful information for those who want to make their own ammunition.



HOLY QUACK!
QUACK PHONE
REPLACE
THIS
WITH
THIS

Replace Ma Bell with the Duck that talks — the original QUACK Phone. Amaze your pals — pick up your Duck and dial! This colorful two-piece wood decoy has a full feature tone/pulse/redial phone built into its body. When the phone rings...err, QUACKS, the duck's LED eyes light up, too. The QUACK Phone is handcrafted and painted in bright duck colors. It's a lot more attractive than your standard phone and a conversation piece to boot! FCC approved and discount long distance service compatible. Order QU2 for just \$79.95 postpaid.



CALL TOLL FREE 1-800-821-5157 ORDER FORM ON NEXT PAGE

THE DUTCHMAN

USE COUPON BELOW OR CALL TOLL FREE

1-800-821-5157

DISTANT SOUND DETECTOR MULTIPLIES SOUND 5000



The most sophisticated yet developed. Made for professional hunters to hear approaching animals at a great distance, the VanSleek has now been discovered by the security industry. On city terrain, sounds leap across blocks and streets. Guards are using VanSleek in prison yards to listen to convicts. The range of uses of the VanSleek Farfoon is astonishing and satisfaction is over-whelming. Receptivity plus. VanSleek is superior to direct receiver products... utilizes a built-in 3½" parabolic dish for Sound Mirror effect previously only found on larger, more expensive units. Convenient size, small enough for use in tight places. Weighs about 2-lbs. Solid-state circuitry Powered by 6 pen-light batteries for increased air-piltude. \$148.00 postpaid and worth it!

SECRET EAR

\$169.00 POSTPAID

Long Distance Surveillance via your telephone. Tele-Monitor 2000 lets you discreetly

listen in on unusual activities on any premises

via the telephone. This small device (5½" x 3½" x 1") plugs into any modular jack. Does not require beeper/pager. All it takes is a touch tone phone. Simply call the number Tele-Monitor is attached to, then access by pushing the correct touch-tone buttons. Once activated, Tele-Monitor's super sensitive mike picks up the most minute of sounds: a door or window opening, muffled sounds of burglars at work, cries for help, a smoke alarm — any unusual sound. Compatible with any American phone exchange. Up to four units can be attached to one phone line, so you can monitor from room to room. Normal phone operation is not affected. American-made, state-of-the-art and priced right for just \$169.00 postpaid (two for \$318.00 and four for \$556.00).

BIONIC EAR



OUR PRICE \$68 POSTPAID. Sound shut-off circuit and tape jack standard.

Optional booster increases pickup 37%, \$39 postpaid. SAVE, buy the Combo Pak for \$98 postpaid.

INCREDIBLE NIGHT VISION

Used by U.S. forces in Viet Nam and refined by the Israeli Army for desert warfare and counterterrorist campaigns. Our Israeli contact secured a number of these AN/PAS-5's. They come direct from Israeli storerooms, are in excellent condition and are operation-ready.

Now you can see them...but they can't see you!
You blend into the night — virtually INVISIBLE
— yet your infrared goggles turn night into day.
Put the ultimate in high-tech on your side. Ideal for surveillance, hunting, war games, police work, survival settings, home security, urban patrolling...the applications are endless.

These AN/PAS-5's are designed for "hands free" operation, fit snug and comfortably on your head. Weight 11-oz. Here's what you get: 1) AN/PAS-5 infrared goggle binoculars 2) close-up lens assembly 3) light restriction caps 4) operating manual 5) mercury battery 6) high impact carrying case 7) super concave 4½" infrared filter 8) Blue Streak 110,000 candlepower Rescue Light with Krypton bulb 9) adjusting head strap assembly. Extra Mercury Batteries \$5.00 each, 1-3/4" Filter \$12.00, 5-3/8" Filter \$16.00.

AN/PAS-5 INFRARED GOGGLES

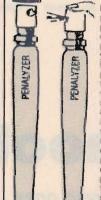
Lets You See Them... But They Can't See You



ONLY \$398

Infrared systems can cost \$\$thousands. Here is your chance for just \$398.00 postpaid to own a sophisticated infrared system COMPLETE with everything you need for operation — goggles, light source, filters, and more! Sorry, at these prices NO credit card or COD's. Money orders and bank checks ONLY for this item.

PENalyzer CS Tear Gas \$8.95



Looks like an ordinary ball point pen, complete with pocket clip. But pull off the cap and you've got a potent punch of CS Tear GAS at your disposal. Wear PENalyzer in your shirt pocket and have unobtrusive security no matter where you are. 8g aresol shoots disabling blast 6 to 8 feet. PENalyzer is filled in France by one of the world's oldest and largest manufacturers of chemicals and equipment for police/military applications. Special Dutchman price of \$8.95 each or six for \$29.00 postpaid. Hurry. supplies are limited on this very unique product

SOUNDBUSTERS

SHOOTER'S EAR™

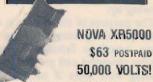


\$148 Postpaid

Praised by SWAT teams/ police, serious shooters & sportsmen. 3 in 1 ELECTRONIC hearing: Sound Amplifier, Sound

Suppressor & Top Quality Ear Muffs. Stereo operation. "Off" gives conventional ear muffs. "On" lets two sensitive, powerful microphones in each muff detect low level sounds and AMPLIFY to normal hearing level; loud noises are SUPPRESSED to acceptable levels. Volume control knob for precise pickup. Powered by 9v battery, is lightweight and has one year warranty. \$148.00 postpaid.

STUN GUN



The Nova XR5000 Stun Gun can protect you from attackers.

STUN GUN will instantly "scramble" attacker's nervous system causing immediate (temporary) paralysis! By simply touching your attacker anywhere, he will drop helpless even through many layers of clothing. STUN GUN is not lethal and is safe to user Cannot transmit shock back to you. Requires a 9 your head battery and charger \$16.00 The Nova's sold with a leather hosser to \$65.00 postpaid. This is the authentic American made product. Put \$0,000 volts in the palm of your hand, order today.

The Dutchman

Dept.SG117
P.O. Box 12548
Overland Park, KS 66212
MC/VISA COD Customers

CALL TOLL EDEE 1-800-921-515

Qty.	Item	Price
-		
	TOTA	L
NAME	Salutory. Commercial con-	
ADDRESS		

ZIP

CITY

STATE



Your child is never too young to begin learning the dangers they may be exposed to. Open conversations and good rapport with your child is the first step in keeping them safe.

Child Guidance:

Back To School Safety

Steps to take to help protect your loved ones . . .

By Rhonda Davidson

ITTLE Johnny kisses mom and dad goodbye and is off to school. Ten minutes and a stranger later, Little Johnny has walked that route the last time.

Young Suzy befriends an elderly neighbor because he balses her breads and cookies. The exchange of molestation for a gingerbread house could devastate the life of a chiki.

As tragic as it is, the above reflects two common crimes against children.

Now that your children are returning to school it might be helpful for you to consider what steps you can take to help keep them safe from strangers and drugs, among other dangers they face while growing up.

The purpose of this article is to present three prevailing dangers facing contemporary American families, focus on preventive measures and provide assistance in dealing with them if such a misfortune occurs.

The minute your children step out the front door, they are at risk of never returning. The number of abductions each year is staggering and the damage to children and adults alike is great. About 50,000 children are abducted annually.

But the number gets larger when considering the amount of abductions that are done by noncustodial parents. In fact,

"child stealing" affects at least 150,000 children each year.

Spotting an abductor or molester on sight is not easy. A parent can take precautions to reduce the chance of such a crime occurring. An abductor or molester could be anyone—even a relative. The damage done to a young life can be costly. Such crimes against children can leave a child with many emotional disturbances. Molestation, depending on the degree, could evoke fear, confusion, guilt, anxiety, a sense of rejection, distrust of adults, withdrawal, problems at school, running away, nightmares and depression.

As parents, time must be taken to review



It is important that your child learn to make emergency calls. A chart as the one in this picture is of great assistance to children.

and implement guidelines that will protect the family unit. Following are suggestions provided by *The Child Safety Program Handbook*. They are meant to be applied for the prevention of both molestation and abduction.

It is paramount that you encourage open conversation with your child. Stress that you are there to discuss any problem or question the child may have. Remind them that no question or problem is a stupid or unimportant one.

Know where your child is at all times, whom he or she is with and what they are

Let them know when and by whom they may be touched in a personal or intimate manner.

Tell them that adults especially should never have them keep a secret. Remind the child that no one can hurt mommy and daddy, to dispel any fear of threats made by the molester in order to keep the child silent.

Teach children that they have the right to say "NO" under certain conditions that impose danger.

Go further than just instructing the child to never approach a stranger or strange car. Let them know that you would never send a stranger to pick them up at school or wherever they might be.

Encourage your child to walk and play with other children, and to refrain from playing in vacant or deserted areas.

Teach your child their full name, complete address, phone number; your full name, office address and phone number.

Demonstrate how to make long distance phone calls by dialing direct, operator assistance and 911.

Instruct them to not give information over the phone, especially their name, address, or that they are home alone. In fact, it might be best that you don't allow them to answer the phone at all when left unattended except when you call at a prearranged time.

Leave a number where they can reach you or a trusted adult.

If a stranger is trying to deliver a package, instruct your child to tell that person to leave the package at the door.

Since shopping areas breed abductors, make sure your child stays with you at all times while shopping. If, however, you do get separated, tell the child not to look for you but to go to the nearest checkout and ask the person at the register for help.

Share with the child certain houses you feel uncomfortable with them being around. In this respect, teach them not to enter a home without your prior permission.

Since screaming comes naturally for children, this will be an easy lesson for them. Loud noise usually discourages abductors and molesters. Tell them to scream when they fear danger. If someone grabs them or attempts to get them in their car, they should scream as loud as possible and then seek safety.

If the child is being followed by a stranger, tell them to never hide in a bush but to run to other people and to light.

Consider the use of code words so that your child will know that you have given authorization. For instance, a neighbor picking up the child at school.

Instruct your child's school to inform you immediately upon your child's absence.

Such guidelines require interaction between you and your child. They will only succeed if you stress the importance that they are followed. There is more, though, that as a responsible parent you must do to reduce the risk of such crimes happening to your family. They include:

Toll Free Numbers For Assistance With Drug-Related Issues.

1-800-554-KIDS, The National Federation of Parents for Drug-Free Youth (NFP).

1-800-241-9746, Parents' Resource Institute for Drug Education (PRIDE) Information Line.

1-800-638-2045, National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

1-800-662-HELP, NIDA Hotline (see above). 1-800-COCAINE, Cocaine Hotline.

Don't allow your child to go to a public restroom alone.

Do not leave a child alone in the car.

Refrain from putting your child's name—first or last—on hats, jackets, bikes, etc. Since children respond to the use of their name, a person who has that knowledge may not be viewed as a stranger.

Know your child's friends, Learn where they live. It may even be wise to exchange telephone numbers.

Practice safety procedures both on the way to school and en route to friends. Go over the rules of the road since abductors and molesters are not the only obstacles out there.

Be alert to a teenager or adult who is paying an undue amount of attention to your child.

If a stranger wants to take a child's picture, the child needs to inform his/her parent or teacher immediately.

Keep current medical and dental records on your child, in addition to a recent photograph (an annual photo is recommended).

There are several approaches you can take to implement the above suggestions. One such method is the "rehearsal ap-

Substitute of the content of the con

SURVIVAL & RECREATIONAL SHELTER

Sleeps 5-7 Adults
Kits, Assembled & Custom Shelters
Radiation Detection & Protection Equip.
For Complete Information
Pictures & Layout Send \$2.00
5555 Newton Falls Rd., Dept. 129

Ravenna, Ohio 44266
Toll Free 800-321-2900 Ohio 216-678-4000
FREE Food Storage & Supplies Information





SURVIVAL SHELTER

Qualified Dealer Inquiries Invited



GENUINE EUROPEAN STILETTOS Authentic old world styling . Stainless blades . Double locking action Handle choice: Genuine stag, genuine buffalo horn or blackwood Brass lined . Distinctive blade etching . Smooth action German made (Kissing Crane) Price includes shipping in the U.S. All others add \$5.00. 30 day money back guarantee. Mastercard and Visa. Call (616) 754-6694. Catalog with survival knives, butterfly and concealable knives, Apollo optics, Mag-lites free with order. Catalog \$2.00. Dealer inquiry welcome. \$14.99 \$17.50 47/8 closed \$19 99 When ordering state what kind of handle you want along with the size. Great Lakes Distributing 600 W. Orange, Greenville, Michigan 48838; (616) 754-6694

PLANNING TO MOVE?

ATTACH MAILING LABEL HERE If you are changing your address let us know 6 weeks in advance indicating your NEW location below. Be sure to include your old address.

ADDRESS____

STATE_____

Mail To: American Survival Guide P.O. Box 15690 Santa Ana, CA 92705-0690

Back To School Safety





Though not dealt with in this article, proper street crossing is being employed here. The children have waited until it is safe to cross, but equally important, they are walking to school together — a great deterrant to adductions.

proach." In this technique, you would, for example, walk your child to school, pointing out potential hazards, reviewing safety guidelines, and then "rehearse" possible situations and solutions. In fact, child safety procedures can be utilized neighborhood-wide. You may want to select a "Block Parent" (somewhat analogous to the neighborhood watch program), in which a particular home is chosen where any neighborhood child can go in case of need. This should be a home where a parent or trusted adult will be home at most hours.

(Continued on page 38)

CITY_

COMPLETE SYSTEM PROVEN PERFORMANCE—Our cases have been in use for years with Federal Agencies. U.S. Military and Lifetime guarantee prove they have Enforcement Personnel throughout the world. Their uncompromising quality and lifetime guarantee prove they SES PROVEN PERFORMANCE—Our cases have been in use for years with Federal Agencies. U.S. Military and the Best! Law Enforcement Personnel throughout the world. Their uncompromising quality and lifetime guarantee prove they are the Best! RANGE BAGS PISTOL CASES SUBMACHINE GUN CASES ASSAULT RIFLE CASES SPECIAL WEAPONS CASES HOLSTERS The largest selection of nylon holsters available all built from layered ballistic nylon not with cheap foam lining. Over 85 different models, including state of the art advanced designs! RIFLE CASES BELT THUMBREAK UNIVERSAL BELT/ SHOULDER HOLSTERS MILITARY BELT HOLSTERS BELT SLIDE HOLSTERS VERTICAL HOLSTERS HORIZONTAL HOLSTERS SCOPED SHOULDER HOLSTERS ACCESSORIES A full line of items to accent the shooting sports. Everything from luggage to slings to police equipment and more! POLICE DUTY TRAVEL BAGS GEAR BAGS LUGGAGE MAGAZINE POUCHES FLASHLIGHT HOLDERS SHOOTING JACKE SPEED POUCHES WEB BELTS & ACCESSORIES BUTT PACKS See the complete system—send \$2.00 for a 28 page catalog. FROM

1075 Headquarters Park • Fenton, MO. USA 63026 • 1-800-325-3049 1-314-343-3575 TWX 910760142

Combato:

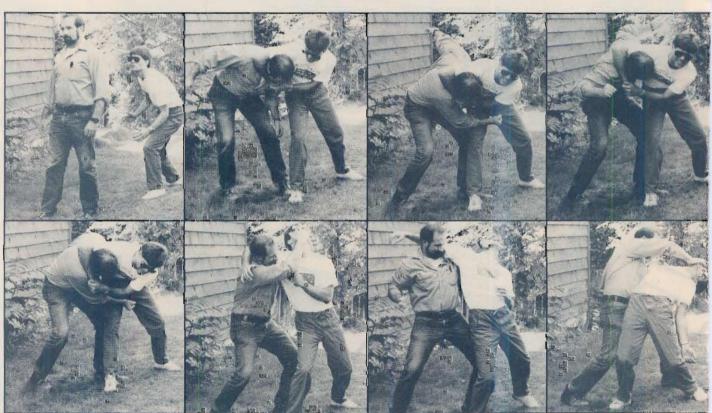


Bear hug defense: An assailant has just grabbed this young woman entering her home. The victim hooks her left foot behind assailant's left knee to avoid being dragged away. She can then use her right foot to strike assailant's groin and her head to hit his face. Once free she uses a backhand forearm smash against attacker.

Attack From Behind

In the real world, most criminal assaults begin with restraint from the rear . . .

By Robert S. McKay



Rear headlock defense: Approaching from behind, attacker gets into position preparing to apply a headlock. Momentum of the attacker drives the defender forward as his head is jerked down into the headlock. Defender immediately delivers a punch to the groin of the attacker, then, cocking both hands into the air, defender delivers hammerfist blows simultaneously to the testicles and kidneys of attacker. Breaking the hold, the defender now gouges the attacker's eyes with rigid, spread fingertips, then defender reaches up with his left arm to jerk attacker's head back for delivery of a chin jab.



N most karate and kung-fu schools, the bulk of training and instruction focuses on face-to-face confrontations with an assailant. But out in the real world, those punches, leaping kicks, and fancy stances won't do you a bit of good if you're attacked from behind.

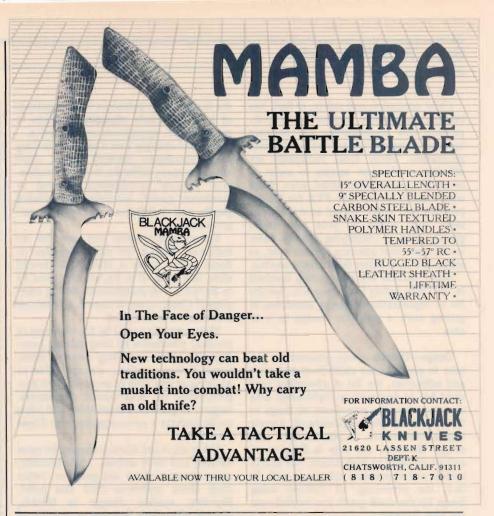
And the simple reality is that most criminal assaults begin with a restraint from the rear. Unlike competitors in a karate tournament, street criminals aren't going to attack you from the front so that you can "fight like a man." They aren't looking for a match of skill-they're looking for victims!

One modern self-defense system that emphasizes defenses from rear assaults is Combato, a totally street-oriented martial art founded by 6th Degree black belt Bradley J. Steiner of Seattle, Washington. Unlike most sport-oriented martial arts schools that place heavy emphasis on sparring for self defense, Steiner's Academy of Self-Defense focuses on upclose, down-and-dirty techniques that'll save your life in real street attack situations.

"Most of today's karate and kung-fu instructors," Steiner suggests, "simply misunderstand the true nature of real life combat. A violent, sociopathic criminal isn't going to fight you-he's going to victimize you! He'll use deceit, surprise, the cover of darkness, weapons, accomplices, and your own lack of 'street smarts' against you. Training to survive such assaults has nothing to do with tournament sparring methods. Particularly when you're attacked from behind."

Karate schools that do place importance on rear assault defenses often utilize highly choreographed sequences of techniques that are virtually impossible to apply in unique situations. Typically, a student might be taught six different ways to escape a bear hug, four releases from a headlock, and so on. Combato is radically different. Students rely on a few effective basic techniques—eye stabs, elbow smashes, knee kicks, handaxe blows, stomps, and backhands-and are taught one basic sequence for each type of rear

(Continued on page 68)





NEWEST CRANK OPERATED RAPID FIRE CAPABILITY SINCE

THE GATLING GUN!

Back To School Safety

(Continued from page 34)

Child protection and safety, in fact, has become even more extensive. Schools, parents and communities are banning together to ensure the survival of the next generation. Many local businesses are offering a videotape service to assist in securing a lost or stolen child. Also, check with local police or your PTA for finger-printing your child. As sad as it is to consider, such action on your part would greatly assist in identifying a body. Most would agree that knowing the outcome, as tragic as it is, is better than never knowing.

Many parents are also getting involved in the Child Safety Days program. See the list of organizations offering assistance in getting such a program started in your area.

Drugs—Despite every precaution you take to protect your child from molesters and adbuctors, the list of adversities your child has to deal with is frightening. One case in point: the prevalence of drugs in the schools and the neighborhood. Among high school seniors, 61 percent have used drugs. However, not only is drug use a serious problem in high school, but also in middle and elementary schools as well. In fact, the percentage of children using drugs by the sixth grade has tripled over the past 10 years.

Types of drugs used among kids today vary, and the selection is staggering. Yet, the most popular remain marijuana and alcohol, with cocaine on the rise. The peer pressure to use drugs is great. It is neither necessary nor healthy to keep strict surveillance on your child. However, being aware of the signs that may reflect a problem with drugs is necessary for the survival of

the family. Such behaviors to be cognizant of broadly include changing patterns in performance, appearance and behavior.

Physical changes that may indicate drug usage encompass memory lapses, short attention span, difficulty in concentration, poor physical coordination, slurred or incoherent speech, bloodshot eyes, dilated pupils and indifference to hygiene and grooming.

School performance can also be an indicator. What is the trend of grades? It doesn't have to be a distinct downward slide, like from Cs to Fs, but also from As to Bs to Cs. Are assignments getting completed? Check to see if there is an increase absenteeism or tardiness.

More concrete would be the discovery of physical possession of drug related paraphernalia such as rolling papers, pipes, small butane torches, strange odor or masking aroma such as incense. Even proprietorship of drug-related magazines, slogans or general conversations and jokes could indicate a preoccupation with illegal chemicals.

Other signs and alterations may be more obvious and more serious. Unfortunately, many parents don't recognize or notice drug abuse problems until this point. Hostility, sudden change in friends, chronic dishonesty, reduced motivation or energy, even trouble with the police can all be a result of drug abuse.

A list of toll free numbers is provided to assist in helping your child if any of these signs are consistently detected. They will instruct the actions you need to take.

Raising children is a major responsibility. It is not an easy task. While the joys of parenting override all else, safety pro-

Child Safety Resources

Listed are only a few organizations that can be helpful to a community's undertaking of a Child Safety Day Program. You may want to contact one and inquire if there aren't other such organizations closer to you.

Adam Walsh Resource Center 1876 N. University Drive Suite 306 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33322

Caution Without Fear

Camp Fire, Inc. 4601 Madison Avenue Kansas City, MO 64112

Child Find PO Box 277 New Paltz, NY 12561

Child Keyppers of Florida JoAnn Currier PO Box 6292 Lake Worth, FL 33466

Find the Children Linda Otto 11811 W. Olympic Bouleva

11811 W. Olympic Boulevard Los Angeles, CA 90064

PO Box 148 Reno, NV 89504

Kentucky Task Force on Explicited and Missing Children
Honorable Mitch McConnell
Jefferson County Courthouse

Louisville, KY 40101

KID KIT

Kid Identification Data
Glenwood, NJ 07418

Kidnapping/Child Abuse: Crime: Prevention Program

American Fork Police Department American Fork, UT 84003

National Center for Missing and Exploited Children

1835 K. Street, NW Suite 700 Washington, DC 20006

Virginia Beach Department of Police Municipal Center

Virginia Beach, VA 23456



Parks and school grounds are common places where crimes against children can happen. Do not leave children without proper supervision.

cedures should not be overlooked or undermined. Most children reach adulthood without serious problems, which is reassuring. However, they do so becaute of the influence and guidance of responsible and knowledgeable adults.

Note: Information for this article was gathered from the Child Safety Program Handbook as part of the Child Safety Program, associated with the Missing Children Project, and is co-sponsored by ACTION, the National Volunteer Agency, and the Department of Justice. Also, the U.S. Department of Education's softcover, What Works: Schools Without Drugs, was the source for that topic.

SURVIVAL GEAR THAT WON'T

FROM BRIGADE QUARTERMASTERS

For Over A Decade Your Best Source For High Quality Gear For Police, Fire And Military Personnel Worldwide

won't quit is our main business. And you are our main interest. You must be 110% satisfied nei, fire fighters, and survivalists with solid, reliable, high quality tactical gear that just won't quit. From our world famous Woolly Pully sweater, to the incredible new ASAT Hi-Tac camouflage, to a edge it takes to make it when nobody else can. Rare, unique, hard-to-find survival gear that wide assortment of cuttery, optical and apparel products, Brigade is ready to deliver the extra For over a decade, Brigade Quartermasters has provided law enforcement officers, military personwith every item you purchase - or we'll refund your money, PLUS!

WAGE WAR AGAINST WINTER WEATHER WITH **WORLD FAMOUS WOOLLY PULLY SWEATER**

The Official Sweater of the US Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines & Coast Guard There is only one official WOOLLY PULLY and Brigade offers the widest selection in America. This 100% pure Virgin Wool British import combat veteran has been taking the zapout of cold weather worldwide for 50 years. Plus it has reinforcing cotton/polyester twill shoulder patches, elongated elbow forearm patches and no sag, drag, stretch or droop wrists and waist band. Guaranteed to please in either crew or V-neck styles

34/46 WOODLAND CAMO NP-70

USMC OLIVE WP-110

WP-13

ARMY BLACK V-NECK

US AIR FORCE BLUE V-NECK only \$49.95

CHECK OR MONEY ORDER JSE YOUR VISA, MC, AMEX DINER'S CLUB OR SEND ORDER BY PHONE 404-428-1234



BRASS BULLET PEN BY HECKLER & KOCH

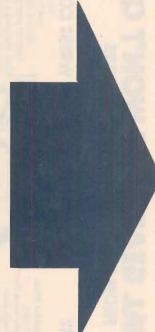
From one of West Germany's most famous gun makers comes this truly unique 5 ½" long one that uses a standard refill and produces one of the boldest, highest quality ink strokes you'll ever see.

\$17.95

WRISTWATCH

GI PLASTIC

movement tested to 80 plastic case houses a unbreakable mainspring water resistant Timex Military 12/24 dial, and quaranteed for one year. Vietnam style OD \$19.95 HWK-12



SURVIVAL GEAR THAT WON'T QUIT!

FROM BRIGADE QUARTERMASTERS

GET INTO MILITARY CARGOYLES

The Same Eye Armor Authorized for Wear by the US Army. Tough polycarbonate shatter-resistant lenses protect your eyes from proven Gargoyles battle-tough for the Soldier eyesight. Extensive testing by the Army has of the 80's. Wapback " lens conforms to your face to provide full eye protection. The military model features a two plece black chrome nose light, no color distortion, total ÚV protection for sunny bridge with longer rests for extra strength and comfort. Choice of Lunar Grey – filters 85% visible everyday hazards that could damage your

\$59.95 \$59.95 \$9.95 protection for bright and overcast days. Accessory hard case is Cordura® nylon covered with belt slot. [1 oz] Gargoyles, Army Bronze Gargoyles, Lunar Grey N11999, N91456,

Gargoyles Case



SILVA WRIST COMPASS

Wear it on your wrist – just like a quality watch – and keep constant Whether traveling alone, or in a group, nothing beats this filled, features a jeweled bearing, and has a standard protractor base. Nyton braided black buckle band is tough and moisture-resistant, too. Luminous North for nighttime accuracy—as close as your wrist. SCW-24 \$13.95 quality Silva wrist compass for practicality and ease of use tabs on your proper course as you move. The compass is liquid-

SURVIVAL CARD DECK

these cards. Not only do you learn tips on survival. Learn about 1st aid, direction find-Every survival pack should be equipped with a deck of rough. Truly a must. [3 oz] relieve boredom, but you ing, shelter, foraging and how to stay alive in the SPC52



PARA'S BATTLE KNIFE

tures one solid piece of carbon steel with machete-style handy for hammering, smashing or chopping. Specifications: Overall 121/4", Blade 7", brass riveted handle will lanyard hole, guard, impregnated riveted leather sheath. Made in England. [20 oz/570g] riveted wooden handles for a solid grip. The blade is extra thick, almost 1/4 inch at the back. Pry or dig without Parachute Regiment. Extremely durable design fea-New MOD Survival Issue to the Famed British Army fear of snapping the blade. And, the extra weight is

CHECK OR MONEY ORDER USE YOUR VISA, M.C. AMEX DINER'S CLUB OF SEND ORDER BY PHONE 404-428-12:34



66k

ISRAELI COMBAT BOOTS

collar keeps bugs and crud out. Tough 100% cotton canvas 10" uppers last. Made in and African deserts, plains and jungles. You'll terrain design. Jump boot style buckle ankle was made for military use in Middle Eastern Our lightweight hightop canvas camp boot like it for the boat dock, stables or hiking. Tough polyurethane outsole features all-

Sizes: 39 to 46 European F18180 srael. [1 lb 9 oz]

gest ordering teh next European size higher to accommodate socks and variations in foot sizes. equivalent size,



SURVIVAL GEAR THAT WON'T QUIT!

FROM BRIGADE QUARTERMASTERS



4,500 lb. NSN4020-00-931-8793. Twisted nylon. (2)Olive Drab, (3)Black. Hank: 120' [6 lb 13 oz]. Reel: 600' [40 lb] critical support usage. Specs: Diameter 7/16" (11 Genuine issue climbing, extraction and rappell ing rope is made to Mil-spec Mil-R-1688D for mm), circumference 11/4". Tensile strength:

RAP120, 120' \$249.95 RAP600, 600' \$249.95 RAP1X, Army Rope per foot [1 oz/ft]



ship, metallurgy, and hand detail. Stainless steel blade has false edge and is sandblasted to non-reflective finish. Durable, non-slip micarta handle. Each knife comes in a lightly oiled harness leather sheath with boot clip. A Collec-Designed by the West German Bundeswehr featuring Solingen craftsmantor's item from Kershaw. Overall size: 91/4", Blade 43/4". MO1435

ALICE GEAR LBE VEST

Our unique "build your own" vest system is a perfect answer for survival packs, fishing gear, work. Special nylon knit fab ric body has 21/4" nylon webbing sewn hunting needs and police front and back to attach all pouches and gear that use ALICE attaching clips. The great versatility is limited only by your imagination. ded collar and yoke, adjustincluded.) Colors: (1)Camo, Features: comfortable padquick donning and Brigade quality. (Pouches and accessories not durable front zippér for buckles on each side, able Fastex® slide 10 oz (3)Black. [1 ALV205(

> This classic 3rd Century B.C. Kopis fighting/utility knife has been re-engineered by David E. Steele. The Bushmaster actually cuts as it chops, making it perfect for machete-style clearing missions, or ax-like hacking projects. Super rugged construction with good balance for

BUSHMASTER JUNGLE KNIFE

almost indestructible DuPont D.K.E. plastic. Specs: Overal! 14%", Blade 10". Stainless steel alloy construction. Pachmayr"-type hard rubber handle for a sure grip. Weight: 13%

Knife and sheath: [16 oz]. Imported by Pacific Cutlery.

\$49.95

maximum tactical action and power. Special sheath has a wide belt loop and is made of



USE YOUR VISA, MC, AMEX, DINER'S CLUB OR SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER ORDER BY PHONE 404-428-1234

\$39.95



analog/LCD digital display timepiece. Luminous points and a light allow easy reading at night. Our Dual is a Now you can time two missions simultaneously with our **DUAL TIME, TWIN MISSION WATCH** hrs, mins, sec, month, day, date, ONLY \$34.95 chronograph stopwatch, 24 hr needs winding. Water resistant to 50 meters. Time is displayed in 12 or 24 hour format and both are indegood choice for work, play, swimming or diving. Quartz movement is extremely accurate and never alarm, hourly chime, night light, Green pendent of each other - two times



SURVIVAL GEAR THAT WON'T QUIT!

FROM BRIGADE QUARTERMASTERS

STEEL GREY MAX-TACT ASAT® CAMO IS "TEAM FRIENDLY" ON HOSTILE TURF

fough, Too, Because ASAT Is Built to US Army Battle Dress Utility

Standards

for your round town or country comfort and durability. ASAT BDU coats feature 4 Brigade's exclusive Combat Cloth® ripstop poplin 50/50 blend is the right weight waist buckles and straps and incomparable BDU tailoring. Tan or Steel Grey arge flapped bellows pockets, reinforced elbows, covered button pocket flaps and are cut plenty large to allow aggressive action. ASAT BDU trousers are equally roomy, with double reinforced seat and knees, button fly, quik-adjust

MAX-TAC ASAT STEEL GREY OR TAN CAMO ASAT, you're ready for action anywhere...anytime.

building angles and silhouetted skylines. Tan ASAT works equally Grey, black and brick red are matches for concrete, asphalt, brick, well. Sizes: (2)S, (3)M, (4)L, (5)XL, (6)XXL Longs: S, M, L, XL ASAT BDU COATS

BAC6(), Tan Coat BAC12(), Grey Coat ASAT BDU TROUSERS Tan Trouser

BAT12(), Grey Trouser XXLs, Tan or Grey Coat or Trouser

more universal for our variety of needs. We found that

ASAT is a strong team identifier

in a hostile environment as not

many non-police/military people would have them in comparison

our environment. Grey ASAT is the team's overall favorite because it blends in several areas and is comfortable yet heavy duty and will stand up to Team officer, says: "ASAT's Combat Cloth is that's the peace officer's hunting ground. Dennis Hollern, an Ohio Special Response found in the wilds - or the concrete jungle that "tricks out" up to 90% of all shapes

of either tan or steel grey colorations period. The result is a camo pattern our team of experts over an 8-year

Terrain camo was developed by

Brigade's ASAT All-Season, All

ENVIRONMENT

A HOSTILE

\$39.95 \$39.95 \$42.95

\$39.95

IF YOU'RE SERIOUS

proof Moneyback Guarántee! Let us rush you our latest TACTICAL ÁCTION GEAR catalog. FREE! Your best source for tough, durable trousers, shirts, raingun and ammo accessories, plus much more. All color illustrated and backed by our exclusive 110% Mistakegear, headwear, footwear, cutlery, camouflage, optics, ABOUT SURVIVAL

For Over A Decade, Your Best **Quality Tactical Gear** Source For

ADDRESS NAME CITY

STATE

ZIP

66k

PHONE

DINER'S CLUB OR SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER USE YOUR VISA, MC. AMEX ORDER BY PHONE

needs. See Page 2 for Brigade's Official Public Safety Discount

Notice.

camo fatigues." Try Steel Grey

to the 'jungle' or 'woodland'

ASAT for your law enforcemen

404-428-1234

Quartermasters

ACTION GEAR 1025 Cobb International Blvd. Kennesaw, GA 30144 404 428-1248 Brigade

STRONG IDENTIFIER

Officer: "ASAT IS

esponse Team

Ohio Special

Kitchen Mill:

Grain Grinder



Uniformly mills all grains . . .

Staff Report

T HE nutritional and digestive benefits of whole grains have been proven many times. However, raw grain doesn't lend itself to a large variety of recipes and unrefined flour is often difficult to find. The solution is to mill your own grain.

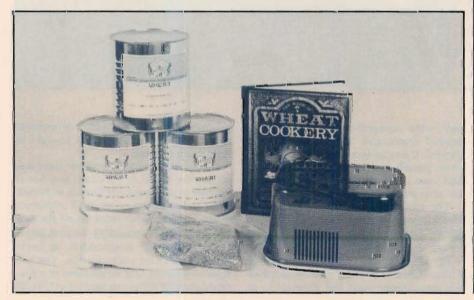
Kitchenetics is offering its new Kitchen Mill (which is capable of grinding all grains into uniform sized flour) through Nitro-Pak Storage & Food Supplies.

The Kitchen Mill sells for \$235 plus \$5.50 S&H and features patented Micronetic milling heads made from surgical quality stainless steel. The heads easily adjust from coarse to very fine flour. Due

to its special design there are no rubbing surfaces to wear out, glaze or clog.

Compact in size, the mill weighs only eight pounds, but is still capable of grinding as much as 11/2 pounds of grain per minute with its 13/4-horsepower electric motor. It also comes with an extensive warranty and works equally well on peas, soy beans, rice, rye, corn, buckwheat, millet and triticale. This is an ideal mill for the health-minded naturalist or survivalist.

For more information or ordering contact Nitro-Pak Storage Foods & Supplies, Dept. ASG, 11018 E. Rosecrans Ave., Suite 300, Norwalk, CA 90650; (213) 929-4705.



KATADYN **POCKET FILTER** instantly purifies water anywhere!

The Katadyn Pocket Filter is a Swiss-made device that clarifies raw water and instantly removes all harmful cocci, bacteria, protozoa, fungi, cysts including Giardia and parasites by microfiltration through a 0.2 micron microporous ceramic filter element. No chemicals are added or removed. A silver lining fixed to the inside of the ceramic element prevents the growth of algae or bacteria into the surface, keeping it free from contamination. Will operate many years with daily use. Full flow is quickly restored by wiping or brushing off the filter element and can be repeated hundreds of times before replacement is necessary.

The Pocket Filter is standard issue with the International Red Cross and NATO. Essential equipment for backpackers, globetrotters and survival kits. Built-in pump produces 1 quart/ minute of safe drinking water. Includes carrying case, cleaning brush and instructions. 10" long, 2" diameter, 23 ounces. Full money-back guarantee.



PROVISIONS UNLIMITED P.O. Box 456, Dept. 400

(207) 465-3212
Katadyn Pocket Filters at \$175.00
each postpaid. Check or money order enclosed VISA
Card #
Exp. Date
Signature
Name
Address
City
StateZip

Send for free brochure of high quality water solutions.

HOTLINE

Among the most glaring lessons of the Cuban missile crisis was that the American and Soviet leaders needed to be able to communicate directly . . .



By Michael Pietrantoni

URING the centuries of incessant warfare between the ancient Greek city states, an institution was developed to allow for communication between the leaders of the warring sides.

Agreements were reached to allow the free and safe passage of those who were designated to earry direct communications between leaders. These men, the most fleet of foot of both sides, were called heralds,

and were recognized by the brightly colored staffs and banners which they carried. It was an accepted rule of war that these heralds were to remain unmolested and were to be assisted in the delivery of the vital messages they carried.

The modern nuclear age version of the Greek herald is the Washington-Moscow Direct Communications Link, popularly known as the hotline.

In 1962 on the waters surrounding Cuba, U.S. and Soviet forces trained their weapons on each other and prepared to go

to war. The nuclear and conventional forces on both sides had been brought to high states of alert.

Neither side wanted a war, yet there was no way for the U.S. president and Soviet premier to communicate directly with each other and attempt to work out a settlement of the problem. Both sides feared the possibility that the escalating tension might cause their local commanders to began hostilities without authorization. The two sides were aware that an accident or a miscalculation by either one might start World

Eventually, through great restraint shown by both sides, and through very indirect methods of communication, the crisis was resolved and the world stepped back from the brink.

Among the most glaring lessons of the Cuban missile crisis was that the leaders of both sides needed to be able to communicate directly (and quickly) with each other during times of growing tensions. Thus was born the hotline.

The red telephone. The president speaking urgently with the premier, each trying to gauge the other's honesty and intent. These are the images most of us have of the hotline. Movies such as Fail Safe and Doctor Strangelove have done much to etch these images into our minds. As is often the case however, artistic license, in an effort to dramatize reality, has left us with many false impressions regarding the hotline.

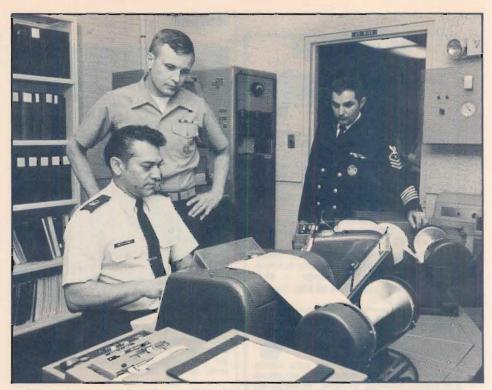
On the third floor of the Pentagon is a suite of guarded, windowless rooms. Within this area is the oldest unified command center in the U.S. The National Military Command Center, NMCC, was set up in 1959 to provide a central locus through which the president and the National Command Authorities, NCA, would have access to, and control of, the nation's nuclear forces.

It is here, in a corner section of the NMCC, under a large seal emblazoned with the words Washington-Moscow Direct Communications Link, that one finds the real life hotline.

There is no red telephone, in fact there is no provision at all for voice communications in the hotline system. Since its inception, the hotline has been confined to written messages sent and received using conventional teletype machines. An upgrade of the system in 1985 allows graphics such as contour maps, drawings, and photos to be transmitted and received over the hotline system.

The lack of voice and/or video capabilities in the hotline system is no oversight. Both sides felt that direct voice or visual communications between the national leaders would create too high a risk of misunderstandings through errors in translation, subjective reaction, and hasty responses. It was, and is felt, that printed messages allow time for reflection and consultation and are thus a better format for communications.

The hotline was first set up in 1963 using two transmission links in order to insure the viability of the system. The primary link was a transAtlantic cable routed from Washington D.C. to London, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Helsinki, and finally, Moscow. The backup link was a high frequency radio net routed through a switching station in Tangier. In 1971 the United States and Soviet Union signed the Accident Measures Agreement and, at the same time, agreed to upgrade the hotline. The upgrade dropped the high frequency



A scene on the U.S. end of the hotline in 1983, prior to installation of computerized terminals. SMSgt. Luis M. Montanez, USAF, sits at the operating position in the Washington terminal. Major Michael E. Ennis, USMC, center, and CTOC Strancle M. Arnold, USN, assist (Department of Defense photo by Helene Stikkel).

radio link from the system and made the transAtlantic cable the backup link for the hotline. The new primary link was transferred to two satellites, one Soviet, one American.

The Direct Communications Link within the Pentagon is connected directly to the situation room within the White House. It is from the situation room that the president and his advisors formulate the messages to be sent on the hotline system, and analyze and interpret those messages received from the Soviets.

In order to assure continuous functioning of the system, test messages are sent between Washington and Moscow at regular intervals. These test messages flow from Washington to Moscow at even numbered hours, and from Moscow to Washington at odd numbered hours throughout the day.

The hotline system is operated by officers and enlisted personnel drawn from all four branches of the armed services. Highly skilled interpreters are available and able to give virtually instantaneous translation of incoming messages.

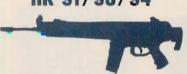
System Uses—The hotline system has been used a number of times since it became operational in 1963. While many of the system's uses have been made public, it is safe to assume that the hotline has been used in other instances not yet

The first ackonwledged use of the hotline came about during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. During the closing days of the conflict, as it became clear that Israel was about to achieve an overwhelming victory, and possibly attack the Syrian capital city of Damascus, a hotline message was sent from the Soviet premier to President Johnson. The message stated the Soviet position that they would come to the aid of Syria should the situation deteriorate much further. To counter the Soviet threat, President Johnson ordered the U.S. Sixth Fleet to begin nearing the Syrian coast. At the same time, using the hotline, he sent a message to the Soviets stating that the two sides were nearing a cease fire agreement and that both superpowers should urge their respective allies to quickly reach such an understanding. A cease fire was reached a short time later,

Just a few days prior to the Soviet hotline message concerning Syria, the U.S. itself had used the hotline.

On June 8, 1967 the USS Liberty, an electronic intelligence gathering ship stationed in the Mediterranean, was attacked with heavy loss of life. For over an hour the U.S. did not know who had attacked the ship. Upon learning of the attack the president ordered aircraft from nearby U.S. carriers to investigate. At the same time the president used the hotline to assure the Soviets that the U.S. activity was not a prelude to U.S. intervention in the Arab-Israeli conflict. When it was finally learned, some two hours after the attack, that it was the Israell's who had attacked the Liberty, the president again used the hotline to inform the Soviets of this fact.





FROM THE HOME WORKSHOP



with

Includes

pocket

clip &

hand

strap

SURVIVAL BOOKS

11106 MAGNOLIA BLVO., N. HOLLYWOOO, CA 91601-3810 • ATTN. DIRK (818) 763-0804 OPEN 7 DAYS

Prices subject to change. • Catalog \$2.00 • Orders paid with money order or credit card sent immediately, personal check orders held 4 weeks.

STUN! STAGGER! STOP! Any assailant with palm sized

Any assailant with instant protection telescoping steel coils.

Original patent made in West Germany. Gun blued. Flexible steel coils extend instantly with a flick of the wrist.

SPECIFICATIONS: BLITZ: 51/6" closed, 131/4" open, 51/2 oz.

SIPO: 6" closed, 16" open, 10 oz.

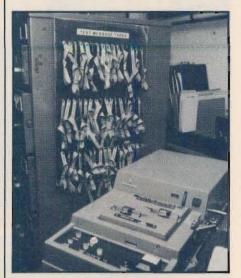
30 DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

BLITZ: \$10 95 PLUS 2.00 SHIPPING SIPO: \$19 95 SHIPPING

TO ORDER: Send check or money order to -



Hotline



ABOVE — Test messages in the Washington terminal of the Washington-Moscow Direct Communications Link which are sent out periodically to insure the line and equipment are functioning properly (Department of Defense photo by R.D. Ward).

The hotline was used again in October of 1973. The reason was once again a Mideast war and an imminent Israeli victory.

In order to prevent the destruction of the Egyptian Third Army which was surrounded by Israeli forces, the Soviets sent a hotline message indicating that they would take military action to prevent such an occurrence. The U.S. responded with a hotline message that such action would bring about "the most severe crisis." The U.S. followed up the hotline message with a full scale nuclear alert, which was intended to be clearly visible to Soviet satellites and intelligence agencies. The crisis was eventually resolved when the Soviets backed away from their threat and the U.S. restrained the Israeli's from destroying the Egyptian Third Army.

In late December of 1979, as Soviet troops were pouring into Afghanistan, President Carter used the hotline to send a message to Secretary Brezhnev. The message called the invasion "a clear threat to peace" and suggested that it "could mark a fundamental and long lasting turning point in (U.S.-Soviet) relations." According to President Carter, Brezhnev responded with a "devious" hotline message of his own, asserting that the Soviets were only responding to armed incursions into Afghanistan and, in any case, would soon withdraw their forces.

Most experts now feel that this particular use of the hotline was a mistake on the part of President Carter, since the invasion of Afghanistan was not of a directly threatening nature to the U.S., and more importantly, since the U.S. was not at the time prepared to counter the Soviet action.

Future Hotlines and Warmlines—In 1982 Senators Nunn, Warner, and Jackson

revived a long dormant idea concerning the establishment of military risk reduction centers in the U.S. and USSR. The purpose of these centers would be similar to that of the hotline, though the centers themselves would be staffed with military officers of both sides. They would be used as a direct link between the command staffs of the two nations. Should an incident involving the military forces of the two sides occur, the staffs at the risk reduction centers would be able to communicate directly with each other in their efforts to defuse the situation. Had such centers been in place it is conceivable that the Soviet shootdown of KAL 007 might not have occurred.

There is still room for improvements of the hotline system itself. Both sides are investigating the possibility of adding additional hotline terminals to their alternate military command posts, so that in the event the main terminals are destroyed the two sides might still be able to communicate directly.

In 1963 when the hotline first became operational it was decided to place the terminals in Moscow and Washington only. Both sides were aware that the terminals were certain to be destroyed in the event of an attack. It was reasoned that the hotline system was designed to prevent escalation of a crisis and that should a crisis have gone beyond control to an actual nuclear exchange, the hotline system would have already become superfluous and its existence irrelevant.

Since 1963 however, other countries and even terrorist groups have achieved the ability to build nuclear weapons. Today it is not at all inconceivable that Washington or Moscow, along with their hotline terminals could be obliterated by a terrorist nuclear device. The ensuing confusion and panic, especially if there is a mood of crisis between the U.S. and USSR, could potentially lead to a full scale nuclear exchange between the two superpowers. There would be no way for the two leaders, or those replacing them, to communicate directly. Increasing the number and locations of hotline terminals is therefore a prudent step for both sides.

As superpower relations ebb and flow there remains in the background one constant. The ability of each side to initiate a global catastrophe. Whether one is a "hawk" or a "dove" there can be little doubt that the hotline serves a useful purpose. In times of crisis and escalating tension the hotline can, and already has, helped diffuse situations which could have gotten out of control.

Once before, in 1914, the twentieth century witnessed the effects of war by miscalculation. World War One was an accident which cost Europe an entire generation.

The next such accident, if not prevented by systems such as the hotline, will cost far more.



SELECT FIRE 10/22

A reliable select fire conversion for the Ruger 10/22 has eluded Class III weapons enthusiasts-until now. The TEK Gun Works conversion method described in this volume may well be the optimum design for converting the 10/22 to select fire. Additionally, it is reasonably simple when compared to other methods being touted in the market place-methods that don't work as well. Softcover, illustrated. 229 \$10.00

FULL AUTO, VOLUME ONE AR-15 Modification Manual

Step-by-step instructions for converting this popular sporting and survival rifle to FULL-AUTO. Auto-Sears explained with reviews of several brands. PLUS full machinist's draw-ings for a homemade Auto-Sear. Even if you don't plan to convert your AR-15, you owe it to yourself to know how. The day may come when a well armed populace will mean the difference between freedom and tyranny. 51/2x81/2, softcover, 32 pages, illustrated.



KG-99 owners, your book has arrived. It's been a long time in the waiting but like all good things it's well worth it. A totally reliable open bolt conversion for the semiauto family of KG-99's. Covered in this manual are the conversion plans for the interdynanmic KG-99, KG-99 Mini, Intratec TEC-9 and TEC-9 Mini. Complete with many photographs, machinest drawings and exploded views with parts listings and a step-by-step easy to understand procedure. 54x84, softcover, 48 pages.

KG-99\$8.00

FULL AUTO H&K 91/93 Conversion Manual

Now, the civilian-legal cousins of the G3, the H&K 91/93 can be converted to selective fire. thus allowing the civilian H&K owner to duplicate the function of a factory original G3. This isn't a rinky-dink kitchen table conversion, but a mechanically sound method devised and executed by a professional macharist with a thorough knowledge of guusmithing. Virtually every phase of the conversion process is explained in detail. 5 x8 ... softcover, 36 pages. HK 91/9/3\$3.00

FULL AUTO, VOLUME TWO Semiauto UZI Modification Manual

This revised edition covers two methods of conversion, one for a drop-in conversion to full-auto only and one for permanent conversion to selective fire. Every step is shown in large, clear photos and concise, easy to understand text. Remember, due to federal law, Israeli-made full-auto UZI's will never be available to collectors, but the semiauto version may be converted. 51/2x81/2, softcover, 34 pages, profusely illustrated. 036 \$6.00

FULL AUTO, VOLUME FOUR Semiauto Thompson M27 A-1 **Modification Manual**

The Thompson semiauto Model 27 A-1 is extremely popular among civilians and is one of the easiest semiautos to convert to FULL-AUTO. There are no extra parts to buy and only three original parts need to be altered. Complete machinist's drawings illustrate the alterations, which can be done in a basic machine shop. Easily understood text. 5½x8½, softcover, 24 pages, illustrated, including a history of the Thompson SMG. 027 \$6.00

FULL AUTO, VOLUME FIVE M1 to M2 Carbine **Modification Manual**

Since the M2 is a direct descendant of the M1, the M1 can easily be converted to full-auto by a mere substitution of parts and some minor alterations in the stock and trigger housing. This book contains all the information needed for the conversion: basic differences between the M1 and M2, the parts needed are listed and shown, even full machinist's drawings for converting M1 parts should certain M2 parts prove difficult to find. 51/2x81/2, softcover, 28 pages, fully illustrated. 130 \$6.00 FULL AUTO, VOLUME THREE Semiauto MAC 10 **Modification Manual**

This manual presents six different methods of converting the semiauto MAC 10 to FULL-AUTO. These methods range from very simple, full-auto only conversions to more involved, selective fire versions. All modifications are easy and require no difficult ma-chining operations. Conversion techniques range from the mere removal of metal to the addition of simple, removable parts. 51/2x81/2, softcover, 52 pages, profusely illustrated. 010 \$6.00

FULL AUTO, VOLUME SEVEN Semiauto Bingham AK-22 **Modification Manual**

This little AK-47 look-alike in .22 rimfire is an excellent choice for conversion to selective fire due to its reliability of functioning, simplicity of design and the low cost of .22 LR ammo. Virtually every step of the conversion is shown in detail, along with clear, concise text and full machinist's drawings. Enjoy a full-auto, cheap to feed .22 LR AK look-alike! 51/2x81/2, softcover, 32 pages, illustrated.

022 \$6.00

FULL AUTO HK 94 Full Auto Conversion Manual The HK 94 A2/A39mm carbines from Heckler and Koch in West Germany are civilian versions of the military MP5 submachine gun used by elite counterterrorist units everywhere. The HK 94 constructed of space age materials and manufacturing technology, is lightweight, low recoiling, hard hitting at 800 rpm as provided with this conversion. Profusely illustrated with all necessary information, photographs, fully dimensioned ma-chinist drawings and detailed sequence drawings for selective fire conversion.

51/2x81/2, softcover, 56 pages. HK 94 \$8.00

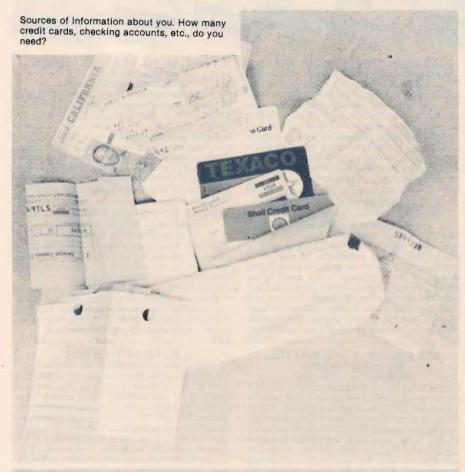
~	~	~
/		
4		
Y	U	
1		1

DESERT PUBLICATIONS

P.O. Box 270		ille, A	Z 863	325
Name	Book No.	Qty.	Price	Total
Address				
City			ne les	X112 188
State Zip	inal to a		rend .	HIET
☐ Check or M.O. ☐ VISA or MasterCard	mil setter			Male of
No			-	
Exp. Date	Shir	oping & H	andling	\$2.00
ASG (was one)	(AZ Res. Add 6%:	State Sales Ta	x) TOTAL _	-

Risk Management:

BETTER SAFE THAN SORRY



Making your home and private life more secure . . .

By Robert C. Smith

Y OUR neighbor next door just told you his brand new Jag was stolen last night. He had it locked up, had the alarm system on, but whoever stole it was a pro; it was gone and was going to stay that way. What did he do wrong?

The big, fancy house down the street was robbed again. This time, the thieves even stole the alarm system! It seems like the house positively attracts thieves. What's wrong?

Your buddy's new stereo system—the one he bragged cost him 10 thousand bucks—was stolen last night, along with half of the rest of the contents of his house. You can't understand how anyone could have picked his house to hit, he was always

careful about who he invited in and who he talked to

These, and other modern horror stories about thefts and burglaries are all possible, and they all have a common thread. Basically, the people involved violated one of the cardinal rules of the modern survivalist: they didn't use risk management to help them avoid getting ripped off.

The term "risk management" has a certain esoteric ring to it, and makes a nice subject of conversation when you meet with your friends, but what does it really mean for the survivalist? The answer's simple: for us, "risk management" means adjusting and controlling our lifestyle to reduce the possibility that we'll find ourselves coming home to a house stripped of everything we value, perhaps having the

situation made all the worse if we find the cold body of someone we hold dear. Risk management is simply recognizing that a problem exists and acting to reduce or eliminate whatever risk attaches to the problem.

All the people in our examples raised their risk levels, and paid the price for being so foolish. The man who buys the fancy, flashy sportscar is setting himself up for grief and should have realized itstatistically, this type of car is more likely to be stolen than almost any other kind. To reduce the risk, avoid buying the car. The owners of the biggest, best, most expensive house in a neighborhood are setting themselves up for bad problems from the word go; big, expensive houses are attractive targets for professional-and amateurthieves because they represent a concentrated source of loot. From a thief's viewpoint, you're more likely to find valuables in a wealthy looking house than in a house more in keeping with its neighbors, and you can guess who's more likely to be robbed. To reduce the risk, you avoid buying the biggest house in the neighborhood. The man who bragged to his neighbor about his expensive stereo system violated the most important rule of common sense: if he bragged to one person, he probably told everybody who'd listen what he was getting and how valuable it was. To reduce the risk, you don't advertise what you have or plan to get.

In the cold, bright light after the fact, it's easy to see where these people went wrong, but how can you avoid the problem? The answer's simple: look carefully at what you do that could give clues as to how valuable a target you'd be to a thief, then adjust your habits to reduce the risk.

The most common spot around the house where our lives interface with the outside world is the telephone. How many times have you been rudely interrupted in the middle of dinner by somebody calling up to chat for a few minutes? How many salesmen call you on the phone every day? There are several ways to avoid being bothered like this: you can pay for an unlisted number, you can use a false name in the phone book, or you can have your phone torn out. My personal preference is to have an unlisted number and control who I give my telephone number to; only business associates and close friends have mine. You could go further and buy a telephone that won't put a call through unless the caller uses a specific access codegreat, but what happens in an emergency?

Telephone credit cards are nice, but can be and are abused to the point where they're more of a problem than they're worth when you audit your bill (you do audit your bills, and keep records of the calls you make on the card, don't you?). One of the reasons \$50,000 phone bills aren't paid by the ordinary homeowner is because they're so obviously wrong, but how many times have you just paid the bill instead of looked at it when you figured it was roughly correct. The smart phone freak will rotate his calls through several dozen numbers so the people don't catch on and the phone company doesn't catch him!

Most normal people leave the house at least once in a while, and that means you'll have some contact with people outside your immediate family circle. Human beings are gregarious, and tend to talk to one another, and since talking is communications, and communications is a form of data exchange, information will get out that you might not want outunless you learn to control your tongue. You can choose between being known as the neighborhood grouch, an object of suspicion and gossip, and being known as just being very quiet by choosing to talk or not to talk with the people you meet. My personal preference is to talk and keep conversation to a polite minimum. The weather and traffic are usually safe subjects but I control whatever else I choose to talk about. Conversations that you let turn to what you earn and what you have are foolish. It's nobody else's business what you earn, where you work, or what you have; this is a matter between you, the IRS, the state taxing agency and no one else. The old saying about not discussing religion or politics is perfectly sensible, too; as soon as you express an opinion on either one, you're labeled, and who wants to be labeled?

Mail-Mail can sometimes be a problem. The best bet is to rent a post office box and have all your mail diverted there. Some mailmen are notoriously talkative and you don't want to have all our business spread around town any more than is absolutely necessary. Listen to the TV news once in a while when some loon is arrested for acting strangely; invariably, the newspaper reporters mention that "X" had survivalist magazines or gun magazines or (horror of horrors) a gun in his house.

In small towns, mail deliveries can be a real problem, since the post office is sometimes the local social center as well; you might be better off by getting a P.O. box in a nearby, larger town where the people have no real interest in you than to let your mail pass through some people's hands. This could be expensive, since you might have to rent a motel room or an apartment while the box application is processed.

Credit cards are another interface with the world than must be controlled. Everybody knows that if you lose one to a thief,

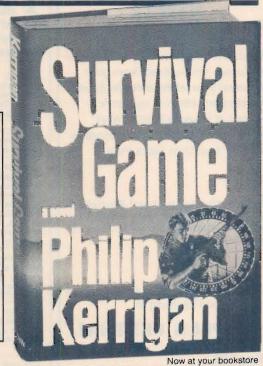
Playing "Survival" for keeps

Have you ever played Monopoly for real money? That's kid stuff compared to playing Survival...for your life...

"In this headlong thriller, a round of survival games on a Scottish island turns into real war when a murderer starts picking off members of the group...The violence is vivid, extensive and memorable ... enhanced by some surprising twists of plot." -Publishers Weekly

By the author

of Dead Ground



CROWN PUBLISHERS Inc.



Open Your Own . . .

ARMY SURPLUS STORE

- Buy Survival Gear Below Wholesale
- Guns & Ammo direct from gov't
- Secret Sources Revealed by Experts
- Free Samples from suppliers
- Start at Home with NO CASH
- No business experience necessary
- Build Your Own Stock Piles

Say goodbye to your boss! Say hello to your future! Your own Army/Navy surplus store can be your ticket to prosperity!

For Free Report, send \$2.00 to cover postage and handling to:

SURPLUS CENTRAL

100 Bridge St. Box 392 Hot Springs, AR 71902-0392

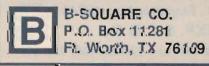
SKS 56/AK47 Scope Mount



B-Square's military scope mount for the famous SKS 56 Chinese and AK47 is for use with long eye-relief (pistol) scopes. The mount replaces the rear sight and mounts on the barrel. No gunsmithing or gun alteration is required for this rugged mount. It has a standard dovetail so any Weaver-type rings (not included), Aimpoint or military device can be used. It has elevation adjustment and comes complete with socket screws and wrenches for easy do-it-yourself installation.

Only \$39.95 suggested list at dealers everywhere or add \$3.50 shipping for orders direct from B-Square. Specify SKS or AK47 when ordering.

1-800 4:33- 2909 - Orders only! (817) 920-0964 in Texas.



SURVIVALIST DIRECTORY

HIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL listing of survivalists who wish to become known to others of like mind. American Survival Guide will accept properly coded mail and forward it to the coded addresses without charge, American Survival Guide accepts no responsibility for the contents or results of these confidential communications. Mass mailings are not permitted.

St. John's, Michigan, group of teenage martial artists and survivalists interested in military combat techniques. Seeking to contact others in Midwest area to exchange ideas. Only decent Americans! No Rambos!

ASG 1102

Kissimmee, Florida, family wishes to meet Christian survivalists.

ASG 1103

Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, active duty military personnel interested in forming high-level, heavy security opera-tions company. Looking for anyone with pertinent know-ledge, training, and/or experience in security operations. Prior military experience helpful, but not necessary. No Rambos, crazies, or racists. Over 16, please. Company will begin in 1990 with possible base of operations in Maryland. All serious inquiries will be answered.

Alpena, Michigan, serious survivalists interested in networking and forming a meaningful group. Privacy respected. All considered regardless of race, sex, nationality, etc.; Nazis, racists . . . forget it.

Arlington, Texas, 30-year-old patriotic family man interested in starting or joining a compat survival group in Dallas, Fort Worth Metroplex area. No bigots or Nazis

ASG 1106

Eatontown, New Jersey, seeking contact with persons interested in survival, exchanging ideas, self-sufficiency and ability to survive the future.

ASG 1107

Columbia, South Carolina, former Marine is looking for some good people to form a group in this state. Experience isn't necessary, but must be willing to learn. All survival skills needed, and then some. Families and females welcome. Also would like to correspond with groups and individuals in NC, SC, GA, FL, TN, AL, MS,

ASG 1108 St. Augustine, Florida, would like to be known to others of like mind. Seeking to form small, cohesive group to train hard. Only patriotic Americans need apply. All ages and races welcome. Want to be part of local/national network. Can help build retreats; have construction skills and small weapons background.

Brick, New Jersey, experienced 26-yelar old training specialist from behind the Iron Curtain (former soldier in Hungarian Army). Would like to join Christian paramilitary survival group. Will relocate. Also available to provide military-type training for beginners. All com-munications kept confidential. Communists need not

St. Augustine, Florida, three groups (St. Augustine, Jax and Gainesville) seek other groups and individuals from the state. Also seeking to form southern survival network for informatic to the seeking to form southern survival network. work for information exchange. Only Florida and southern states, please. Reply now. No Naizle.

Sair Franciscs, California, looking for people interested in forming a social group focusing on survivalism, shooting, outdoors sports, saif reliance, etc. All races, women, couples welcome. Kooks and racists need not

Pockville, Maryland, China hand seeking computer, electronic, instructional, legal, medical and machine technologists interested in industrial and technological survival. Viral agents threaten industrial society as it is currently configured. Social and economic resonfigura-tion: will provide functional alternatives. Persons "actively" concerned of ease respond. Got flore knows.

Gainesville, Florida, survival team mon forming in the Alachua county and surrounding area. Looking for all areas of interest from military to gardening. All races, sexes, ages 15 and above please respond. No racists, communists or "gun shop commandos."

Ladson, South Carolina, 16-year-old survivalist looking for others of same in area. Would like to exchange ideas with people across the country.

ASG 1115
Phoentx, Arizona, serious teen survivalists in area looking to form teen paramilitary survival group specializing in desert operations. Need specialists in medical and rappelling.

ASG 1116
West Newton, Pannsylvania, looking for Christian-oriented families or person in western Pennsylvania to start surviva) group.

ASG 1117

Dilisboro, Indiana, survivalist seeks correspondence with others. Wishes to trade knowledge. Females en-couraged to reply. Please write soon. Thank you.

ASG 1118
Ontario, Canada, seeking contact with individuals or groups who would like to be part of one of the region's oldest survival groups. Security and confidentiality will be strictly adhered to. All age groups, male or female, will seriously be considered.

ASG 1119
Randle, Washington, S/W/M 31 yrs old wishes to contact other survivalist people who believe in their Israelite Heritage. Prefer people who live in Washington state.

St. Augustine, Flonds, seeking to form true survival organization throughout state. Individuals and groups needed to make it work. All ages, No Nazis, communists or racists. Training events in planning. Please help make it work. Send information on yourself or your group. All letters responded to.

Macon, Georgia, and surrounding areas, petriotic Christian family would like to form or join other persons with survival interest. Would like to exchange information on basic and advanced methodsof survival. No radicals or

Dardanells, Arkansas, family of three seeking to start small group of survival-minded people in the Russelfville area. Low profile philosophy. No Rambo types, racists, or religious fanatics, please.

fronthem New Jersey, survivalist group seeks correspondence with others with same interests. Wish to exchange knowledge in New Jersey and all over.

Address response letters as follows:

American Survival Guide

ASG 0000 (Code Number, As Above) 2145 West La Palma Avenue Analheim, CA 92801

Your letters will be forwarded to persons listed within two days of receipt. American Survival Guide accepts no responsibility for loss or delay of inquity letters. Contact letters that do not carry the appropriate code number will be discarded.

Those who wish to be added to the directory listing, please send names and addresses to American Survival Guide, 2145 West La Palma Avenue, Anaheim, CA 92801.

The histing is free.

M1A Rifle

(Continued from page 25)

photographs.

This was my first time shooting this type of rifle but my partner, Mike, is a former jarhead (Marine) and has shot the M14 in the service. I did not find recoil or muzzle rise to be as strong as I had imagined. The gas system of this rifle seems to work well. I was afraid with the light stock that recoil would have been stronger, but it seemed relatively mild. Mike thought it was mild also compared with the military M14s he'd shot. He thought this was possibly because there wasn't the heavy wood stock to come slamming back at you on recoil. We estimated pull to be about 71/2 pounds. The trigger pull is smooth, with no drag.

We tried out several types of 7.62mm ammunition in our test firing, including some Nigerian military surplus stuff of undetermined bullet weight, some new 150-grain bullet ammunition made by a local gun shop, and some Winchester brand 147-grain ball ammo. All of the ammunition was conventional full metal

jacketed military ball type.

After running through a few magazines full of cartridges in sighting in, we had each made one hit on the tank. We were not looking for pinpoint accuracy here but rather, just wanted to be able to make effective hits on the silhouette target, since we did not have an unlimited supply of ammo. With the rifle roughly zeroed, we settled in and fired some of our last ammo for accuracy-40 rounds, to be exact.

In sighting the target I found it was so far away that about the best I could do was cover the target with the front sight and center the top of the front post sight in the rear peep sight. I squeezed off 40 fairly quick shots this way. We had arrived early that morning but it was getting close to noon now and the sun was beating down on us. We had other shooting and photographing to do so this last 40 rounds fired at the target would have to be it. Mike spotted while I fired and he said he was sure we'd made some hits.

We drove up to the tank and found, to our delight, that we'd punched about 15 new holes in the tank, most of them on the silhouette target, including some good killing-type hits on the head and torso. Fifteen hits out of 40 shots fired for accuracy may not seem that good but we were shooting fairly quickly and from 500 yards with iron sights. We are quite satisfied that this stock M1A rifle is capable of very good accuracy at long ranges. Imagine what you can do with a good scope!

In well over 100 rounds of different ammunition fired in the M1A there was not one jam or other malfunction in either rapid or slow firing. Springfield makes one heck of a rifle if this one is any indication. For more information about the M1A see your gun dealer or contact Springfield Armory.

Skeleton Keys

Nothing Like This Has Ever Been Offered Before



World renowned escapologist David De-Val has been persuaded to release to the readers of American Survival Guide his amazing set of SKELETON KEYS. Each set of six keys will open like magic over 300 padlocks etc. Manufactured from high grade hardened and tempered spring steel. Ultra thin for invisible concealment. NO SKILL REQUIRED, simply try each key until you find the one to open the lock. Used by David on all his amazing television appearances. PRICE \$16.00

- Amazing New Book -

"S.A.S. HOW TO ESCAPE FROM HANDCUFFS"

Escape from all types of handcuffs, like magic, even double locking. Like Houdini before him David De-Val has baffled the police forces of the world by his amazing ability to escape from any type of police cuffs and leg irons. All known methods are revealed in this illustrated work. For a modest outlay this secret will be yours. \$10.00

Cheques, International Pink Money Orders, or Cash. We pay the post and packing and all goods are sent by ultra fast air mail. SAME DAY RETURN.

Send Today: Payable: Mr. D. Littler 2 Springhead Avenue, Springhead, Oldham, Lancs. OL45SP England



TIMBERSHEPHERD**

TIMBERWOLF/GERMAN SHEPHERD HYBRID

As seen in S.W.A.T. Magazine November 1983 and Survival Guide Magazine August 1984

SECURITY AND PROTECTION FOR YOUR FAMILY WHILE YOU ARE AWAY.

EVEN TEMPERAMENT ideal for the family with small children, The TIMBERSHEPHERDTM is bred exclusively as a natural pro-tector and a trustworthy working companion for the entire family.

The TIMBERSHEPHERDTM is 37.5% TIMBERWOLF/62.5% GERMAN IMPORT SHEPHERD. 4th generation hybrid, taking 7 years to produce from North American Gray Timberwolves and the FINEST Import Shepherds from West Germany.

DO NOT CONFUSE the TIMBERSHEPHERDTM with the ½ wolf ½ shepherd mix, poorly bred, unpredictable and unsuitable as a stable home companion or reliable working dog.

LONGER LIFE SPAN/KEENER SENSES over the German

OUB TRAINING RESOURCES are extensive, employing the latest techniques and standards in use by the U. S. Dept. of Defense Military Working Dog Program. Personal / Executive Protection—Scouting—Tracking—Police Patrol—Narcotics & Bomb Detection—Pups & Professional Training Available.

SHIPPING AVAILABLE WORLD WIDE VIA AIR FREIGHT, FULL HEALTH, TEMPERAMENT, AND HIP GUARANTEES.

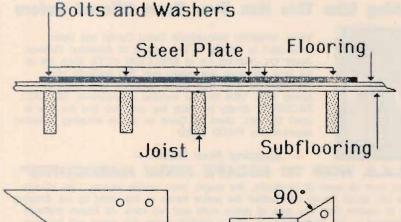
LRRP SECURITY SERVICES, INC.

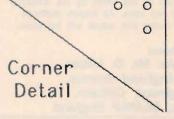
Box 1620, SG11, Aiken, SC 29801, (803) 649-5936 (24-hour) Info. includes S. W. A. T. and Survival Guide magazine article - SEND \$3.00 FOR BROCHURE -

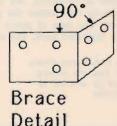


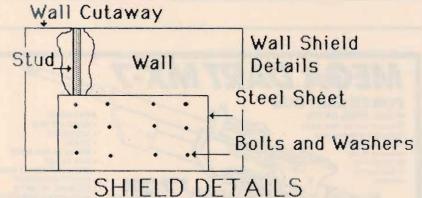


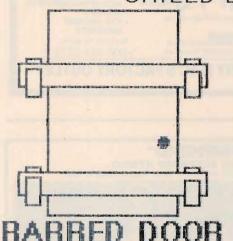
Continued from page 49











time. Short of eliminating plastic cash and using currency only, which sets you up for other problems, there isn't any way to control credit cards other than to limit the purchases on them and keep complete records of when, where, how, and how much you spend with the cards. If you have a half dozen or more active cards, this can get quite complicated. My recommendation is to cut the number of cards back to a bare minimum. NOBODY really needs 25 or more credit cards!

Carrying cash is a problem as well. If you have the habit of flashing your bankroll, you're setting yourself up as a target for a pickpocket or robber. If you don't carry cash, and still pay bills, how do you do it safely?

This is where clever use of your bank accounts comes into play. Pay by check, but keep only a minimum amount of money in the checking account; keep the rest of your money in another bank. Carry the checks with you, and if they're stolen or you're forced to sign a check, the absolute worst that happens is that you put a stop on all your checks from that account or you can write off a few hundred bucks. Incidentally, the checking account is

another place to watch your interface with the world.

When you go shopping, you're setting up a pattern. Try not to go to the same stores at the same time every time you go shopping. Habits are bad security; besides, spreading your purchases around helps the economy. People also watch what you buy. If you're a survivalist, you usually buy a little extra to build up your stocks. People will note that and could reveal the fact later—to your sorrow!

When you bring your purchases home, don't be foolish as to advertise what you bought. People look, and gossip, and pretty soon you're being called an eccentric millionaire. That can set you up as an inadvertent target. Some purchases can't be concealed. Refrigerators are difficult to slip under your coat and bring into the house. For smaller items, you can reduce the profile by slipping a brown paper store bag over a fancy box for camouflage. Nobody gets excited about groceries. You can also wait until dark to bring some items in.

By the way, when you buy anything large or small, a refrigerator, a portable TV, or a washing machine for example, destroy the boxes and cart them away yourself. If you put cartons out for the garbage collectors, you're advertising exactly what you just bought—a new portable TV, a computer system, whatever—to anyone who walks by and that automatically raises your profile to the point where the risk of interference becomes very high.

There are literally thousands of ways other people can access your records or otherwise get into your business. This article can't list but a few of them; you have to examine your own lifestyle yourself and decide what habits you have, what tastes, what particular opinions you have that can unduly raise your risks. Remember, unless you live like a guru—a poor one—in total isolation, there has to be some data interchange between you and the outside world; normal human existence means interchange. The clue is in controlling what data you put into circulation.

Some people believe that you can avoid getting on Uncle's great computers in Washington. The truth is, you can't. If you live in a house, there's a record; if you rent an apartment, there's a record; if you have utilities, there's a record; if you were in the service (or use VA health facilities), there's a record; if you earn money and pay taxes, there's a record; if you have money in the bank, there's a record; if you own a car or have a driver's license, or have insurance, or were born, or buy on credit, or (maybe even) breathe, there's a record of the fact somewhere. Worrying about Big Brother knowing when our bowels move is foolish, not to mention paranoid.

If a government wants to arrest you, it will; if a government wants to nab you overseas, it can; if a government wants to collect records on you, it will. However, unless you're a specific target of an investi-

you can be almost bankrupted unless your state has a liability limiting law. In some cases, less than honest salesmen will take the carbon out of discarded slips and use them to access your card.

You might not find out about somebody doing this for almost a month! Dishonest people who have access to credit card records can also charge small items to heavily used accounts and probably get away with the practice for a long, long LEARN THE ART OF NINJITSU WEAPONS TRAINING! BUTOKUKAI OFFERS THE ONLY COMPLETE WEAPONS TRAINING COURSES AVAILABLE. EACH COURSE COMES WITH TRAINING WEAPONS AND A STEP-BY-STEP, SELF-TEACHING MANUAL. WITH DEDICATION AND A SMALL INVESTMENT YOU TOO MAY LEARN THE WAY OF THE NINJA.



NINJA SHURIKEN COURSE

The information is authentic and accurate in every detail, taken from the teachings of the Ninja past/present. You will receive a copy of Throwing the Ninja Star of Death, a specially designed soft Ninja star, and a Ninja Shuriken. Learn the deadly art of Shuriken-jitsu from the Ninia, masters of weapons, espionage and assassination Instructions are given for manufacturing Shuriken and special Ninja training target. Throwing and hand-to-hand combat techniques are presented. Defense against the Shuriken and much more 5' x8' softcover, illus

\$9.95 WEAPONS INCLUDED—NOT SOLD IN CANADA

DEATH

NINJA

STAR OF

NUNCHAKU

NINJA COURSE

Finally - a proven, instant self-defense system that will guarantee your ability to defend yourself against aggressors without going through years of formal martial arts training. In addition to the book Ninja—Instant Wipeout! you will receive 2 specially designed Ninja weapons. As an extra bonus, you will receive, free of any additional charge, 2 genuine leather weapon scabbards. enabling you to be protected at all times, even while sleeping. More than one American family has already used this system successfully to protect him or herself from bodily harm

WEAPONS INCLUDED—NOT SOLD IN CANADA



NINJA NUNCHAKU COURSE

Learn how the Ninja use the Nunchaku with the most effective techniques ever revealed. From basic maneuvers to advanced will learn with accuracy the safe effective use of the Nunchaku Blocking striking and self-defense techniques are all covered in the completely illustrated manual. Along with the manual. Nunchaku. Training Methods of the Ninja, you will receive a pair of shock absorbing foam padded practice Nunchaku II you have ever had the desire to learn the correct isage of the Nunchaku, this course is a must!

NINJA KNIFE THROWING COURSE

This is the only modern authoritative text on Ninia knife throwing which exists today. Train safely with live opponents. Every facet of knife throwing is covered, from the selection of throwing knives, to carrying and concealment and even the treatment of knife throwing injuries. Combat tactics, exploding knives, poison knives, flaming knives, blinding dust knives-everything that a modern Ninia needs to learn about knife throwing is contained in this well illustrated, easy to follow training manual. Three throwing knives included.

WEAPONS INCLUDED—NOT SOLD IN CANADA



SHEALTH WINDS WINDS AND AND AND A STAND AS AND A STAND WINDS WINDS WINDS WINDS WINDS WINDS WINDS WAS

WEAPONS INCLUDED—NOT SOLD IN CANADA

ADVANCED HOMEMADE **FIREWORKS**

Learn to make fireworks at home that really work. Advanced Home-made Fireworks covers in detail how to make skyrockets, pinwheels, roman candles, aeral bomb shells, fountains, cherry bombs & M-80's, Complete expla-nation of each chemical & its use makes the manufacture of home-made fireworks easy for even the novice. A must for anyone inter-ested in homemade pyrotechnics



EXP. HAND GRENADES By G. Dmitrieff

A comprehensive guide to the design and construction of both fragmentation and incendiary grenades. Types of grenades, their components and effective ranges are all clearly covered by the author, a professional ordnance designer. 8 x11. softcover. 72 pages, illustrated.



CIA IMPROVISED SABOTAGE DEVICES

This book is a comprehensive study of improvised sabotage devices made from, in most cases, common household items. It shows how to take the crudest equipment and make some of the most effective devices available. Includes: Firing Systems, Detonators, Steel Cutting Techniques, Cratering, Explicition Techniques. Cratering Explosive and much more 8" x11, softcover 76 pages, 65 illustrations. An ex-cellent reference work

209 \$12.00

THE WEAPONEER

411

An encyclopedia of WICKED WEAPONRY including improvised and concealable weapons, poison gas grenades. killer darts, booby traps and mines, poisons, bombs and explosives. Make all this plus more, using simple tools with



TWO COMPONENT HIGH **EXPLOSIVE MIXTURES**

Produce powerful, explosive by combining two compounds which separately were safe to handle One explosive covered: Astrolite A-1-5. world's most powerful nonnuclear explosive, 50 x8 softcover, 28 pages, illus.

TWO COMPONENT

HIGH EXPLOSIVE

MITTIEDES

POOR MAN'S JAMES BOND VOLUME 2 This volume includes a reprint of

the book The Poor Man's Armorer containing a complete arsonal of improvised weaponry not pub-lished in any other book. Also included is Improvised Munitions Handbook TM-31-210, American Ju-Jitsu, A complete study of explosives. 480 pgs., illus. 8 x11,





SECRET GUIDE TO MAKING NINJA WEAPONS

Politicians are currently trying to outlaw the sale and ownership of Ninja weapons. Don't be caught defenseless, make your own Ninja swords, knives, spears, Shoge. Blowguns, Darts, Shuriken, Nunchaku and more Draftsman quality drawings with step-by-step structions you can learn the lost Ninja weapons making \$9.95



IMPROVISED NINJA SMOKE DEVICES

Learn secrets of manufacturing Ninja smoke producing devices Sections on strategy & techniques tell how to evade the enemy, vanish into an exploding smoke cloud and create distractions. Complete step-by-step illustrations reveal the once secret formula for making Ninja smoke bombs. B-101\$9.95



ALNIN

NINJA POWER OF THE MIND

Grandmaster Toshitora Yamashiro discloses actual training methods for tapping the mistical forces within. Breathing techniques, meditation and the Kuji-kiri hand symbols are covered in detail. Ninja can learn to control animals, endure pain, heat. cold. turn invisible, read minds and stun or kill opponents with a touch, a shout or even a look, 5" x8", softcover, illustrated.

B-104\$9.95

FULL-AUTO CONVERSION MANUALS

All Manuals Contain Complete Conversion instructions

AR-15 (Ord. No. 061)	\$6.00
UZI (Ord. No. 036)	
MAC 10 (Ord. NO. 010)	
THOMPSON (Ord. No. 027)	
M1 to M2 CARBINE (Ord. No. 130)	
AK-22 (Ord. No. 022)	\$6.00
SELECT FIRE 10/22 (Ord. No. 229)	

) VISA () MC	Card No.	State	
Quantity	Stock No.	U.S. Funds	Total
	T MONEY ORDERS		Shipping \$2.00
MASTER	CARD OR VISA, N	O COD'S	TOTAL

24 PAGE FULL-AUTO, WEAPONS & MARTIAL ARTS CATALOG \$1.00 (CATALOG SENT FREE WITH ORDER) Line de la companya d

Better Safe Than Sorry

Continued from page 52

gation, the sheer volume of records makes a search impossible; even when you're the specific target of an investigation, the data volume involved is usually so huge that it can't be processed adequately (besides, why do you think you're the target of an investigation?). The object here is to avoid situations in which you create unnecessary records. Control your profile as much as possible and the odds will be in your favor.

Losses, Injuries-Suppose you've successfully avoided the dangers of having a high profile, but someone still breaks into your home. What can you do to prevent loss and possible injuries? Modern legal interpretations severely limit the actions you can take against intruders to the point where the victim stands to face greater legal problems than the criminal. The use of force—any kind, deadly or not—by the homeowner is a chancy, risk-filled proposition in most jurisdictions. The simple act of defending yourself against an attack may result in your being imprisoned, sued, and bankrupted. Obviously, in "normal" times, you won't want to risk this sort of punishment.

The answer is that we have to plan on creating a modification of the castle keep—the central, most heavily defended, part of a castle, where the last-ditch defense was planned to happen for ourselves and our families. We have to decide what sort of defenses to include in our "safe rooms" by analyzing possible threats. If there's a genuine expectation that the homeowner might face a siege, plans will include different, and better, defenses than if someone merely wants to delay the intruder long enough to get out of the building.

Before we go on to discuss the safe room in general, we should mention some actions we can take to make an intruder's job more difficult. First of all, read the other articles in this series and modify them as necessary to meet your individual situation. Second of all, you can make internal access within your house more difficult; to do so, you want to compartmentalize the house as much as possible because this will slow intruders down, and give you time to act without the risk of acting in a panic situation.

The basic idea is to adapt the same system of secure doors inside the house as you installed outside. In some cases, each bedroom door should be as strong as any exterior door. The reason's obvious. If someone can't break down a bedroom door easily, they'll be deterred from getting into the room and any person inside is less likely to be injured than would otherwise be the case; the reverse is true as well, since someone who penetrates one room won't be able to easily get into the rest of the house. Long corridors, long hallways, stairwells, any choke points that divide the house into logical sections, and so forth,

can be protected by a good door and lock.

You should realize in case you do compartmentalize the house, that there should be an individual fire alarm in each room or section. By compartmentalizing the house you may increase your risk in a fire. It can be mitigated by having all second (or third) story windows equipped with a safe, fireproof ladder that more than reaches to the ground and holding regular drills in using them with all family members. In fact, the same fire drill can be used to protect against intruders. Above all, teach everyone to rendezvous in a single, special spot in the event of any trouble whatever; this way, you'll be able to tell who's safe and who's not.

The problem at this point is to choose which room you want to make into the safe room. Actually, the choice of rooms to convert is rather simple. You want a room that everyone can get to in an emergency and that has easy access for you and your family, that gives an easy exit for a possible flight, that can be defended against a severe attack, and that can remain intact and defensible under the most likely attack.

The choice usually comes down to either of two rooms: the master bedroom or the bathroom. Some of the reasons are obvious: a ready source of water (fill the tub, since the opposition may decide to turn off your water half-way through a siege), a possible escape route, and others; however, the problem is that these rooms are seldom absolutely secure; advice about getting into the bathtub to lessen the risk of being hit by stray rounds is nice—for one or two people at the most. There are better things that can be done.

The most important modifications that can be done when establishing a safe room is to harden the room as much as possible, while simultaneously leaving escape routes open. The door should be hardened by using steel plate. I also advise using a wooden bar or two to prevent anyone forcing the door.

Walls are extremely difficult to harden, although a variety of ways have been suggested depending on your needs and desires: some people suggest lining them with bricks or concrete blocks (unfortunately, both of them shatter under gunfire and spray fragments through the wall), others, building up a barrier of bulletresistant material—soft armor—in the walls, and still others have suggested putting metal panels in the walls.

No solution is perfect. The bricks and blocks weigh so much that the physical structure of the house can be damaged, while soft armor or steel are expensive in the kind of quantities needed to protect a house. One interesting failing in this sort of argument is the fact that the floor and ceiling of the safe room is seldom protected. In my personal opinion, if you plan to harden the walls, hire a contractor to do the job. This goes beyond the abilities of most home handypersons. If you want to

prevent anyone from getting through the walls, the best bet would be to install extra wooden studs in the walls, between the normal studs. These are installed on 16-inch centers, so including one or two studs between the regular wall studs would create an effective, cheap barrier.

What sort of equipment do you need inside the safe room? If you believe you're going to be subjected to violent attack, include your favorite guns and a good supply of ammo, that way, if somebody starts shooting at you you can reply in kind. A telephone would be nice, but a battery-powered CB would be better, since phones can be cut off at the most inopportune times—like in the middle of a call for help! If you have an attached bathroom, you have water at hand; even so, lay in a supply of water for emergencies; remember, fill the tub and basins. A fire extinguisher is handy, but the gases can extinguish you too if they're confined in a small room. Water can't be used around electrical fires, so I recommend a couple of sand buckets-the sand's cheap, effect against all types of fires, and can be cleaned up and reused immediately, something you can't do with an empty fire extinguisher. A food supply is optional—face it, how long do you think you can hold out unaided against a howling mob, thirsting for your blood? If you said more than five minutes, you need to seriously rethink your planning!

One thing you should do if at all possible is to have your house circuit breakers installed in the safe room (if not in violation of local codes). Cutting off the electricity at the opportune moment may be a lifesaving action; preventing it from being cut off easily might also be a life-saving action! If you can manage it, all utilities should be arranged in just this way. Frankly, the safe room is a stopgap, an emergency location that might protect you from attack for the vital few minutes needed to get outside help. It is not a universal panacea, it is not guaranteed for all situations. You have to make the judgment as to the usefulness of the safe room under your conditions.

But if the safe room isn't sufficient, how will you be able to protect yourself and your family from attack? You may not be able to. It may be that you'll have to flee your home under attack; if so, make certain that you have an accesible exit. A window too small, a door that doesn't open, a folding ladder that doesn't reach the ground, immovable burglar bars on the window, can all spell the difference between survival and death. Check out all the factors that you can control in advance, before disaster threatens.

Don't hesitate to throw your folding ladder out of a second-story window to test it. You should climb in and out the window and see if it can be done. If you're worried the neighbors might think you're crazy, tell 'em you're testing the ladders for use in case of a house fire if you want, since everybody understands that problem.

Home Defense

(Continued from page 19)

ing yourself and your family against a direct threat. You may have been under the impression that the intruder was carrying a weapon, many night burglars do; don't forget to mention that you saw what happened to be a weapon when you do make a statement. Make sure not to forget to mention, as well, the fear, the terror that you felt (this is definitely not the time for macho pride), and don't forget to mention that you warned the intruder to get out (you did, didn't you? . . . of course you did!), and make sure the authorities know that you did not perceive of any way to escape from the intruder. Yes you can defend yourself, but understand that the degree of justification you have for using deadly force may be reckoned by the degree of reasonable fear of harm you felt at the time of the intrusion.

"Gosh, officer, I wasn't afraid. I could see he wasn't armed, and beside, we could'a got away any time we wanted."

"Gosh, citizen, I guess you're under arrest, then!"

Perhaps a bit of an exaggeration, but not totally unreal. Another point to remember is to avoid discussing the details of the case with friends and neighbors unless it is a calculated attempt to reinforce the popular (and true) impression that you did indeed perceive a deadly and inescapable threat to you and your family and that you were terrified into defending vourself.

You may feel really terrible for taking another life, even if unavoidable. You may feel like a beast . . . if so, tell only your lawyer about it, and only in private. Statements said under emotional stress and upset may come back to haunt you! Casual conversations have a way of showing up in court.

In conclusion, don't be paranoid . . . be prepared. CYA! Be prepared to be safe before, during and after a break-in.

Don't break the gun laws of your community when preparing your defense. Don't do things like using a sawed off shotgun when a short, but legal length gun will do. Don't stash an unlicensed handgun for emergencies when a bit of work will get you a premises permit (almost anyone can get one of these, even in New York City!). Be aware (beforehand) that you will be held accountable for your actions after an incident. This does not necessarily mean that you'll be arrested or tried for a crime, but be as prepared with defenses for the authorities as you are for defenses for the crooks.

Yes, it is better to be judged by 12 than to be carried by six . . . but if you're smart, you won't have to be either judged or buried! •



DANGER: Time Bomb Clock



ime Bomb clocks are the gift of the 80's. (Be the first!)

Our designer and explosives consultant have designed a clock so close to the real thing, it guarantees to catch a few eyes!

3 - 8 x 1 1/4 inch dynamite sticks, metal end caps, imprinted in large eye-catching block letters Danger: High Explosive and Dynamite (so close to real!).

alarm test, 31/2 digit, hrs. min, date, seconds, also night light.

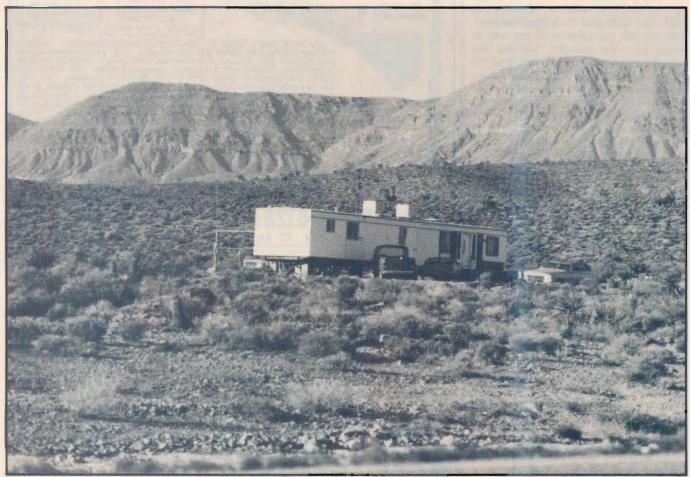
- Backing plate is of computer P.C. board. It's hard and strong.
- Double A.A. battery pack.
- 15% discount on 5 or more. Dealers info. on request.
- Purchase 4 and get the fifth FREE.

65 Washington #146 Dept. X. Santa Clara, CA 95050 Address State, Zio \$19.95 × # of clocks CA resident add 7% sales tax

Basic Rural Living Security

The bulk of secluded living security is prevention and plans made in advance of trouble . . .

By Darrell E. Mulroy



ABOVE — This trailer in Nevada is a typical rural living arrangement. There is no telephone and help may be hours away. Planning ahead for security can give you the winning edge.

AVING a cabin or another home in a rural area can produce a series of security problems. Of course crime is not a major problem in rural America, but it still exists and the figures show a steady increase. The movement of the drug industry into rural America for the growth and distribution of the products has also created new problems.

This past hunting season a number of hunters stumbled into booby traps set by drug growers in remote areas. There have been increasing reports of hunters and hikers being confronted by armed drug merchants in remote rural areas.

Criminals fleeing the arms of the law

also know that rural areas afford protection and they roam remote areas well armed and very dangerous.

If you have a lake cabin or retreat in the wilderness you can plan ahead to avoid problems. Some things are obvious like not leaving keys in vehicles or leaving loaded guns in unattended vehicles. You would be shocked to know how many guns are stolen from vehicles in remote areas. In South Dakota several hundred pistols, rifles, and shotguns are stolen from vehicles every year.

It's real macho good ol' boy stuff to leave a gun in the back window of the pickup truck, but it is stupid also. Anytime a gun is left unattended it should be secured and locked up in some manner.

Many rural homes don't have electricity or telephones. My Black Hills cabin has only a small generator. At night the darkness is incredible. There are ways to protect yourself at night.

You can surround the area with a simple detection system. You can set up a series of "traps" that alert when someone is in the area. Small bells, cans with rocks and a host of items limited only by your imagination will do the job. Using fish line you can cover a large area. Keep the traps at a height that will avoid most animals. If your area is populated by bear, deer and other



LEFT — Teaching family members to handle firearms, including long range shooting, is a key part of rural living security. A .357 magnum is nothing to laugh at, even at distances out to 100 yards and more.

BELOW — The .22 Long Rifle cartridge is still quite popular in a rural defense role. It's cheap and you can put up a great volume of fire.



large animals the task is more difficult but not impossible.

I have also measured off distances and know to the foot how far it is from one point of the property to the other. If I have to fire at a distant assailant I know my ranges in advance.

If I have to flee the cabin area, I have numerous places I can conceal myself or members of my family. We have held brief security training classes on the subject and have several pre-arranged meeting places if we get split up.

The bulk of secluded living security is prevention and plans made in advance of trouble.

From time to time strangers are in the area either during tourist season or hunting season. I enjoy meeting them and being of any help that I can and I've met many nice people that we have made lasting friendships with.

The first time any of them approached our property I can assure you they were well covered. Nobody pointed guns at anyone, but we have a plan that allows us to find out who they are and what we can do for them without placing ourselves in a position that would allow ourselves to be harmed.

Only one of the family will approach a stranger. We talk from a comfortable distance and when we feel comfortable they may be invited to the cabin. During their visit you can be sure at least one or more members of the family have easy access to a defensive weapon.

In very trural areas the laws of the land still apply, but the enforcement is going to be your job. A few hunting seasons ago we had an intoxicated hunter that liked the looks of a female member of the family. We gave him directions and sent him on his way and kept a close watch the rest of the night.

Weapons—In rural areas defensive and hunting arms are interchangeable for utility. A Remington 870 can be switched from defense to hunting use by a quick change of the barrel.

Our Ruger 10-22 rifle has extra capacity magazines that change it from sport to defense in seconds.

Handguns used for hunting and defense in a rural setting are easily adapted to the dual responsibility. In most rural areas you can carry a handgun under a coat without concern for permits. Some laws may restrict you to your own property however. Be sure to check on all applicable laws.

The common .22 Long Rifle cartridge is very popular and is nothing to sneeze at for defensive purposes. Most .22s in rifle or pistol form will dish out firepower at reasonable ranges even in the hands of semi-skilled shooters.

While hiking around the Black Hills I always carry a .22 pistol. Most of the time it's a small Jennings .22. I carry a bon of hollow-points in my coat pocket and an extra magazine. For that area I don't feel under equipped at all. It works as a trail and defense gun.

Living in rural areas allows gun owners to practice a lot more than city folks and that is a real bonus for defensive situations. Since leaving the big city I find myself shooting to the limit of my income. The freedom to target practice is a real bonus of country living.

Many rural dwellers aren't gun buffs and would like to have a single gun on hand for defense. The first choice is often a 12 gauge shotgun, followed by a .22 rifle. Both choices are viable if you are skilled in their use.

A friend bought a 12 gauge single-shot shotgun and had the barrel cut to 18 inches. He had rifle sights installed and sling swivels. He can shoot slugs or shot loads and he keeps 00 buck loads in a canvas holder on the stock.

If you choose a pistol, the .22 loaded with hollow-points is a nice dual-use choice. A Ruger .22 auto or similar gum is a good choice plus you can afford extensive practice with it.

The second choice might be a .357 Magnum which would allow use of .38 Special loads. It would be up to you to decide which would be most effective in your own application.

Scores of trespassers, rustlers, and prowlers have been run off with 30-30s, 44-40s and a host of other weapons. The whole idea of rural living is to live your life without anyone to bother you. That is the way it should be for all of us, but there are times a few forget the rules and we have to help them remember.

Megadeath Weapons

What can a terrorist group do to gain credibility as a potent and dangerous force to be taken seriously? . . .

By Carl H. Yaeger

MAGINE the following scene: the Governor's mansion in a large eastern state receives this telephone call:

"You will release all of the prisoners of war from your penitentiary of the New World Freedom Force within two days, and make arrangements for them to fly to Libya. If you refuse, a horrendous megadeath weapon will be launched against one of your state's population centers."

An aide gives the Governor the ultimatum an hour after his meeting with the state's association of professional educators. There's no hurry. After all, the Governor has received crank threats from would-be terrorist groups before, and nothing came of them, but just to be on the safe side, he asks his director of public safety to check on this "New World Freedom Force."

The director checks with the National Crime Data bank and comes up with some startling discoveries. A NWFF commando cell had raided an army chemical warfare depot six months previously and made off with several 155 millimeter artillery shells filled with deadly nerve gas. Another NWFF cell was known to have ordered several kilograms of escherichia coli, a virulent micro-organism from a microbiological research establishment using stolen letterhead stationery from a university research laboratory.

The most disturbing information of all, however, is the rumor that a brilliant young physics student from Yale University joined the ranks of the NWFF a year ago. He gained more than passing notoriety in the media by proving, that from public sources of information and from materials obtained on the open market, that he could design and build a crude, but entirely workable Hiroshima-size (20 kiloton) atomic bomb.

Now the Governor is on the horns of a dilemma; ignore the threat, and invite the possibility of mass casualties from an atomic blast in the center of the state's largest city; or a chemical warfare attack on a massed gathering; or the isidious spread of a death-dealing plague. Cave into the terrorists demands and set a dangerous precedent. Every bush-league terrorist and nut group in the country will attempt to hold cities, states, and perhaps even the national government, hostage, claiming that they will unleash a doomsday megadeath weapon if their demands are not met.

Fortunately, this scenario is only fiction.

The era of the terrorist truck bomb has been with us since the early 1980s. The initial, terrible shock of the RDX-propane enhanced truck bomb which killed 241 marines in Beruit is now history. There have been many more truck bombs since, and the world has become somewhat desensitized to them. In other words, truck bombing is no longer a media event, and terrorists thrive or media exposure.

What then, can a terrorist group with





limited resources do to gain credibility as a potent and dangerous force to be taken seriously? One answer is to use a masscasualty weapon . . . one that can cause thousands of deaths in a single attack.

Chemical agents, such as various types of nerve gas, are definitely within the reach of most terrorist groups. The chemical and laboratory supplies needed to prepare lethal agents are available on the open market, and the required procedures for manufacturing them have been published in dozens of articles in open literature. It is relatively simple to make violently toxic nerve agents because the manufacturing techniques are similar to those in making insecticides. The chemicals are readily available through chemical supply houses. The nerve agent Sarin, for example, can be synthesized in 100-gram quantities by any organic chemist for a monetary investment of a few thousand dollars.

Terrorist groups do not have to go to the trouble of making their own toxic chemicals. There is always the possibility of stealing lethal chemicals from military sources. The army stores and transports batches of toxic chemicals from storage sites to destruction sites with regularity. These chemicals are stored in 10 states and, although some of these storage facilities are adequately secured some have been notoriously lax.

Libya, according to a November 7, 1976 article in the Boston Globe, was becoming the center for nerve gas terrorism. A subsequent article on February 24, 1977 in the New York Daily News described a nerve gas episode where a terrorist group planned to dump a large quantity of Libyan-supplied nerve agent into New York City's water supply. Military experts claimed that it would take several tons of lethal nerve gas to poison the 31-billion gallon reservoir.

Maybe so. But what would a canister do if pumped into the ventilating system of Madison Square Garden or of an enclosed stadium? It's entirely possible that every

spectator would be dead within minutes. One can assume, that if Libya had embarked upon a program to become the terrorists' nerve gas center of the world 10 years ago, they probably would have achieved it by now.

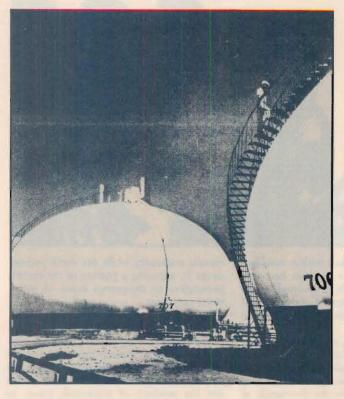
Terrorist groups do not have to manufacture or steal chemical weapons. Many chemical weapons are already in place, just waiting for a disaster to set them off. I'm referring, of course, to the thousands of chemical storage sites used for industrial processes. The chemical accident at Bophal, India, is a case in point. Huge chemical plants in the United States store deadly chlorine gas at hundreds of storage facilities. A small leak from an Allied Corporation chemical plant caused 10,000 people to evacuate an area north of Baton Rouge, Louisiana. If these chlorine tanks were sabotaged so they exploded without warning, then thousands might have died from chlorine clouds.

Remember Legionnaires disease in the 1970s? Some journalists, including Jack Anderson, believe it might have been a terrorist chemical attack. There was even some speculation that it was a "performance" test by a terrorist group. The killer disease was not a disease at all, claim some experts. The killer in this case was a potent toxic chemical called nickel carbonyl which may have been pumped through the air conditioning system at the American Legion's Philadelphia convention site. Experts on nickel poisoning stated that the exposure to nickel carbonyl must have been willfully introduced because the quantity found in the tissue of the victims could not be otherwise explained.

Even the heavens are vulnerable to terrorist chemicals. A Harvard University Atmospheric Sciences professor, Michael B. McElroy, wrote in June of 1975, that it was entirely feasible for a terrorist group to inject bromine gas in the upper atmosphere and punch a hole in the ozone layer. The delivery means could be an airplane, balloon, or small rocket. The hole would remain stationary while the earth rotated under it, exposing a portion of the earth's population to dangerous doses of ultraviolet radiation.

Bioweapons-Biological weapons involve the use of disease-producing microorganisms such as viruses, fungi, and bacteria. They also include toxins which are the products of microbial, plant, or animal life. Bioweapons have been used by terrorists and assassins for years. Between 1978 and 1980, the Bulgarian secret service assassinated two defectors by firing from an umbrella device a tiny ball of irrium and platinum, which encased the natural toxin ricin made from the deadly castor bean poison. Other political figures such as Colonel Houari Boudemedienne of Algeria, were disposed of by the same metal ball-ricin technique. According to a report by Clandestine Tactics and Technology, an intelligence publication of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, the metal-ball assassination technique is a sophisticated Soviet KGB-GRU biological weapons system which is now being utilized by Warsaw Pact secret services and is being made available to selected terrorist groups throughout the world.

If access to chemicals to manufacture nerve agents is easy, access to biological supplies is ridiculously simple. They can be supplied by a sponsoring state in tiny vials in diplomatic pouches, stolen from a research institution or medical school, or even acquired on the open market. A wellknown and respectable firearms newspaper published a classified advertisement for ricin. Two individuals, posing as members of a research firm, discovered the case of purchasing dangerous tetanus and botulism cultures from a renowned bioculture supply house on the East Coast. By using counterfeit business cards, they were able to buy—over the counter—quantities of the virulent cultures.



Bacterial: Diptheria

Plague (pneumonic and bubonic) Cholera Brucellosis

Melioidosis
Anthrax
Glanders
Shigellosis
C. Botulinum

Staphylococcal foodpoisoning toxin
Typhoid
Tularemla
Tuberculosis

Viral: Influenza

Influenza
Dengue
Infectious hepatitus
Smallpox
Yellow fever
Psittacosis

Encephalitides (EEE, SLE, WEE, JE)

Fungal: Blastomycosis
Coccidioidomycosis
Histoplasmosis

Protozoal: Malaria Amoebic Dysentery

Rickettisial: Q-fever Typhus

Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever

A limited listing of agents of human infection and disease which might be disseminated by terrorist acts.

LEFT — Storage facilities for chlorine and other deadly chemicals are vulnerable to sabotage.

Biological toxins and agents are easy to produce. A terrorist group can literally "brew up a batch" in the kitchen. The supplies needed can be as little as a flat whiskey bottle, eggs or chicken soup, and an available source of seed culture such as corn, which is an excellent source of tricothecene mycotoxins, the biological weapon used by the Soviet Union against the Afghan freedom fighters. Aflatoxin, produced from peanuts, is a potent cancerproducing toxin. Clostridium botullinum produces the deadly botulinum toxin, and is found everywhere in the soil.

Bacterialogical warfare has four basic steps; innoculation, incubation, harvesting, and dispersal. Step one involves the placing of the miocroorganism into a suitable medium. The growth medium for bacteria could be chicken soup or even eggs. The incubation period depends upon the correct temperature range, but this can be assured by a homemade storage container made of plywood, heated with lightbulbs.

The harvesting phase might be the most difficult for the novice. He could contaminate himself while trying to separate the organism "crop" from the growing medium.

The final stage is dispersal, and for this phase, an agent, or "vector" is needed to carry the infectious material to the target. The choice of vector depends upon the nature of the organisms to be distributed. Such vectors are usually food, animals, air, water, or human beings themselves.

Bioweapons, like chemical weapons, can

be inserted into a large building's or enclosed stadium's centralized water or ventilation system. The humans that work in such a place can be infected by food served in the cafeteria or the humans themselves can be the vectors, bringing the microorganism with them as they report for work.

There are other dissemination choices for the biological agents in either liquid or dry form. These might include explosives or aerosol sprays. The Israeli manufactured Mark V hand-held tear gas projector could be filled with a biological agent and sprayed from a passing vehicle.

The Irish Republican Army developed a multi-tubed mortar, mounted on a flatbed truck which fired conventional explosives against the headquarters of the Royal Ulster Constabulary. The mortar system was almost identical to a World War 1 weapon called the Livens system, a chemical mortar used during the "war to end all wars" to disseminate mustard and phospene gas. If the IRA had used this remarkable weapon to fire biological agents instead of conventional explosives, the results might have been a devastating outbreak of disease in Northern Ireland.

Another possible vector has already been demonstrated in the recent contamination of Tylenol capsules and other, overthe-counter drugs. Microorganisms can be injected into the plastic bottles of nasal sprays, plastic containers of headache remedies, and other soft bottles. How many customers look for needle holes in

products in supermarkets or discount stores before making purchases?

Just how deadly are some of these biological agents? Well, the botulinum toxin is one of the most deadly substances known to science. It has been estimated by American biological warfare experts at Fort Detrick, Maryland-the U.S. Biological Weapons Center-that seven ounces of botulinum toxin, if efficiently dispersed, would kill the entire human population on earth. And yet, clostridium botulinum, the bacillus that produces this deadly toxin, can be purchased from several biological culture labs for as little as \$35.00. All one has to do is order the culture on letterhead stationery which represents a microbiology department of a university, or a biological research lab.

Nuclear Nightmare—A chemical or biological attack might conceivably be concealed or explained away by a government not willing to cave into terrorist pressure. A nuclear blast, however, cannot be excused as a natural outbreak of disease or as casualties caused by a Bophal-type disaster.

The public in the Western world has long been lulled into the belief that the technology of nuclear weapons is so complex and top-secret that only a Manhattan Project-type approach can construct one. For hydrogen weapons, this may be true, but atomic bombs of the Hiroshima and Nagasaki variety are relatively simple.

The techincal data that the World War

II Manhattan Project worked so hard to amass and apply to an atomic weapons system is now basic knowledge. According to Lowell Ponte, an expert on bizarre terrorist weaponry, a few publications are all that a good physicist would have to have in order to design his bargain-basement A-bomb.

These publications are the result of the distilled wisdom of the Manhattan Project and can be obtained in government publication centers or from the Library of Congress.

And what about fissionable materials such as plutonium or uranium; is it so tightly controlled by government agencies? Hardly. Most atomic reactors built to generate electricity create plutonium as a byproduct. It has been estimated by the Atomic Support Agency in the U.S. Defense Department that security is inadequate, in many cases, in the handling and transporting of nuclear materials, and that plutonium has been stolen to the degree that hundreds of clandestine A-bombs could be constructed from the missing material. A 12-man terrorist commando raid on a nuclear reactor could obtain all the plutonium needed to complete an A-weapon, or plutonium could be hijacked during shipment.

Again, according to Lowell Ponte, once enough of the fissionable material had been collected for critical mass (the mass at which the chain reaction begins) the weapon could be constructed. A plutonium bomb is five kilograms of plutonium divided into two sub-critical parts. These parts are kept separated until they are imploded (slammed together) by a conventional explosive. When forced together into one critical mass, the atoms simultaneously fission, releasing massive amounts of energy in the process.

But can it really be done? In 1977, a 22 year old Harvard student with only one year of college-level physics, designed a series of atomic weapons, using sources available to the public. Government scientists testified, after examining the designs, that the bombs were, indeed, workable and, if one were actually built and detonated, it could take out the center of New York City.

In November, 1979, the Progressive, a left-wing magazine, published an article detailing the fabrication of an A-bomb. The U.S. government thought it was dangerous enough to bar from distribution, but a Federal court upheld the magazine's First Ammendment rights. Again, government scientists agreed that the Progressive article included a great deal of detailed information on A-bomb construction.

A workable homemade A-bomb, weighing no more than a few thousand pounds, can be delivered by being placed inside of a Volkswagen van, driven and parked a few



ABOVE — A terrorist of the future?

LEFT — Soviet Spetsnaz forces have the mission of infiltrating U.S. territory and linking up with domestic terrorist units.



blocks from the White House, or perhaps flown by private plane. Thirty miles from target, the pilot would activate the timing mechanism—set the plane on automatic pilot, and bail out.

The West, and the United States in particular, face a new and grave threat from a sinister Soviet strike force known as the Voyska Spetsial Nogo Naznachenniyaacronym SPETSNAZ, or special purpose forces. Many Spetsnaz agents are already in place in the West and one of their many missions is maintaining liaison, and conducting operations with selected local terrorist groups. It is entirely plausible that mass-casualty weapons would be infiltrated in separate elements by Spetsnaz agents posing as tourists or visiting athletes or brought into the U.S. in complete form via airborne or waterborne methods. Spetsnaz advisors have trained Warsaw Pact special purpose forces as well as Cuba's Tropas Especiales (special troops) who have also been tasked with the mission of working with terrorists or guerrillas in the United States or elsewhere in the Western Hemisphere.

Given the sophistication of today's micro-electronics, Spetsnaz-delivered mini-nukes could be small enough to fit into a large suitcase. A nuclear weapon of one tenth of a kiloton (1/20th of the Hiroshima size) could take out the World Trade Center in New York City and kill over 200,000 people.

The Soviet Union is known to be the works's largest procluces of toxic chemicals and virulent microorganisms slated for biological warfare. The delivery of chemical and biological weapons by Spetsnaz teams to domestic terrorists to be used

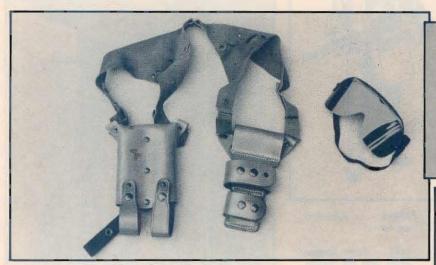
during a limited or general war is a definite possibility. Spetsnaz sleeper agents may, in fact, already have complete chemical, biological, and even nuclear arsenals hidden in the basements of suburban homes around the country, ready to share with their terrorist allies when the command is given.

Crisis Government-In November, 1977, Robert H. Kupperman, head of President Carter's Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism, reported to the committee that a federal crisis management group be established to deal with terroristinstigated megadeath attacks. This, and other suggestions from the committee, were based on a CIA report that individual terrorist groups already have the capacity -and the will-to manufacture, acquire, and use weapons or agents of mass destruction. The committee recommended the study of the possibility of establishing at "constitutional crisis" government if such weapons are threatened or used. This would give the president and the executive branch of government near dictatorial powers to deal with the threat.

The temptation by the United States, and other Western nations to turn into a national security state is great when presented with such an awesome challenge as terrorist mass casualty weapons. If this happens, then the terrorists have won a tremendous victory by forcing the government to adopt authoritarian means.

But the other aprion may be the destruction of some of our major population centers and the creation of chemical disasters and terrorist-imposed plugues. It's a Catch-22 situation.

ASG 1987 Giveaway No.2



Prize No. 4, UZI Rig and Low-Light Simulator from DeSantis Holster & Leather Goods, Dept. ASG, 149 Denton Ave., New Hyde Park, NY 11040; (516) 354-8000. Originally designed for government agencies only use, the UZI rig is now available to both government and civilian markets. It dispenses with the usual encumbrances and provides sure, swift action. For UZI and Mini-UZI SMGs and semiautos. Valued at \$90. The Low-Light Simulator transforms broad daylight into the shadowy, darkened conditions so often encountered by police in gunfights with felons. Excellent training device for these conditions. Valued at \$10.

Fill out the accompanying coupon, and include payment with subscription orders or current subscription extensions. All ASG 1987 Giveaway No. 2 entries should be printed or typewritten on the official coupon, or a reasonable facsimile from this magazine. It is not necessary to clip the official coupon from this magazine. A facsimile entry is acceptable and valid, as long as it contains information required with the subscription or extension order/entry form. The ASG Giveaway is open to any resident of the United States. Federal law requires that only U.S. citizens are eligible to receive a firearm prize. The prize winner must not be legally restricted from receiving or possessing a firearm. This contest offer is void where prohibited by law. Employees of McMullen Publishing and its subsidiaries or subordinate agencies, and members of their immediate families, are not eligible to enter the contest. There is a LIMIT OF ONE ENTRY PER PERSON for this contest. Duplicate and/ or multiple-copy entries, when detected, will be disqualified and discarded. The prize winner will be selected in a random drawing of the coupons submitted for this contest. The drawing will be conducted at 2 p.m. Dec. 15, 1987. Entries received after Dec. 14, 1987 at 4 p.m. will be invalidated and discarded, though subscription orders will be honored by McMullen Publishing. The prize winner will be notified by telephone and/or mail within one week of the drawing. This firearm prize winner will be required to arrange with a local federally licensed firearms dealer to accept delivery of the prize. The winner will be required by the firearms dealer accepting the prize to fill out all necessary federal, state and/or local firearm purchase and/or transfer forms. To receive this prize, the winner must meet ALL federal, state and/or local requirements for firearms ownership. The winner must be 18 years of age or older. NO EXCEPTIONS.

Prize No. 5, ReHeater re-usable heat packs from Sportsman's Purchasing Group, Dept. ASG, 18621 N. 34th Ave., Suite 6-A, Phoenix, AZ 85027; (602) 245-5270. The ReHeater packs provide 130 degrees F. heat in 15 seconds when the small button inside each pack is pressed for first-time use. After that, simply heat in boiling water for the same effect for up to two hours. Great for those cold mornings out hunting or hiking in the wilds. Safe and non-toxic. Can be re-used indefinitely. Five 3 by 6 inches size and one 5 by 9 inches size. Valued at \$71.



	Enter me in ASG's 1987 Giveaway No. 2 and record my new subscription at \$21.95 for 12 issues. Payment is enclosed.
LIMIT: ONE	Enter me in ASG's 1987 Giveaway No. 2 and extend my current subscription at \$21.95 for 12 additional issues. Payment is enclosed.
PER	Enter me in ASG's 1987 Giveaway No. 2. I do not wish to order a subscription.
PERSON	McMullen Publishing, Inc., accepts no responsibility, and refuses any and all liability for mishap and/or injury that may arise or result from any use what soever of this prize after it is awarded to the winner

and transferred to the winner from McMullen Publishing, Inc., or other firm, company or contest donor

NAME	and the same		
ADDRESS			
CITY	STATE	ZIP	
AGE (Optional)	OCCUPATION	N (Optional)	
TELEPHONE NUMBER	(Ontional)		

The recipient of this prize must be a citizen of the United States and must be 18 years or older. The recipient must be legally able to receive and possess this firearm. Proof of residency and age may be required.

Include the words: ASG 1987 Giveaway No. 2 on your entry envelope, please!

Mail this coupon to: American Survival Guide

1987 Giveaway No. 2

2145 West La Palma Ave.,
Anaheim, CA 92801

agency.

Prize No. 1 M1A rifle in .308 Win. caliber with camouflage fiberglass stock from Springfield Armory, Dept. ASG, 420 West Main Street, Geneseo, IL 61254; (309) 944-5631. This prize will be given with the items shown here, including a no-gunsmithing scope mount from B-Square, Dept. ASG, PO. Box 11281, Ft. Worth, TX 76109; (817) 923-0964. Additionally, the prize winner will receive a camouflage carrying case and bayonet from Springfield Armory. Total prize valued at more than \$900.



Win one of these five great prizes in American Survival Guide's 1987 Giveaway No. 2



Prize No. 2, Calico M-100 .22LR Carbine with 100-round magazine from American Industries, Dept. ASG, 405 E. 19th Street, Bakersfield, CA 93305; This Space Age-styled, lightweight carbine comes with detachable bipod and 100-round magazine, one of the newer .22s on the market. It weighs only 5.7 pounds fully loaded. The same weapon tested and featured in the June 1987 issue of ASG. Valued at \$300.

Prize No. 3, Awesome Predator CS kinife from the Cutlery Shoppe, Dept. ASG, 7512 Lemhi, Suite 3, Boise, ID 85709; (208) 376-0430. This knife is a Cutlery Shoppe exclusive, built to its specifications. The folks at Cutlery Shoppe started with the proven Gerber BMF (Basic Mutti-Function) knife design, including DuPont Hypalon handle and high carbon stainless steel blade (Bockwell 54-55). Then they lengthened the blade to a 9-inch Bowle design, recontoured the handle and revised the top guard to allow a straight thumb hold with grooves for maximum bondrol and hold options. The result is this suports knife. The knife will be given with a BMF style Cordura jump sheath with Bianchi military spec fastener and diamond sharpening stone. Valued at \$150.





C HICAGO: Blackstone Rangers, Latin Kings, Spanish Saints, Burnside Burns, The Gaylords, The Players, Burntown Gents, Spanish Cobras, Eastside Disciples, 95th Street Gents, Latin Eagles, Harrison Gents, Hunky Avengers, Pullman Poorboys, El Rukens, The Enterprise, Vice Lords, Junior Vandels, Midget Navahoes, The Dirty Dozen.

NEW YORK: Reapers, Royal Javelins, Peacemakers, Young Lords, Daggers, Seven Immortals, Spanish Kings, Black Spades, Young Sinners, Enchanters, Dragons, Seminoles, Spartican Army, Savage Nomads.

PHILADELPHIA: 12th and Poplar Streeters, Centours, Pagans, Tops and Bottoms, Morroccos.

OAKLAND: Black Panthers.
Only a few names, only a few places.
There isn't a single city in America that

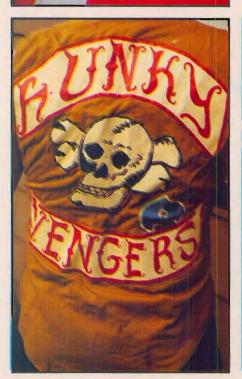


Juvenile Delinquents:

Street Gangs

There isn't a single city in America that does not have gangs...

By William J. Conti





Clothing and emblems of Chicago area gangs: Brigands, King's Crown's, Hunky Avengers, and Losers.

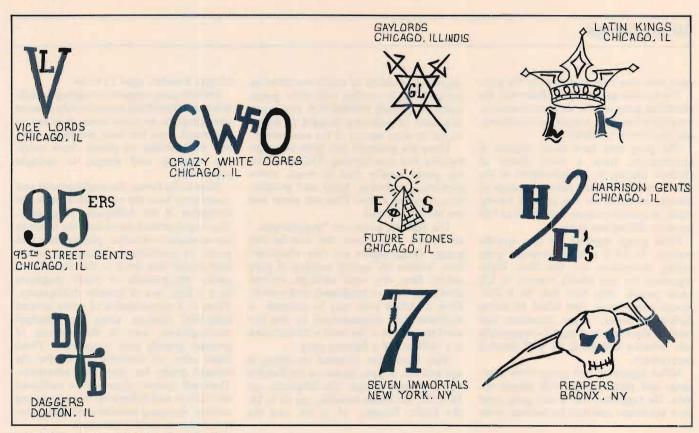
does not, reluctantly in most cases, hold claim to a street gang. If there is one gang, undoubtedly there is another, just around the corner, literally.

Some think of street gangs in the romantic glow of West Side Story, with the endless days of corner pranks, and hot nights of choreographed "rumbles." Where young warriors tested their courage on back-alley battlefields, then retired to the tender arms of their loving maidens.

That sort of journalistic rhetoric paints a warm, sincere picture of the struggling urban adolescent trying to find himself in a one-sided world. But, to the American populace, who must live and survive among street gangs, these youths are tough, weapon-carrying killers, and 14-year-old street walkers, who could give the most hardened callgirl lessons.

Each generation tends to view the street gang in a different light, brought on by particular contemporary conditions. Gangs in the early 1900s were attributed to the cultural dislocation and community disorganization accompanying mass immigration. In the 1930s, to the enforced idleness and economic pressures produced by the Great Depression. In the 1950s, to the emotional disturbance of parents and children caused by the increased stresses and tensions of modern life.

Today, the existence of gangs are widely attributed to a range of social injustices, such as race discrimination, job opportunities, education, resentment over the unequal distribution of wealth and privileges, and the ineffective policies of service agencies, such as schools and the



Logos of some Chicago and New York street gangs.

police.

Frederick Thrasher, an authority on street gangs, believed that gangs originate naturally during the adolescent years from spontaneous play groups. The major factor that transforms a play group into a gang is the conflict with other groups. As a result of the conflict, it becomes mutually beneficial for individuals to band together in the form of a gang to protect themselves, and to satisfy needs which their environment and families cannot.

Walter Miller, gang theorist, proposed that delinquent behavior may not necessarily be a reaction to strain or a rebellion against middle-class institutions, but simply behavior that is contrary to the middle-class standards because of different learned patterns of conduct acquired from their lower-class culture. Gang members, more often than not, have parents who lean toward legal conformity although the pressures of life and the lower-class culture may cause them to short-cut the corners of honesty and sobriety.

Says Dennis Rosenbaum, a social psychologist at Northwestern University, "The inner city has become an environment where, if you steal a bike and come home, your mother doesn't ask any questions because she knows she could never afford one for you.'

He went on, "You're reinforced and condoned for criminal behavior. They see signs of incivility, signs of disorder around them-garbage and litter, bars on the windows, rats. Nobody seems to respect each other. We're talking about people who live in a different world."

Miller further discussed the effects female-based housholds in lower-class families have on the adolescent boy's sexual identity. The street gang provides the boy with an opportunity to act tough, become involved in other masculine activities, and reject the female orientation that has been the greater part of his life.

Many gang members' delinquent activities revolve around their desire to become a "real man." They believe the gang will help them up the ladder of manhood. The excitement and free life of the streets and the gratification received from gang activity give greater returns than the impersonal awards of conforming to the law or abstract principles and values of society.

Some observers of juvenile behavior in high-delinquency areas stress the point that many young people here feel deprived and are lacking in self esteem. The low socioeconomic status of their families seems to block their opportunities for success. The street corner gang offers a means of achieving status.

Idleness through joblessness creates a dangerous aberration in the ghetto that can quickly transform life into death, and forces everything else to adapt to it.

New York and Chicago have each lost more than 300,000 manufacturing jobs since 1948, more than half of them after 1967. Another 100,000 jobs in wholesale and retail trade in Chicago were lost in the same period.

To briefly sum up reasons for gangs, we can say gangs bring a sense of power, or an escape from a sense of powerlessness. Gangs bring recognition. No one wants to be nobody, no one wants to be poor; no one wants to live forever amid the hopelessness of the ghetto. As long as these conditions exist, the street gang will continue to exist.

Definition—What is a gang? James Haskins, author of Street Gangs: Yesterday and Today, defined the gang as a unified group which remains together during peaceful times as well as during times of conflict, has a recognized leader and under leaders, and shows this unity through the wearing of the same clothing, or speaking a special language. And its activities are either criminal or somehow threatening to the larger society.

A gang may vary as to membership, type of leaders, mode of organization, interests and activites, and finally as to its status in the community. All of these differences give to every gang its own peculiar character.

There are several characteristics of gangs today that differ from those of greater and socialite gangs of the 1950s. Today's member is much younger, some as young as 10 years old. The nationality of the gang membership is now primarily black and Hispanic as opposed to Italian and Irish of 50 years ago. Drugs play an important role in gang behavior, both in "getting high" and "getting money." The days of large-scale, well-organized street brawling are just about gone. Firearms are more readily available and more commonly used than they have ever been in the past.

The modern gang tends to share with the preceding gang era the slum environment, worship of bravado, toughness, cleverness, and the love of publicity.

The gang may have many degrees of organization, from a loose cluster of children playing in the schoolyard or the street, to well defined pairs or groups of friends, to clubs for the sake of having clubs, to special-purpose clubs such as ball teams or delinquent gangs.

Some gangs organize for very specific reasons. In 1972 a black terrorist gang calling themselves the Du Mau Maus organized for one deadly reason; to kill white people. And they did. In a five-month crime spree, they killed 10 whites during robberies, home invasions and random shootings in Chicago's supposedly safe suburbs and along its well traveled expressways.

Miller separated real gangs from neargangs and pseudo-gangs with simple criteria. He suggested that a real gang must have autocratic one-man leadership, some degree of solidarity or stable membership, involvement in conflict with other gangs, claim to a rigidly defined turf, and a participation in activities thought to pose a threat to other sectors of the community.

There are generally two types of gangs; fighting and non-fighting. The non-fighting gangs usually deal in drugs, stolen property, protection, loans and prostitution, to name a few. They are secret and are money oriented.

The fighting gangs, or "gangbangers," are much apart from the non-fighting gangs. Gangbangers are very characteristic, besides the typical wearing of gang colors, they may wear earrings, colored shoelaces, wrist or headbands and tattoos. Even a certain walk may be adopted. A rhythmic gait, characterized by the forward movement of the head with each step is a hallmark of a fighting gang.

They have strict divisions according to age and sex. A gang known as the Bandits had four male groups: The Brigands, age 18 to 21; the Senior Bandits, age 16 to 18; the Junior Bandits, 14 to 16, and the

Midget Bandits, aged 12 to 14.

Girls in gangs organize mugging expeditions and shoplifting sprees to help finance gang projects. In many cases, they are no less tough than the male members. They will do anything to please, from carrying weapons and drugs, to outright promiscuity.

Next to the home, the neighborhood and community have the most influence on the formation of the delinquent personality. The neighborhood determines the facilities for recreation—whether playgrounds and parks, or poolhalls and hangouts. It has been found that areas in the city without parks, playgrounds or youth programs have a high rate of juvenile delinquency. There is a concentration of crime around industrial districts, along the principal thoroughfares, and in the sections of greatest poverty and congestion. These areas offer no favorable outlet for the normal desire for play and adventure. Thwarted desires often lead to malicious destruction and delinquent or violent gang activity. But gang members will fight, protect and even die for their turf.

Turfs and territories are usually identified by buildings and sidewalks painted with the club's name and logo or emblem. The gang's boundaries are clearly marked off, for all gangs to recognize, and usually have a centrally located headquarters.

Gangs of the 1940s and 1950s used a certain corner or grocery store, or even a candy shop as their headquarters. Today's gangs generally prefer more private headquarters. Although most members live at home, they spend as little time as possible there. Many gangs rent tenement basements or apartments, often without many utilities. These headquarters represent a form of wealth for the gang, not to mention a haven from the streets and society. Rent payments usually come from dues or enterprising activities.

To become a member of a neighborhood gang, the boy or girl must show a willingness to conform to the group's particular behavior traits. If a member shows an unwillingness to conform, he will probably be snubbed or expelled. If each member behaved differently, there would be nothing to hold the group together. Group existence depends on members having something in common.

The pull toward loyalty to the gang may override the awareness of the values of the larger society. The gang is a group bound by emotional ties. The immediate personal rewards of conforming to this intimate group's values are greater than the impersonal awards of conforming to law or abstract principles of ethics.

The gang has its set of titles and labels by which it knows the youth and he knows himself. The gang and members are quick to seize any idiosyncrasy, character trait.





Gang graffiti in Calumet Park Beach in Chicago's Southside

Street Gangs



Chicago's Southside Bums campaign patches. Each one stands for a victory over a rival gang.

skill, or whatever, and to treat the member in terms of this trait. The stereotype which the gang holds of the child is often expressed in his nickname: Fatso, Hookman, Skinny, Brain, Lefty, Four-eyes, Pizzaface, Blaster, and so on.

The total frankness of gang members often startles adults. Most members wear their nicknames proudly, even abusive ones, as a badge of their belonging, of having an identity in the group. Any recognition, even contempt or mockery, is preferable to being ignored. As pointed out earlier, no one wants to be nobody. A gang member would rather have the gang persecute him than act as if he didn't exist.

The gang member is aggressive and hostile to groups other than his own, especially other gangs. He is adjusted to his own gang and its culture, but unadjusted to conventional social life. But to leave the warmth and friendship of the gang would often mean both social and emotional isolation for a boy.

The activities of members are typical to all gang members. The boys are expected to do a certain amount of street fighting and drinking to prove their manliness. The members behave in ways sanctioned by the culture they belong to, and need feel absolutely no guilt. To question the norms of the gang would be far more likely to make a member feel guilty than almost any delinquent act he might perform.

Much of the "rumble" days are gone. Guns decide arguments quicker, and more deadly than fists and chains. Gang wars today are usually fought like guerrilla warfare, with sniping from rooftops, or shots from speeding cars. They are also much more difficult for the police to anticipate and stop than the old-style rumbles.

Today's gang leaders have become expert at taking the practical art of hustling, expanding its scale, and using it on government agencies, foundations, and business firms to promote the grants so important to their continued operations

and power. Depending on the listener and the situation, they can be sweet talking, demanding, inspirational, misleading, patriotic, or abrasive.

Courage and fighting ability have traditionally been the qualities most respected by the gangs, and gang leaders must be courageous and good fighters in order to retain their position. But today, leaders must also be intelligent and good administrators.

In the morning hours, a gang leader may be counting the money in the gang's treasury, in the afternoon he may be rapping to the police about an uneasy truce, and by night he may be planning to "take out a hook," slang for killing a rival gang member.

Each day he must move from crisis to crisis, checking out rumors, squelching trouble, and securing protection for his members and turf.

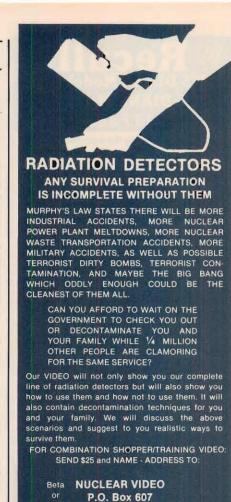
Parks and playgrounds are no solutions in themselves against juvenile delinquency. There is something about an unsupervised playground that actually seems to invite vandalism.

A new approach to youth gangs by some gang workers is not to make an effort to break up these gangs, since going around in groups is an essential part of the growing up process. Workers have organized the gangs into clubs, either athletic, social or special interest, helped them find places to hold regular meetings, dances and other socially accepted activities. Boston gang workers have had much success with this

It should be noted that the gang spirit does not necessarily die out with childhood but may extend well into adulthood. Military units often have gang-like qualities, as do adult fraternal organizations, lodges, and associations, especially those that live on rules and rituals, with content left largely undefined.

Street gang members can be reached and will respond to sympathy, acceptance, affection, and understanding when approached by adults who possess those characteristics and reach out to them on their own level. But too many adult sponsored programs or clubs wallow in the fact of the organization instead of any actual goals. The membership is bored and empty after the opening ceremonies are over.

Part of the trouble is that adults don't trust young people to be able to manage their own free time. So they create a batch of empty, time consuming, expensive programs and projects, mostly to please themselves. The adults of today who are involved in youth progarams have to be more creative today and tomorrow than they were yesterday, if not, the child would be just as well off watching reruns of "Leave It To Beaver." ●



Pecos, N.M. 87552

Totally refundable or credit on purchase

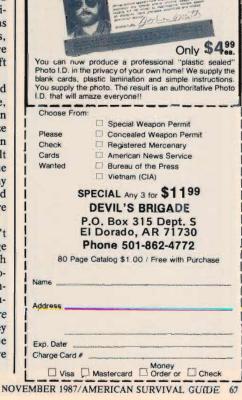
PHOTO I.D

SPECIAL WEAPONS PER

John Smith

VHS

KITS



RECALL & RWS DIANA Model 48 & RWS DIANA Model 52.

We were informed by the manufacturer that the first guns shipped in 1987 should be returned due to a faulty design of the weld and the trigger.

Please check the weld of your gun underneath the cocking lever. The weld should be rectangular as shown on **photo A**.





In case your gun has this round weld as on **Photo B** please return the gun by UPS to:

Dynamit Nobel — RWS

105 Stonehurst Court Northvale, NJ 07647

for exchange as there might be a potential hazard.

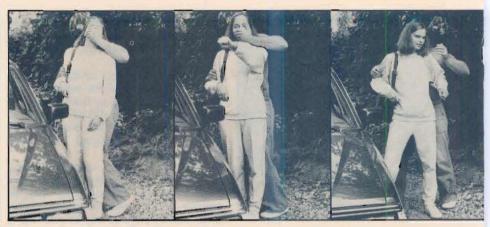
In case of questions please call our new phone number 201-767-RWS1 or 201-767-RWS2

AD INDEX

Assault Syste Allanta Cutler	HIS				
Alianta Gutier B-Square	y	11 00			
B.M.F. Activat	ne Inc				FIRE PARTY
Blackjack, Kni					
Blowgun Wor	id Inc	Carl Carlos . 1	SE INTERE	XXXXXXX	13 - 54 1
Brigade Quar	tormactors			30	40 41
Brigade Secu	rity Formes	(e.e.) (e.			30, 31,
Butokukai	my roider	a same			
China Diesel	Improvide:	238171			
China Diesel Corbin Manu	acturing And	Supply.	Inc.		
Crown Publis	hers inc				
Custom Whe	el Industries				
Custom Whe Cutlery Shop	pe, The				2, 3,
David De-Val	Sketton Kes	/S		water and a	
Delta Press:					
Desert Public	ations				
Dutchman, T	he		*****		30
Dynamit Nob	el of Americ	a		websel at	9
Edge Compa	ny, The				200000
FIE		alien D.			
Feather Indus	dries			20,000,000	
First Impress	ons, Inc.				-10-10-10
Foothills Fast	print Photo	-		***	
Frank's Survi	val Center	PRINTED TO ST		301301750	A PARTY
Great Lakes	Distributing			THE PERSON	
Johnny Mac	Ballen A	Alex			
LRRP Securi	Conico	ne			
Midwest Spo	d Dietribution	The same			40
Nuclear & P	ersonal Defe	nse			
Nuclear Res	earch				
Nuclear Vide	Ci				
Paladin Pres					
PHL Corpora	tion				
Phoenix Syst	ems. Inc.				
Provisions U	nlimited				
R.P. Knives .			Land Cont		
R.P. Knives . Ready Reser	ve Foxos:		H	See	24
Sierra Supply	la considera				
Smoky Mour	tain Knife V	Vorks			
Steve Arnold	s Gun Roo	m			
Surplus Cent	ral			and the second	1
Survival Boo	AL PERSONNE				100 101111
Survival Cen	ter, The				
Sruvival Targ	ets				
Survival, Inc.		Minney .			
The Gun Pa	ns Corporati	on		mode . reb	
U.S. Cavalry	-				A T- 0 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1
Worldwide P Yellowstone	ublishing Co	mpany	******	I SAME THE A PRINCIPLE	
Tellowstone	Depot Limit	ues		NUMBER OF STREET	

Attack From Behind

(Continued from page 37)



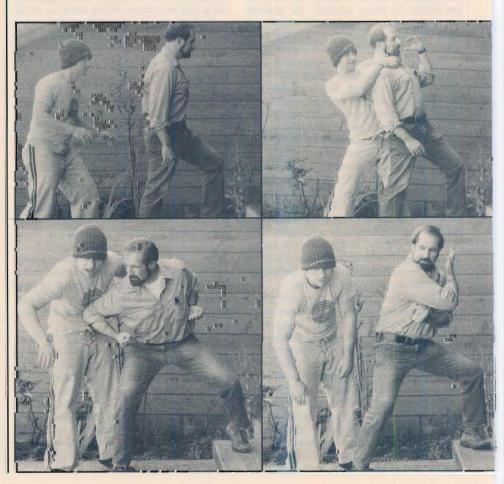
Rapist restraint defense: Placing one hand over the victim's mouth and nose while grabbing her right arm, the attacker prepares to drag her off. Defender cocks her right arm and drives an elbow into the attacker's side (repeatedly if necessary), then, leaning forward for support, victim raises her left leg and kicks back and the attacker's kneecap/shins, and follows up with repeated stomps on the insteps and elbow smashes to his head.

attack.

"Since each assault will be unique," Steiner explains, "there's no point trying to teach separate sequences for every conceivable type of rear attack. Many schools try to do just that, which requires the defender to memorize several types of defense for each attack variation. But when under attack, you've got to respond reflexively; if you have to stop to think

about which sequence to apply for a specific variation of bear hug, you won't have a chance. Combato defenses are versatile and simple, so that they can be instantly adapted to fit the situation at hand. It's much better to master one effective defense that's become instinctive, than to memorize several that you've got to think about before applying."

In Combato, students are taught to



Attack From Behind



respond to attacks from behind with "overkill." Instead of merely trying to gain release so you can face the attacker, students are trained to immediately attack the attacker and disable him to end the confrontation. Defenders apply a flurry of techniques and keep following them up until the assailant is down and out or until escape is possible. Sometimes the same technique, such as a shin stomp, will be

applied over and over against the same target until the defender is released.

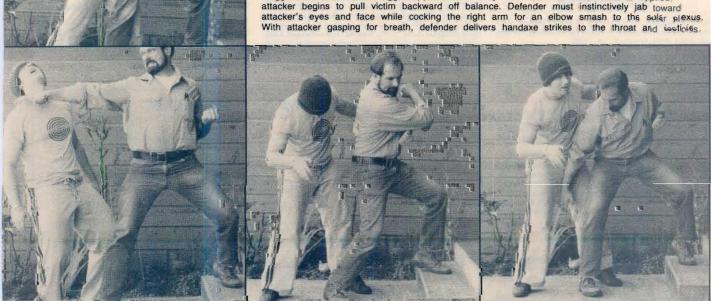
"Mixing up techniques just for variety," warns Steiner," is foolish when your life's at stake. If an assailant's eyes are readily accessible, gouge and stab them repeatedly! If his kidneys are open, deliver several elbow smashes until he goes down. Attack his weakest points with your strongest weapons, and keep on attacking them!"

Holds, locks, and throws are not used as defenses against rear attacks in Combato. They are almost impossible to apply against stronger or intoxicated attackers who may not be deterred by pain locks or "comealong" holds. Even if you do momentarily incapacitate an attacker with some sort of hold, what do you do with them then? Wait for a cop, or hope that he won't continue the attack if you let him go? In Combato, students don't stop their defense

simply because the attacker lets go. They continue to attack their assailants until they're sure he's unable to offer any further threat. "There's no such thing," explains Steiner, "as 'over defending' yourself. Anyone who'd launch a violent. surprise attack from the rear deserves your wrath, not your sympathy, Whether or not he dies as a result of your defense should not concern you, so long as you survive!"

The following sequences illustrate basic Combato defenses against four of the most common types of rear assault: the rear bear hug, the headlock, mugger's choke, and rapist's restraint. In a future pictorial. we will feature Combato defenses against some of the more lethal types of rear assault: the Full Nelson, Japanese Stranglehold, restraint with a knife to the throat, and held from the rear with a handgun.

Mugger's hold defense: Mugger approaches silently from rear. As chock hold is applied, attacker begins to pull victim backward off balance. Defender must instinctively jab toward



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

BOOKS/PUBLICATIONS

NEW CATALOG EVERY TWO MONTHS—50 page catalog describes over 300 titles. Get the best new books on survival, weaponry, revenge and dozens of other subjects! Send \$1 to: Paladin Press, PO Box 1307-MCF, Boulder, CO 80306. (303) 443-7250.

SURVIVAL COURSE MANUAL—Indian methods. \$5 to: Native American Survival techniques, R.M. Box 201, Olathe, CO 81425.

DEADLY BREW: ADVANCED IMPROVISED EXPLO-SIVES—By Seymour Lecker. Learn how to construct explosive devices which provide detonation through an immediate mixture of two separate ingredients. Get the latest in advanced improvised explosives—for information only. 5½ x 8½, softcover, illus., 64 pp. Send \$11 ppd to: Paladin Press, PO Box 1307-MBX, Boulder, CO 80306. (303) 443-7250.

MOONSHINE—A historical and instructional text with illustrations. Send \$5 to Polygon ASG, 64 Arnold Ave., West Babylon, NY 11704.

BUILD A NUCLEAR BLAST, TORNADO, AND EARTH-QUAKE RESISTANT HOME—Cozy, above-ground ranch for family for four. Blocks noise and radiation. Affordable. Detailed brochure \$5. Construction blueprints \$120. Additional blueprints \$20 each. Send check or money order to D. French, P.E., Dept. ASG, 75 Society Rd., Niantic, CT 06357.

WEAPONS

EXPLOSIVES AND INCENDIARIES—Instructions for making NAPALM \$8.95; SUGAR EXPLOSIVE \$8.95; and the easy to make, extremely destructive, steel burning THERMITE INCENDIARY \$12. All three \$20. AMERICAN INDUSTRIES, Dept. ASG, PO Box 10073 G.S., Springfield, MO 65808.

SURVIVAL WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVE DEVICES—When you're outnumbered you need weapons, weapons you can't purchase! But you can assemble from our blue-prints and instructions. Made from common materials. No special tools required. For information, send \$1 to cover postage and handling to L&R Publishing, Dept. ASG, PO Box 2966, Everett, WA 98203.

PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES—Simple, step-by-step instructions to make powerful Plastic Explosives from common ingredients. \$10. FREEDOM ARMS, Dept. ASG, PO Box 7072 HSJ, Springfield, MO 65801.

FOOD/WATER

HOW TO STORE FOOD—Up to 10 years! Simple, little known method revealed. Send \$5.50 to: Toltec, PO Box 149, Dept. ASG, Chatham, LA 71226.

YURIKA FOODS—Yurika Foods distributorships from me cost less. Yurika gourmet survival foods reviewed in 8/87 ASG. Contact Miller, Dept. ASG, 1114 Cottonwood, Roseville, CA 95661. (916) 782-5139. Save by buying wholesale.

NATURAL PRESERVATIVE FREE—Food storage plans. Water, warmth, lighting, sanitation. Car, home, office, school ... since 1980. Free catalog. Simpler Life Emergency Provisions, PO Box 5214, Dept. ASG, Hacienda Heights, CA 91745.

SURVIVAL WHEAT—Case of six #10 cans. NITROGEN PACKED. Special Purchase—\$39.95 ppd 48 states. Complete line of LOW cost storage foods—dehydrated, freeze-dried, MRE's and complete year suppy units. CATALOG free with order, or \$2. Order now! NITRO-PAK Storage Foods, Dept. ASG, 11018 E. Rosecrans Ave. #300-3, Norwalk, CA 90650.

MISCELLANEOUS

SIMPLE TRUTH ABOUT DISEASE—And Fasting For Survival, by Former Medical Doctor. \$5 Bill per article to: REVEAL, Suite 136, 15 Crossroads, Sarasota, FL 34239.

PISTOL CROSSBOW-RX-5000, 50 lb, with 3 arrows and

string. Retail \$80. Introductory price \$49.95. Blowgun, 40 cal., 6 ft takedown. Camo or Black—specify. Comes with 100 darts, carrying tube and target. Retail \$24.98. Introductory price \$18.95. Survival Game Paint Filled Blowgun Ammo 20 pac \$6.50. Blowgun Hunting Ammo 20 pac \$4. Check or money order. Add \$3.50 shipping. Conn. res. add 7½% tax. Money back guarantee. SASE for Info. Misty Mountain Products, Dept. ASG, PO Box 1353. Fairfield, Conn. 06430.

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE—Debugging: Latest high tech equipment—kits, Catalog send \$2. TECH-NOLOGY SERVICES, Dept. ASG, 829 Ginette Street, Gretna, LA 70056.

STORE GASOLINE OR DIESEL FUEL—For long periods without deterioration. Enough treatment for 500 gal. \$10 plus \$1 shp. Guaranteed. March Technology, Dept. ASG, Box 55100, Tucson, AZ 85703.

GUERILLA TRAINING—Ranger and Special Forces training. All training by Green Berets. Survival medicine taught by ex-Green Berets, who are now MDs or PAs. Call or write for info. Base Operations School, Dept. ASG, PO Box 8904, Mesa, AZ 85204. (602) 892-0151.

MREs CLOSEOUT — Military Issue, 12 per case assorted — \$35 plus \$7 U.P.S. — MREs 5 oz., \$1 a plece plus .30 per shipping and handling. Write Joe, Dept. ASG, 1129 Crest Dr., Los Angeles, CA 90035.

SMOKE GENERATING DEVICES—Candles, Bombs, Pots, Grenades. Send \$2 (refundable with order) for catalog of these and much more! Signus, Dept. ASG, Box 33712, Phoenix, AZ 85067.

GRENADE BOXES—Ammo cans, mortar crates, mine cases and much more. Excellent storage for firearms, ammo or food. Incredibly cheap and shipped to your door. Send \$1 for tips, price list and catalog to: The Bear Trap, Dept. ASG, PO Box 689, Ashland City, TN 37015.

LOUD WARNING—Perimeter protection warning device! Simple to build, simple to use, detailed pictured plans, all parts readily available. Trip line triggers loud blast! Perfect warning for camping, yards, garages, out-buildings, porches, steps, hallways at home or work. All metal construction, virtually indestructible, usable hundreds of times. Send \$4 for complete plans or \$15 for complete kit with plans. E.J. Smith, Dept. ASG, 789 Clifton Ave., Clifton, NJ 07013.

RUVEL & CO., INC.—U.S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS. USN Leather Flyers Jacket Type G-1 or Type A-2 USAAF Leather Pilot's Jacket Brand New Sizes 36 to 46 \$182.50 Sizes 48 & 50 \$192.50 BDU Camouflage Military Fatigues S, M, L Jackets \$26.00 Pants \$26.00 XL Sizes \$29.00. New M65 Army Field Jackets S, M, L, XL OD, Leaf Camouflage, Tiger Striped, Desert Tan or Black \$47.50. New M65 Liner \$18.95. Gl N3B Type Snorkel Parka Extreme Cold Weather S, M, L, XL \$105.00. Army Fatigue Caps with Earflaps OD or Woodland Camouflage Size 7 to 7% \$8.50. U.S. Army M9-A1 Gas Masks w/Carrying Bag \$37.50. New Extra Gas Mask Filters \$8.00. U.S. Army

Current issue intermediate Cold Weather Sleeping Bags \$95.00. Extreme Cold Weather Sleeping Bags \$145.00. New GI. 45 Auto Hip Holsters Black \$17.75, tan \$19.75. Government type. 45 Shoulder Holsters \$11.75. Current issue GI Pistol Belts w/Plastic Buckle \$12.00. Carbine 30 rd. Mags \$8.50. Two 15 rd. Mags & Stock Pouch \$5.25. M1 or M2 Carbine Stocks \$15.00. M1 or M2 Handguards \$5.00. GI Sling & Oller \$5.00. M5 Garand Bayonet w/sheath \$25.00. Grease Gun Mags \$12.50. M14 20 rd. Mags \$11.50. M14 Cleaning Tool Set \$8.50. Carbine Cleaning Set w/case \$7.50 AR15 Cleaning Kit w/case \$10.75. New GI OD 10 Pocket Cartridge Belt \$17.50. Khalk \$22.50. GI M1911. 45 Auto Mags \$7.00. AR15 30 rd. Mags \$8.95. Springfield Bolt Complete \$16.50. GI AR15 M7 Bayonet w/sheath \$24.50. AR15 Nylon 30 rd. Ammo Pouch \$8.95. New 100% Wool Army GI Blankets \$24.75. GI Angle Head Flashlights \$6.35. Army-Marine GI Compass w/case, non-radloactive \$33.95. Campaign Hats 6-5/8 to 7-3/4 \$19.50. Hat cords red, blue, yellow, officers gold & black \$5.75. Complete listings found in 1987 Army-Navy Store 64 page catalog. Send \$2. (free with \$10.00 order). All Items very good unless otherwise stated. Price plus delivery charge and local sales tax where applicable. Check, MasterCard or VISA accepted. Illinois residents add 7% sales tax. RUVEL & CQ., INC., 3037 N. Clark St., Dept. ASG, Chicago, IL 60e67. (312) 248-1922.

American Survival Guide's Classified Advertising rate is 75 cents per word, per single insertion, including the advertiser's name, address and zip code. There is no charge for the words "Dept. ASG." Minimum charge is \$11.25 for three lines. No cash-with-order or frequency discounts are allowed. All advertisers must include name, street address or post office box number, city, state and zip code number. Type or print your advertisement, word for word, on the order form below or on a facsimile of the form. Mail your advertising copy with check or money order to American Survival Guide, Classified Advertising, 2145 W. La Palma Ave., Anaheim, CA 92801. ASG classified advertising readers are advised that ASG does not verify the validity of every classified advertisement published. ASG reserves the right to reject any and all advertising deemed to be inappropriate for the magazine.

CLASSIFIE	D AD ORDI	ER FORM
CLASSIFICATION		
Nama	-	
Name Street Address or P.O. Box		
City	State Guide, Classi	Zip fied Advertising Department

OFFERING My Hollow Handle Survival & Combat Knife

440 C Blade with Saw Teeth That Work! 13" overall length. All stainless steel construction with combat sheath Non-Glare Mat Combat Finish

\$225.00

KNIVES By Robert Parrish Custom Hand Made Knives 1922 Spartanburg Hwy, Hendersonville, NC 28739 Phone (704) 692-3466. Send \$2.00 for catalog.



Hunting • Fishing • Trapping . . and MUCH more.
 Over 350 drawings, tables, maps.
 Easy to understand. A must for your family's survival during emergencies and the coming bad times! Only \$8.95 ppd. (Extra copies—\$6.95 ea. ppd.) Clip ad.
 ORDER SEVERAL TODAY!

World Wide Publishing Corp., Dept. A Box 105, Ashland, OR 97520 U.S.A

NUCLEAR AND PERSONAL DEFENSE **JOURNAL**

Facts on nuclear and home defense, how to evaluate gear, much more. 240 pages per year GUARANTEED for \$30.00 **SAMPLE \$3.00** ROBERT C. SMITH POST OFFICE BOX 1265 MERCHANTVILLE, NJ 08109-0265



ENTURE



U.S. CAVALRY

Exotic and Functional Gear, Genuine Military Clothing and **Equipment for** Outdoors, Survival, and the Streets. Best Quality! Best Prices!

Send \$3.00 for Your Copy of Our Current 132 Page Color Catalog.

Department ASG 1375 N. Wilson Rd. Radcliff, Ky 40160 Ph. (502) 351-1164 Visa•MC•Am. Ex.





YOUR NAME AND PHOTO SEALED IN PLASTIC!

ANY 3 KITS

· DETECTIVE

. SECURITY OFFICER

It's easy to make your own Photo I.D.! Our kits include everything you need! You supply only the photo. Anyone can do it — Satisfaction guaranteed! Choose any 3 Kits for only \$14.99.

- SPECIAL WEAPONS PERMIT
- PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR
- INTERNATIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE
- STATE PHOTO I.D. (All 50 Available) MERCENARY
 - end cash, check, or money order

FOOTHILLS FASTPRINT TOWNVILLE, SC 2968

THE MOST POWERFUL NON NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES

MORE POWERFUL THAN TNT, C-4 PLASTIC, NITROGLYCERIN OR PEXN.1, ASTROLITE G, AND ASTROLITE A.1-5 ARE THE MOST POWERFUL NON-NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES AVAILABLE TODAY.

RASILY PRODUCED FROM TWO COMMERCIAL-LY AVAILABLE COMPONENTS, (3 FOR A-1-5), ASTROLITE EXPLOSIVES CAN BE MADE IN A MAT-TER OF MINUTES, AND WITH MORE EASE AND SIMPLICITY THAN VIRTUALLY ANY OTHER EX-PLOSIVE KNOWN. GUARANTEED

Complete Manufacturing Instructions, Send \$15.00 to: NUCLEAR RESEARCH BOX 10073 G. S. SPRINGFIELD, MO. 65808 ©1985 NUCLEAR RESEARCH

GUMBO MUDDERS MICKEY THOMPSON GOODYEAR MICHELIN B.F. GOODRICH



TO MONSTER TRUCKS

ALUMINUM

OR STEEL We Do Custom Offsets for Ciearance Problems



WE CAN FIT ANYONE! Custom Wheel Industies

10704 Prospect, Santee, CA 92071 • (619) 448-2560
Telex ±188-912 (ATSDUT) or 249-075 (ATSDARE)
Send \$2.00 for SUPPR Catalog • "Franchises Available" Dept. ASS
B.E. GOODRICH PIRELLI NITTO KELLY GUMBO MUDDERS MICKEY THOMPSON



20 Acres (or more) starting at \$6950, with \$695 down, \$91.50/month. Near Beautiful Yellowstone Park and National Forests. In the heart of trophy elk, deer, moose, antelope and turkey hunting. INSURED TITLE AND WARRANTY DEED. Your Inspection Welcomed, FREE Color Brochure

Call Today TOLL FREE: 1-800-252-5263 Yellowstone Basin Properties

1119 N. 7th Ave., Dept.SL, P.O. Box 3027 Bozeman, MT 59772-3027 • (406) 587-5469





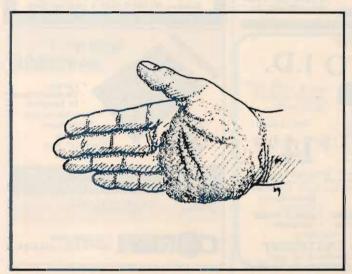


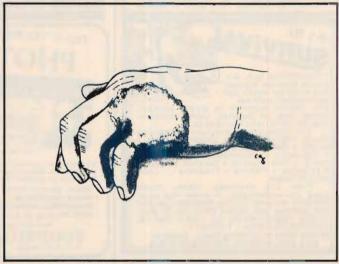
Deer, Pigs, Fish, Etc.:

Game Handler's Disease

You may contract this infection by handling game with an injured hand . . .

By Jim Meuninck and William Forgey, M.D.





Typical symptoms of fish handler's infection are a purplish red inflammation with defined borders occurring about two days after exposure.

MAGINE a survival situation where everything goes smoothly—for a few days, anyway . . . C'mon, nothing lasts forever!

On Monday, you rig a plunge-trap from some chicken fence, metal tubing, and a pole. Trapping goes smoothly. You process the fish, eat the heart and liver as a vitamin A snack, and then soak the fillets overnight in salt water (see salt dried fish recipe). Only one minor calamity, the dorsal spine of a rambunctious bass stabbed you deep in the palm of the hand. Some pain, nothing more.

On Tuesday, luck continues. You bag a deer with a crossbow. But, while dragging the beast from the briar, you scratch your arms and hands severely. The wounds are superficial. No need to tend to them now, there's a buck to field dress, right! You debone the meat, salt it, and begin the drying process.

On Wednesday, your luck changes. The spine punctured hand—raked by briar—is puffed up, purplish. It burns and itches.

On Thursday, the hand is useless. Good thing you have the wild meat, a decent shelter, and ample wood for the fire—survival is twice as hard single handed. As you sit out the dance, let's backtrack and discover what happened.

The infected hand is cursed with "fish handler's disease"—sometimes called,

"swine handler's disease" or "butcher's disease"-caused by a bacteria, Erysipelothrix insidiosa. You may have contracted this microscopic beasty when the dorsal fin stabbed your palm. Or, perhaps, through the superficial briar scratches while butchering the deer. Either way, the infected hand becomes raised, purplish red. It itches and burns. The border of the rash is well defined. Left alone the infection will puff up around the wound and inhibit use of the hand. The infection, although limited in size, may disable the hand for two or three weeks. And, rarely, may result in arthritis or inflammation of the tissue lining the heart (endocarditis).

TREATMENT: If there is a medical clinic nearby, you could have a physician aspirate a needle full of fluid from the advancing edge of the inflammation. A simple test will probably yield E. rhusipathiae or E. insidiosa. The culprit requires a dose of Benzanthine penicillin in the buttocks, or seven days of erythromycin orally. Of course, in the bush, or in a survival situation you may not have the luxury of a clinic. You may have some antibiotics. But if you have nothing more than a pain killer (aspirin, ibuprofen, acetamenophen) then use what you have. The infection is self-limiting, and will disappear in a few weeks.

AVOIDANCE: This disease is simple to avoid. Wear gloves when cleaning fish and game. If you receive a puncture wound, pinch around it, force it to bleed, then rinse it with copious amounts of clean water. Swab the wound with a povidone iodine prep pad (available over the counter). Povidone iodine is far less irritating and destructive to tissue than other antiseptics such as, isopropyl alcohol, hydrogen peroxide, or tincture of iodine. But suppose you don't have any of the above. Then use dish soap-a very effective germ killer. What, no dish soap either? Okay, make a salt water bath from the leftover salt you used to dry the fish. Salt is a good antiseptic. Soak the wound in 110-degree salt water-a rule of thumb is to add enough salt to float a potato in water. Cover the wound with a sterile dressing or band-aid.

The bacillus of fish handler's disease has worldwide distribution. It is an animal pathogen and can infect anyone handling animal flesh with open wounds on their hands. Keep in mind, oyster shuckers and shellfish handlers are also susceptible to a similar infection.

For more information read: The Merck Manual, 14th edition, Merck, pp. 93-94; Dorland's Medical Dictionary, Sanders Press, p. 251; Medicine For The Outdoors, by Auerbach, Little Brown, p. 154.



Japanese preparing fresh-caught fish. Processing fish like this, cleaning shellfish or butchering wild game with scratches or puncture wounds on your hands or arms, are typical ways to get game handler's disease.

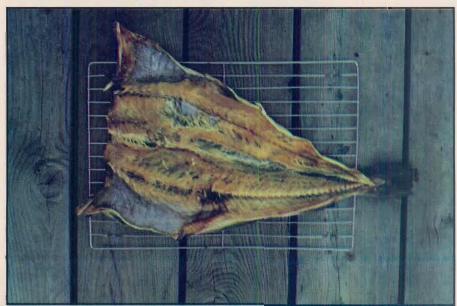
Salt Drying Fish

ISH may be salt dried by first soaking the flesh in salt water for 12 hours and then drying the flesh on a rack in a dry, well ventilated area. If you have nothing else to use for antiseptic, the salt water you used to soak the fish in can be used to make a hot salt water bath for soaking an infected

To salt dry fish, mix non-lodized pickling salt in water until the salinity reaches a level that will float a potato. As an added safety margin, stir in another measure of salt roughly equal to 10 percent of what you have already mixed.

After soaking the fish for 12 hours in the saline bath, hang or rack the fillets in a dry, well ventilated area.

Sun drying is good, but keep insects off the flesh and don't let it get wet overnight. A smoky fire, up-wind of the racks, imparts a pleasant flavor to the fish flesh and accelerates drying. Indoors, the drying process can be coaxed along with an electric fan.



Salted fish being dried on a rack.

Semiauto To Bolt Action:

M1 Garand Conversion

Just 2½ minutes from military fighting weapon to pull-bolt hunting rifle . . .

By Jim Thompson

THERE may be a tinge of insanity in it, but I'm an M1 buff who hikes with the rifle, shoots matches with it, and basically, I have no axes to grind with this moosey rifle at all . . . In fact, I'd like my match rifle to weigh about 6 or 7 ounces more.

That's me and the way I use mine. If you own an M1 as a fighting or nostalgic piece,

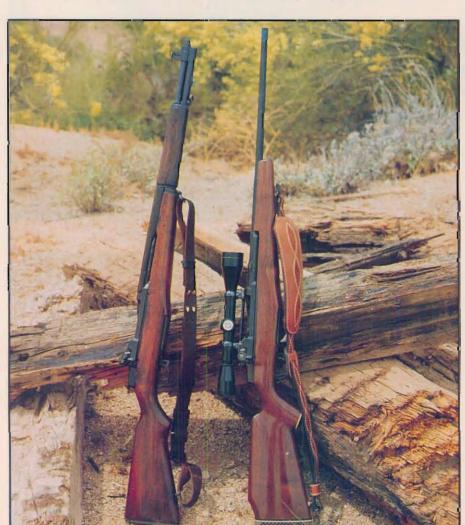
you might someday want to hunt with it, and you may think 11 pounds is a mite heavy to drag around in pursuit of the fierce and wily whitetail. That's why the York M1 Conversion exists.

Most any M1 weighs at least 10 pounds. Mine weighs about 11. There's a lot of stuff hanging on the rifle's bottom—gas cylinder, operating rod—and the density of the original stocks varies, and the barrel heights even on standard G.I. units can vary as much as an ounce. Mine has an extra heavy match barrel. With the York conversion installed, the rifle with open sights can weigh just a hair over eight pounds, or with a moderate scope and the steel mount, just shy of 10.

M1 has a couple of glitches that annoy even me. First, the recoil time is very long when the rifle is fired semiautomatically. It's the mass of the operating rod and bolt flying rearward that keeps the muzzle up for so long. This recoil is not especially sharp for a military rifle in this power class, but it does keep the shooter off target for a while. The York conversion, by eliminating the moving masses, shortens the time the muzzle is in the air; this is especially important with the narrow field of a scoped rifle.

The other annoyance of which M1 is guilty is the mess and inconvenience of cleaning and lubricating the rifle, especially the need to keep the piston surface of the operating rod clean, all of which requires that the rifle be thoroughly stripped every time it's fired.

With the York Conversion, the operat-



The York conversion only hints at its military origins when the M1 is in its Bishop stock.



Ken Rash of York M1 Conversions test fires the converted rifle.

ing rod, gas cylinder, gas cylinder lock screw and plug, operating rod guide, op rod helical spring, and various other parts are not even on the rifle. The stock and handguards and of course the bands are also eliminated. So only the bore and bolt need to be cleaned after a day in the field or at the range. The Bishop-built, York-designed stock which replaces the G.I. unit is a bit lighter than the original, and much prettier.

The scope mount is a centerline unit, mounted low overbore. The one used and photographed for this article was a prototype. The production all-steel unit will be almost identical, but using Weaver-style rings. Only a screwdriver or M1 tool to remove the gas cylinder plug is necessary to tear the rifle down; then, a very much simplified kit of parts, shown in the accompanying photos, is installed, with most of the clip-related piezes remaining and in their usual places. This takes perhaps 2 to 2½ minutes if you're in no particular burry.



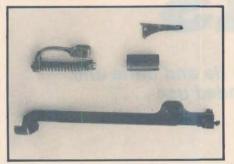
The conversion is a neat, practical unit which does not damage or destroy the M1's military or nostalgic value.



The fit of the Bishop stock is superb.



The bolt handle lock secures the bolt handle, which replaces the operating rod of the M1.



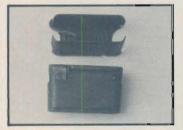
New parts necessary - other than the stock to make the M1 a straight pull-bolt rifle



Removal of the handguards, operating rod, gas cylinder, plug and lock before installation of the conversion stock



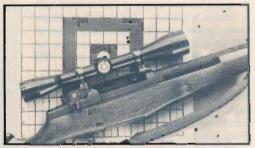
Securing bolt handle after installation of follower spring guide



The four- and seven-round clips do not leave the rifle when empty but are removed by activating the coverted rifle's clip release latch.



The York M1 Conversion scope conversion is a centerline unit which requires no modification to the rifle. Here the rear pin has been left partly out to illustrate installation.



While zeroing was not completed with this group and the author's vertical stringing was demonstrated, this group shows the consistency capable with the York M1 Conversion.

At this point, it looks like the stock, checkered and fitted with a comfy recoil pad, will sell for around \$120, ready to go. Kits including everything you need for either a scoped or open sight conversion will be less than \$230, including a 95 percent finished stock. If you want to glass bed your unit, this would be the way to go. For those who merely want to scope their MIs, the centered scope mount and the non-ejecting 7- and 4-round clips can be had, less the scope itself and rings, for \$69.95. Delivery times will run six to 10 weeks.

The Rifle-Norman York and Ken Rash of York M1 Conversions were kind enough to bring one of these units from their headquarters in Houston here to Mesa, Arizona, for a brief test. Note the word "brief" . . . I really had very few questions about the system once it was explained to me on the phone. M1 is a very robust rifle, and the immediate appeal of the system to me was that this conversion could do no harm and, in fact, would probably tend to tear up parts much less than the violent action of the rifle in semiautomatic mode.

My only questions from a functional point of view involved recail and accuracy, and in fact, I wasn't even concenned with exact zero during the testing. I vanted to see a few groups and analyze the condition of my shoulder.

And so Ken Rash got the rifle on the paper and I fired a few rather quick test groups. As a match shooter with the M1, I am accustomed to the conventional military forearm wrap with the military leather sling, and when I don't use it, I tend to string vertically . . . Force of habit. I did string vertically with the York conversion, for the configuration of the strap wouldn't allow my "security blanket" wrap. But the group ran less than 3/4-inch on the horizontal plane, so I was sure that the rifle's performance was 100 percent Garand. This was Norman's M1, a fine rifle, but a stock G.I. M1, not a National Match or accurized piece. Offhand, I rang the 300yard gong at Rio Salado each time I shot. I was satisfied.

Accuracy with M1 is partially a function of barrel condition and fit of moving parts, but bad stock fit will show up immediately in lousy groups. So if the metal fits and the stock fits, all's well. This Bishop stock evinced superior fit and a high order of cosmetic appeal. The stock is available only from York M1 Conversions.

The recoil of the conversion is similar to a typical middleweight bolt action rifle, quick and sharp but very fast. The recoil pad is effective. There is no question of the rifle being controllable; it gets back on target quickly. Out to 500 yards, I prefer

to use the National Match style rear sight on the M1, rather than a scope. But the test rifle recovered fast enough to pick up a second shot through the scope. That is, if you don't forget that the rifle is no longer semiautomatic, which I did a souple of times.

We fired the rifle completely dry. It worked, but felt a little rough. The bolt handle/op rod groove should've received a little lubricant. This is especially true when the bolt reaches its first cam point.

The centerline scope mount is a sturdy unit, braced on the receiver front, secured by a large pin through the rear sight ferrule. The prototype we used showed some of the marks of its fabrication, but production models will be neater, still of all-teet construction.

This conversion changes the looks, function, and utility of the M1. If it seems expensive, perhaps one ought to ask how much that beautiful old in fantry rifle is worth, would cost to replace, and/or how much it would cost to purchase an equally accurate, new commercial rifle that's practical for use in the field. All of a sudden, the price seems quite reasonable. For more information or ordering contact Vork M1. Corversions, Dept. ASG, P.O. Box' 262364, Houston, TX 77217; phone toll free outside Texas, (800) 527-2861; inside Texas, (713) 477-8442.

HE FALL was hard. Only the resiliency of youth allowed the boy to move stiffly about the narrow ledge and call for help. Passersby heard the plea. Someone appeared with a rope. Full of hope and good intentions, they lowered the life line to the youth.

The boy grabbed hold and his rescuers, shouting encouragement, began to haul him up the rocky cliff. Then it happened—a nightmare all present will never shake. The boy who's hands were just inches from the outstretched arms of his rescuers, slipped to his death.

A life that could have been saved was lost needlessly. Had someone in the crowd known their knots, the boy would be alive and well today. A simple bowline tied in the end of the rope before lowering it would have allowed the boy to slip the loop securely around his body for a safe haul to the top.

Rope is essential to many outdoor activities, and the fellow who is unfamiliar with its qualities and use may find himself with a serious handicap. Only a fool or greenhorn figures any old knot or any old rope will do. (For more information on rope, see American Survival Guide, September 1986 p. 26.)

The Encyclopedia of Knots lists 3,668 knots while the Ashley Book of Knots contains over 4,000. These texts include every conceivable rope form known to man. They are somewhat overwhelming in that you get the impression that tying knots is a very complex procedure requiring post graduate study and 16 technical courses to understand and master them.

In reality very few knots are needed and are simple to learn. An entire 100-foot, three-strand monkey bridge for example, may be built using just one knot—the clove hitch. The key is not in knowing a little about a lot of knots, but a lot about a few knots.

Select the right knot for the task at hand and tie it correctly. The right knot has three characteristics: 1) It is easy to tie, 2) It performs well in the job for which it is intended, and 3) It's easy to untie. The wrong knot may come untied when a little strain is applied or it may cinch down so tight that you cannot untie it.

You should know your basic knots well

Bights, Loops, Overhands:

Knots

The right knot is easy to tie and untie and performs well in its intended use . . .

By David M. Knotts



The bowline rescue knot holds firmly yet is easily untied.

Reduced Strength Of Manila Rope With Some Common Knots And Hitches.

Full Strength Of Dry Rope	100%
Eye Splice Over Iron Thimble	90%
Snort Splice On Rope	80%
Timber Hitch, Pound Turn, Half Hitch	65%
Bowline, Slip Knot, Clove Hitch	60%
Square Knot, Weaver's Knot, Sheet Bend	50%
Flemish Eye, Overhand Knot	45%
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	

enough to tie blindfolded, behind your back or with one hand. Conditions are often awkward when a knot is called for. One hand may be needed to steady yourself when the ground is too wet and slippery for a secure foothold or to hold a spar in place. Your life or that of another may very well depend on the speed in which you can tie a proper knot.

All knots and hitches are formed by just three methods of laying rope: bights, loops and overhand knots. Once you get these down, you can tie any knot easily. A bight is formed by turning the rope so that the end is parallel to the rest of the rope. A loop is made by crossing the rope end

under or over the rest of the rope. An overhand knot is made by passing the end of the rope through the loop.

If you think of ropework as a combination of bights, loops, and overhand knots, the learning will be simplified.

Here are seven basic knots and hitches with some of their uses:

Square knot—One of the two basic knots used to join two ropes. Use the square knot when tying ropes of equal size together.

Sheet Bend—The second of the two basic joining knots. Use the sheet bend to tie two ropes of unequal size together.

Double Half-hitch-Sometimes known

as two half-hitches, it is used to tie a rope to a pole or ring.

Clove Hitch-One of the most widely used knots in primitive construction work, it is used to start and finish and to lash or secure a rope to a spar or pole.

Tautline Hitch-Used to anchor a guy line to a pole or another rope. Although this knot will not slip, you can readily loosen to tighten the rope by pushing the knot up or down the standing part.

Bowline-Pronounced boe-lin, this effective knot makes the best, permanent non-slipping loop in a rope. Fundamentally, it's a rescue knot used to tie around yourself or someone who needs a lifeline. In wilderness construction work the knot is often used on a safety line or to haul someone up, down or across an obstacle.

Timber Hitch—Used for raising logs or hauling them across the ground.

Knot For First Aid—The square knot is universally recognized as the first aid knot. Almost all first aid applications of knots call for this basic knot. The square knot has the advantage of strength and efficiency for holding bandages of splints in place while being easily tied and untied. The knot works well on cloth and bandage material.

Fishing Knots-More good fish have been lost because of bad knots than any other cause. Knots that will give you the greatest strength with the smallest bulk while remaining relatively simple to tie are the most desired. Again, practice at home can save a lot of fumbling in the field.

When tying a fishing knot that calls for twisting line around itself, be sure to make at least five turns in the knot. Snug down your knots slowly and evenly, then pull tight. Never try to break a line with your hands. It's much safer to cut it. Inexpensive fingernail clippers are perfect for the job. Here are four popular fishing knots:

Improved Clinch Knot—This is the basic knot for tying on lures, hooks, flies, or swivels. It is very effective on monofilament line.

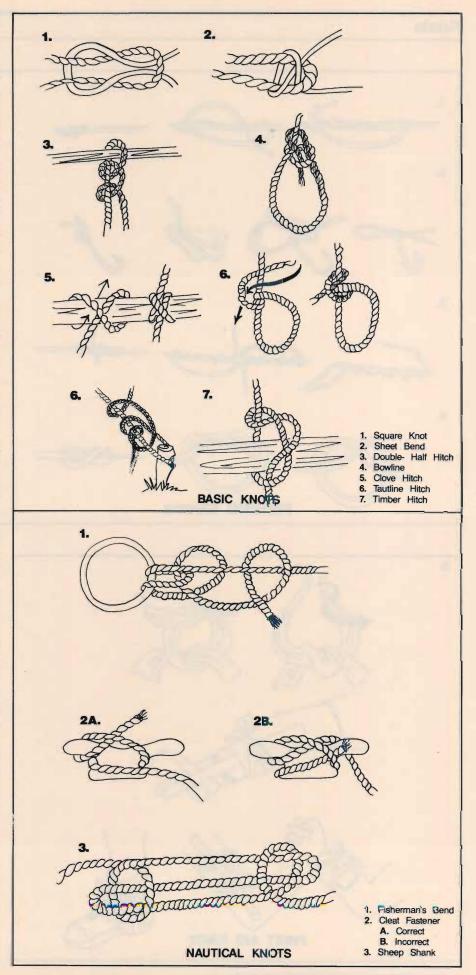
Palomar Knot—Properly tied, this knot is said to maintain almost 100 percent line strength. Like the clinch knot, it may be used to tie on lures, hooks, etc.

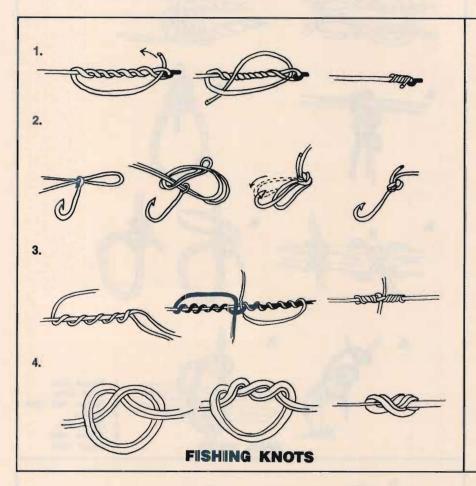
Blood Knot-The best knot for tying line to line when the diameters of the two are equal. It makes a strong, small joint that slips easily through most rod guides.

Surgeon's Knot-Where the diameters of two lines are unequal such as tying a leader to a line end, the surgeon's knot serves the purpose well.

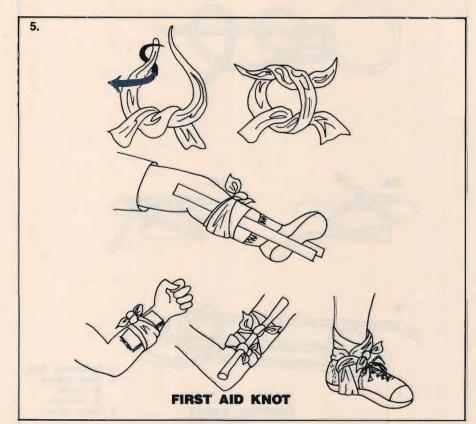
Nautical Knots-Many of the basic knots, i.e., square knot, bowline, clove hitch, sheet bend, double half hitch are also basic to activities centered around water craft. However, two other knots supplementing boating needs are listed below:

Fisherman's Bend-Also called the anchor's bend, is a handy knot for making





- 1. Improved Clinch Knot. Slip end of line thru eye of lure, and double back. Loop around standing part of line five or six times. Thrust end back up between the eye and the coils then back thru the big loop. Pull up tight and trim end of line.
- 2. Palomar Knot. Pass line thru eye of hook and then return end thru eye, leaving a 3 to 4 inch loop. Hold line and hook with thumb and foreflinger of one hand at eye. Use other hand to grasp loop, bring loop back over the double line and tie an overhand knot. Do not tighten knot at this point. Hold overhand knot with one hand. Grasp loop with other hand and pull loop over hook. Pull on line to draw knot to top of eye. Pull either running line or short end to tighten knot. Cut off short end about 1/6 inch from knot.
- 3. Blocd Knot. Overlap the ends of the two lines for several inches. Hold at the middle of the overlap and twist one end around the other line five or more turns. Run end back and through strands as shown. Still holding the lines, turn other end around line the same number of turns in the opposite direction of first end. Tighten by pulling up slowly on both lines. Clip off ends short, or tie the knot with one end long for use as a leader for two hook fishing.
- **4. Surgeon's Knot.** Overlap ends of lines for several inches. Tie a simple overhand knot treating both strands as one. Pass the two strands thru the loop again. Pull up tight. Trim ends. (For greater strength, tie a "Double Surgeon's Knot" by passing the strands thru the loop four times).



Square Knot. The Square Knot for first aid applications.

fast to a buoy, spar, or the ring of an anchor.

Cleat Fastener—Many accidents have occurred by the incorrect use of this type of fastener. Unless tied properly, the half hitch cannot be released to free the rope quickly. The correct method for making fast to a cleat calls for making the half hitch which completes the fastening with the free part of the rope. The rope can then be freed without taking up slack in the standing part.

Sheepshank—When you need to shorten a rope or bypass a weak spot without cutting it, you can use the sheepshank. Simply fold the rope to the desired length, into three parts and place a half hitch around each of the doubled sections. Note: sheepshank knots will not hold unless there is constant pressure on both ends of the rope.

Again, like any wilderness skill, the tying of knots takes practice. Don't wait until you need them to begin learning. Start now and the skill will be a part of you forever.



TE YOU MAY NOT RECOGNIZE THE NAME BUT YOU WILL RECOGNIZE THE PRODUCTS!



- This makes us & keeps us successful! • FRANCHI • ARMINIUS • CBC
- MAROCCINI you may not recognize the name ... you will recognize the products!

The Yellow Rose of Texas • TZ-75

- Hamilton & Hunter Titan Tiger Hombre GR-8 Buffalo Scout Para
- Sturdy Texas Ranger Little Ranger
- Titan & Super Titan Alcione Over & Under ... and INTRODUCING VARIATIONS of the SPAS-12 assault system, the new LAW-12 and SAS-12 ...

You do recognize some of these FIE products don't you?

FIE ... the company that stands behind every product you purchase with the finest service policy in the industry! Are we proud of what we offer you?

You can bank on it!



Send \$2 for color catalog:

Hialeah, FL 33014 Ask the man who owns one

